

A i g]WU`'6cb]ZUh]i g'.?i`hi fY`Yg  
<][\`][\h'Ua`8ca d`Uhn]b':i`XU

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg' / ei ch/6cb]ZUh]i g' ei ch!A i g]WU`]b':i`XU.  
9]bZØ\fi b[ gj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`i bX': Ø\fi b[ Yb`j ca`'&&"V]g  
' %"5i [ i gh'Ui ZXYa`8ca d`Uhn"

8 Ug` ðhYfYggY`Ua`a ]h'GdUbbi b[ `Yfk UfhYhYb`A i g]WU`' 6cb]ZUh]i g  
]gh]b`XYf`GhUXh': i`XU`XYi h]W`gdØfVUf"J ca`'&&"5i [ i gh'V]g'" %"  
5i [ i gh]j Yfk UbXY`h]g]W`XYf`8ca d`Uhn]b`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY  
CdYb!5]f!6Ø\bYž`Ui ZXf`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`X]Y`@YVYbg[ YgW]W`hY  
XYg`<Y`][ Yb`6cb]ZUh]i g`\Ui hbU\`Yf`YVYb`\_ØbbYb""8]YgYg`9j Ybh  
\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`\_i`hi fY`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`c [ ]gh]gW`Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb  
Ui ZX]Y`GhUXhž`XU`XYf`D`Uhn`ZØf`XYb`J Yf`\_Y`f`' gck c`\`ZØf  
: U\fnYi [ Y`U`g`Ui W`ZØf': i » [ Åb[ Yf`i bX`F UXZU\fyf`' [ YgdYffh  
k YfXYb`a i gg"

8]Y`GhUXh': i`XUž`X]Y`U`g` A i g]WU`!GhUXh`VY`Ubbh]ghž`\Uh'a ]h  
X]YgYa`<]ghcf]YbXfUa`Už`XUg]a` ð\`f`&\$\$(`gY]bYb`5bZUb[ `bU`a ž  
Y]bYb`\_i`hi fY`Yb`<Ø\Ydi b`\_h[ YgW`UZYb""8]Y`BYi ]bgnYb]Yfi b[  
XYg`A i g]WU`g`j cf`XYf`?i`]ggY`XYg': i`XUYf`8ca g`YfZc`[ h`ni a  
nk Y]hYb`A`U`i bX`k ]fX`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`X]Y`Y`h`hY`]\fyf`5fh`gY]b""8]Y  
dfca ]bYbhY` ðgnYb]Yfi b[ `h`Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW`Y`6YXYi hi b[  
6cb]ZUh]i g ž`XYf`]a` ð\`f`+ ( ( `XUg`?`cghYf': i`XU`[ fØbXYhY""8 Ug  
a i g]\_U`]gW`Y`5VYbhYi Yf`i a`ZUggh`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb`7\cf`i bX`Y]b  
CfW`YghYfž`XUg`X]Y`YVYbX][ Y`9fn`Å`i b[ `a i g]\_U`]gW`i bhYfa`U`h"

9]bZØ\fi b[ gj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`i bX  
: Ø\fi b[ Yb

I a`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`cdh]a`U`Ui ZXUg`A i g]WU`]j cfni VYfY]hYbž`\Uh`X]Y  
Hci f]gh] ðZcfa`Uh]cb`Y]b`i a`ZUb[ fY]W`Yg`Dfc[ fUa`a`[ YgW`bØfh"

HÀ[ `]WXY : Ø\fi b[ Yb`j cb`%%V]g`%\* `I \f`V]YhYb`XYb` ; ÀghYb  
gdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y`\]bhYf`X]Y`?i` `]ggYb`XYg`A i g]WU`g`i bX  
j Yfa ]hY`b`]bhYfYggUbhY`5bY\_XchYb`ØVYf`6cb]ZU]ji g`gY`Vgh`gck ]Y  
ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `XYg`A i g]WU`g`gY]h`gY]bYf`YfghYb`5i ZZØ\fi b[ "  
8]YgY`9]bV`]W\_Y`\_cghYb`bYi b`9i fcž`VYn]Y\i b[ gk Y]gY`Yfa À» ][ h  
g]YVYb`9i fcž`i bX`V]YhYb`Y]bY`Yfj cffU[ YbXY` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`g]W  
a ]h`XYf` ; YgW]W`hY`j YfhfUi h`ni `a UW`Yb"

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ gj YfUbghU`hi b[ `]a `Gh]Zhg[ UfhYbž`X]Y`Ub`XYb  
G\ck hU[ Yb`i a `%, .` \$`I \f`i bX`%-.` \$`I \f`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`j Yfgdf]W`h  
YVYbZU`g`Y]b`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yg`9f`YVb]g`< ]Yf`Yf`U`hYb`X]Y` ; ÀghY  
i a ZUggYbXY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`< UbX`i b[ ž  
9bhghY\i b[ g[ YgW]W`hY`i bX`XYb`a i g]\_U`]gW`Yb`5gdY`\_hYb`XYg  
K Yf`\_g`8Yf`DfY]g`ZØf`X]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `VYhfÀ[ h`g]YVYb`9i fcž  
Yfa À» ][ h`ZØbZ`9i fcž`k cVY]`XYf`H]W\_Y`hVYg]hn`ZØf`XUg`A i g]WU`  
J cfUi ggYhni b[ `]ghž`i a `XUfUb`hY`ni bY`a Yb`"5b[ Yg]W`hg`XYf  
VY[ fYb`nhYb`D`ÀhnY`Ya dZ]Y`h`Yg`g]W`ž`a `J cfUi g`ni `fYgYfj ]YfYb`"

8]Y`J cfZFYi XY`i bhYf`XYb`9]bk c`bYfb`i bX`Ni gW`Ui Yfb`]gh[ fc» "  
8]Y`Y`hnhY`J cfghY`i b[ `k ]fX`g]W`Yf`]W`Y]b`Ya ch]cbU`Yg`< ][ \`][ \h  
ZØf`U`Y`6YhY`][ hYb`gY]b`"H]W\_Y`hg`ZØf`X]Y`5i ZZØ\fi b[ Yb`g]bX`bcW  
]b`XYf`Hci f]ghl`ðZcfa Uh]cb` : i `XU`i bX`cb`]bY`Yf`À`h`]W`"

## Ni [ Àb[ `]W`\_Y]hj cb`8ca `i bX`A ]W`UY`g\_]fW`Y

K À\fybX`XYf`A i g]WU`!HU[ Y`V`Y]Vh`XYf` : i `XUYf`8ca `i bX`X]Y  
A ]W`UY`g\_]fW`Y`ZØf`6Ygi W`Yf`ni [ Àb[ `]W`"8]YgY`\_ØbbYb`V]g`%+  
I \f`ØVYf`X]Y`ØV`]W`Yb`Ni [ Àb[ Y`YffY]W`h`k YfXYb`"J cb`%+ `V]g`%-  
I \f`]gh`XYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni a `8ca `]\]b[ Y[ Yb`bi f`ØVYf`XYb  
GY]hYbY]b[ Ub[ `A Uf]Yb`\_UdY`Y`a Ò[ `]W`"8]YgY`F Y[ Y`i b[ `[ `]h`Ui W  
ZØf`X]Y`A ]W`UY`g\_]fW`Y`ž`X]Y`UV`%, `I \f`[ YgW`c`ggYb`V`Y]Vh`"5b`XYb  
5i ZZØ\fi b[ ghYfa ]bYbž`X]Y`j ca `&%`V]g`ni a `i`%"5i [ i gh  
ghUhhZ]bXYbž`a ØggYb`X]Y` ; chhYgX]YbghY`]b`XYf`GYj Yf\_]fW`Y  
UV[ Y`U`hYb`k YfXYbž`i a `X]Y`DfcVYb`i bX`5i ZZØ\fi b[ Yb`b]W`h`ni  
gh`ØfYb`"

< ][ \`][ \h`XYg`9j Ybhg`]gh`X]Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`A U[ ]Y`XYg`A i g]WU`g  
k À\fybX`Y]bYg`6Ygi W`g`]b`XYf`\]ghcf]gW`Yb` : i `XUYf`?i` `]ggY`ni

Yf`YVYb" `Gdch)[ \ h'a i g]WU`gž`XYf`J YfUbghU`hYfž`\Uh]b`XYf  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Y`J c fghY``i b[ Yb`[ YnY][ hžX]Y  
fY[ Y`a Å» ][ `HUi gYbXY`j cb`6Ygi W\Yfb`Ubn]Y\Yb" `6Y]`XYf  
ZUW\_i bX)[ Yb`bgnYb]Yfi b[ `i bX`XYf`\_fYUh]j Yb`l a gYhni b[ `j cb  
6cb]ZUh]i g `k ]fX`Ui W`XUg`\_i `hi fY``Y`9fVY`XYf`GhUXh`YVYbX)[  
[ Y\U`hYb` `Y]b`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`; YgW]W`hY`i bX`l bhYf\U`hi b[ `Ui Z  
Y]bn)[ Ufh][ Y`K Y]gY`j YfV]bXYh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY