

B Yi Yg`K c\bdffc ^Y_h`Ua
K U`XgW`ÒggW`Yb. : i `XU`V`]W_h
cdh]a]gh]gW`]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

8Yf`6Ui `Ua `K U`XgW`ÒggW`Yb`]b : i `XU`] Yf`Ài Zhid`Uba À»]["
Nk Y`]K c\b[YVÀi XY`YbghY`Ybž`Y]bY ; UghghÀhhY`Zc`[h"
6Ui [YbY`a]][i b[`Yfk UfhYh"

B Yi Yg`K c\bdffc ^Y_h`Ua `K U`XgW`ÒggW`Yb`]b
: i `XU. `6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`c_U`Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

: i `XU`fUgk` `8]Y`6Ui ghY`Y`Ua `K U`XgW`ÒggW`Yb`]b : i `XU`V`Y]Vh
Y]b`]bhYfYggUbhYg`H\Ya U`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXhi bX`]fY`6Yk c\bYf"
K À\fybX`X]Y`6Ui hÀh][_Y]hYb`XYf`bYi Yb`K c\b[YVÀi XY
ZcfhgW`fY]hYbž`k YfZYb`X]Y`9btk]W`_i b[Yb`Ui W`@]W`h`Ui ZXYb
U_hi Y`Yb`K c\b`fUi a a Ub[Y`]b`XYf`fY[]cb`"@Ui h`A Ufh]b
; Y]gYbXØfZYfž`A]h]bj Yghcf`XYg`Dfc`Y`hgž`nY][Yb`X]Y
F YgYfj]Yfi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`bYi Yb`K c\b`i b[Yb`Y]bY`_`UfY`BUW`ZfU[Y.
8]Y`<`À`ZhY`XYf`K c\b`i b[Yb`]gh`fYgYfj]Yfh ž`VYf]W`hYh`Yf`8]Yg
_ca a h`VYgcbXYfg`Øb[YfYb`A YbgW`Yb`i bX` : Ua]]Yb`ni [i hYž`X]Y
bUW`_`cW`k Yfh][Ya `K c\b`fUi a `]b`XYf`B`À`Y`j cb`gh`Xh]gW`Yb
5bbY`a `]W`_Y]hYb`gi W`Yb"

8]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]a `8YhU]`

8Ug`6Ui dfc`Y`_hi a ZUggh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`9ff]W`h`i b[`]`cb`nk`Y`]bYi Yb
K c\b`Ài gYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[`XYg`_`]ghcf]gW`Yb
K U`XgW`ÒggW`Ybg`gY`Vgh`8]YgYf`i a VUi `ghY`h`a`ca YbhUb`bcW`
i bhYf`XYa `NY]W`Yb`XYf`6Ui [YbY`a]][i b[ž`k`cVY]; Y]gYbXØfZYf
cdh]a]gh]gW`]ghž`XUgg`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`K`cW`Yb`Y]bY

; YbY\ a] [i b ['YfhY] h'k] fX'' K] f'fYW bYb'a] h'Y] bYf'9f'Ui Vb] g'ZØf
XYb' l a VUi ž'gcXUgg'X] Y'9fXUfVY] hYb' VU'X'VY [] bbYb' _ØbbYb' ž'gU [h
; Y] gYbXØfZYf''8] Y'D'ÀbY'ZØf'XUg'K U'XgW' ÒggW'Yb'gY\Yb'X] Y
GWUZZ b ['Y] bYg'; Ughfcbca] YVYhf] YVg'j cfž'XYf'Y] bY
[i hVØf [Yf'] WY'XYi hgW'Y' ?ØW'Y' UbV] YhYb'k] fX''8] Yg' _ØbbhY' b] W h
bi f'XYb'K Yfh'XYg'\] ghcf] gW'Yb'; YVÀi XYg'ghY] [Yfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
Y] bYb' _i 'hi fY''Yb' HfYZZdi b_h'ZØf'X] Y''c_U'Y'; Ya Y] bgW'UZh
gW'UZZYb''

8 Yf' J c fhY] 'XYf' @U [Y

8] Y'@U [Y'XYg'K c\ bdfc'Y_hg'] gh'Y] b'k Y] hYfYf'Yb hgW'Y] XYbXYf
: U_hcfž'XYf'ni f'5hfhU_hj]] hÀh'XYf'bYi Yb'K c\bi b [Yb'VY] hfÀ [h'
; Y] gYbXØfZYf'\YVh'\Yfj cf.' 8i fW'X] Y'BÀ\Y'ni f'GhUXhi bX'ni a
6U\ b\cZ] gh'X] Y'5bV] bXi b ['] XYU'' '8] YgYf'; Yg] W hgdi b_h'k] fX
VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'6Yfi ZghÀh] [Yž'X] Y'cZh'dYbXY'b'a ØggYbž' [YgW'Àhnh'
8] Y': i g] cb'j cb'K c\bfUi a 'i bX'Y] bYa ' [Ughfcbca] gW'Yb'5b [YVch
_ØbbhY'ni XYa 'X] Y'@YVYbgei U'] hÀh] b'XYf' l a [YVi b ['bUW'\U'h] [j
j YfVYggYfb''

< YfUi gZc fXYfi b [Yb' i bX': c fhgW' f] hhY

9] b'k Y] hYfYf'dcg] hj] Yf'5gdY_h'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg'] ghž'XUgg'X] Y
6Ui UfVY] hYb'V] g\Yf'c\ bY'J YfnØ [Yfi b [Yb'j Yf'Ui ZYb'g] bXž'hfchn
XYf'Y\Yf'fY [bYf] gW'Yb'K] hhYfi b [gVYX] b [i b [Yb'' '9g'] gh'gY\ f
[i hYf'6Ui [fi bX' ž'Yf'_Àfh'; Y] gYbXØfZYfž'k Ug'ni gÀh'] WY
G] WYf\Y] h'ZØf'X] Y'_ØbZh] [Yb'6Ui hYb'j Yfgdf] W'h''8] Y': Yfh] [ghY''i b [X
XYf'bYi Yb'K c\bi b [Yb'] gh'ZØf'XUg'_ca a YbXY': fØ\ 'U\ f' [Yd'Ubhž
a] h'XYa 'N] Y'ž'] bg [YgUa h'Yhk U' '\$' bYi Y'K c\bi b [Yb'Ubni V] YhYb''

9] b'6`] W_] b'X] Y'Ni _i bZh

BVYVYb'XYb'K c\ b\Ài gYfb'g] Y\h'XUg'Dfc'Y_h'Ui W'X] Y'9ff] W'hi b [Y
Y] bYg'6ci h] ei Y! < chY'g' i bX'X] Y'GWUZZ b ['Y] bYg'DUj] ''cbg'ZØf
Y] bYb'6] Yf [UfhYb'j cf''8] YgY'ni gÀh'] W'Yb'9] bf] W'hi b [Yb' _ØbbhYb
b] W'h'bi f'XUg'hci f] gh] gW'Y'9f'YVb] g'] b': i 'XU'VYfY] W'Yfbž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'XYb'A YbgW'Yb'j cf'Cfh'Y] bYb' Cfh'XYf'6Y [Y [bi b ['i bX

9b hgdUbbi b['V]YhYb"; Y]gYbXÖfZYf'Äi » Yfh'gY]bY'Ni j Yfg]WÅhi bX
gU[h' ÆW'V]b'Zfc\ž'XUgg'k]f'gc'k Y]h'g]bX'i bX'\cZZYž'XUgg'U''Yg' [i h
k]fX" 'A]h'XYf': cfhgWÅf]hh'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg'ghY''h'g]WÅ'X]Y': fU[Yž'k]Y
g]WÅ'X]Yg'Ui Z'X]Y''c_U'Y'7ca a i b]hm'Ui gk]f_Yb'k]fX' 'gck c'\''b
6Yni ['Ui Z'K c\bfUi a 'U'g'Ui WÅ'Ui Z'k]fhgWÅUZh'WÅY'æ di 'gY''8]Y
9bhk]W_ 'i b[Yb'Ua 'K U'XgWÅ'ÒggWÅYb'\UVYb'XUg'DchYbn]U'ž'Y]bY
bYi Y'ÿfU'XYf'GhUXhYbhk]W_ 'i b[']b': i 'XU'Y]bni 'Y]hYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY