

DfY]gUb gh]Y[']b 'XYf 'A YbgU. 'Ghi X]YfYbXY
]b : i 'XU'a ØggYb 'a Y\ f'nU\ `Yb

8]Y'A YbgU'XYf'<cW\gW\i `Y': i `XU'Yf\Ø\h'UV'XYa `)' "5i [i gh
X]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'GdY]gYb'Ui Z[fi bX'[Ygh]Y[YbYf
@YVYbga]hhY`_cghYb"

8]Y'A YbgU'XYf'<cW\gW\i `Y': i `XU'k]fX'UV'XYa `)' "5i [i gh'&\$&(X]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'XUg'[Ughfc bca]gW\Y'5b[YVch'UbdUggYb"8]YgY
9bhgW\Y]Xi b['XYg'Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf_g;]Y»Yb']ghb]W\h'bi f'Y]bY
FYU_h]cb'Ui ZX]Y'[Ygh]Y[YbYb '@YVYbga]hhY'dfY]gYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
Y]b'ϕX]_Uhc'f'ZØf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'gdYn]Y`
6]Xi b[gY]bf]W\hi b[Yb']a 'U_hi Y`Yb'K]fhgW\UZh`_]a U'ghY\Yb"

GhY][YbXY '? cghYb 'U`g'; fi bX'ZØf
DfY]gYf\Ø\i b[Yb

8 Ug'Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf_;]Y»Yb'\Uh'ZYgh[YghY`hž'XUgg'X]Y'DfY]gY
ZØf'j]Y'Y '@YVYbga]hhY`'b'XYb'YhnhYb'nk Y]'ϕ\fyb'Yf\YV`]W\
Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb'g]bX"6Y]gd]Y'Y'k]Y'X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'Zf]gW\Y'?Ufhc'ZY`bž
X]Y'&\$&('i a `)' %ž+'DfcnYbh'ja 'JYf[`Y]W\`ni a 'Jcf'U\`f[Ygh]Y[Yb
g]bXž'cXYf'XUg'F]bXZY]gW\`a]h'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['j cb'%- ž&'DfcnYbh
j YfXYi h]W\Yb'X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'6Y'Ughi b["8]Y'DfY]gYf\Ø\i b['XYf
GcbbYbV`i a Yb!'i bX'F Ud gØ`Y'i a `*) 'DfcnYbh'gY]h'&\$&&]gh'YVYbgc
U'Ufa]YfYbX"8]Yg'g]bX'bi f'Y]b][Y'XYf'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYbž'X]Y'Yg
XYa 'Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf_`YfgW\k YfYbž'X]Y'DfY]gY'ghUV]'ni `U'hYb
i bX'X]Y'GYfj]W\ei U]hÅh'Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U'hYb"

K]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
Ghi X]YfYbXY

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b_h`XYf`? f]h]_`Ub`gc`W`Yb`DfY]gUbdUggi b[Yb`]gh
X]Y`6Y`Ughi b[ž`X]Y`g]Y`Z0f`X]Y`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`XUfghY`Yb`"8]Y
HYi Yfi b[`XYf`@YVYbg`U`hi b[g_cghYb`]gh`Y]b`H`Ya Už`XUg`]b`XYf
[YgUa hYb`; YgY`gW`UZh`X]g_i h]Yfh`k]fXž`i bX`Yg`]gh`k]W`h][ž`XUfUi Z
`bni k Y]gYbž`XUgg`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ghi X]YfYbXY`cZha]h`VY[fYbnhYb
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`A]hh`Y`b`Ui g_ca a Yb`a 0ggYb`"H]`a Ub`8UVY`ck ž
_ca a]ggUf]gW`Yf`; YgW`ÀZhgz0`fYf`XYg`Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf_gž
VYhcbh`X]Y`6Ya 0`i b[Ybž`X]Y`DfY]gYf`0`i b[Yb`gc`a cXYfUh`k]Y
a 0[`]W`ni `[YghU`hYb`" K]f`g]bX`i bg`XYf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf
Ghi X]YfYbXYb`VYk i ggh ž`gc`8UVY`ck "

DfY]gUbdUggi b[Yb`]a`8YhU]`

8]Y`_cb_fYhY`5bdUggi b[`XYf`DfY]gY`g]Y`h] c fž`XUgg`X]Y`? cghYb`Z0f
6Y]`U[Yb`i bX`8YggYfhg`i a`%\$`V]g`(\$`7Yb`h`ghY][Yb`"5i W`VY]`0VYf
XYf`<`À`ZhY`XYf`Ub[YVchYbYb`D]nnYb`k]fX`Y]b`DfY]gUi ZgW`U[`j cb
%\$`V]g`i \$`7Yb`h`ZÀ`][" `a`6YfY]W`XYf`5VYbXa YbgYb`j Yf`ÀbXYfb
g]W`X]Y`DfY]gY`YVYbZU`gž`k cVY]`Y]b][Y`5b[YVchYž`k]Y`X]Y`6i f[Yfž
bi f`hY]`k Y]gY`Ub[Y`cVYb`k YfX`Yb`" <]Yf`V`Y]VYb`j]Y`Y`DfY]gY`ghUV]`"

I b hYfgW]YX`]W`Y`DfY]gghfi _hi fYb`i bX`XYfYb 5i gk]f_i b[Yb

5i ZÀ`][`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`[0bgh][ghYb`DfY]gY`k Y]hYf`]b`Z0f
Ghi X]YfYbXY`[Y`hYb`" < cW`gW`i `a]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`Yi hYfbY`; ÀghY
nU`Yb`YXcW`ni g`Àhn`]W`Z0f`X]Y`gi Vj Ybh]cb]YfhYb`DfY]gY`XYf
Ghi X]YfYbXYb`"5V`XYa`i)`"5i [i gh`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W`X]Y`Ni gW`À[Y`Ui Z
&ž*) `9i fc`Z0f`A]hUfVY]hYbXY`i bX`" ž+%`9i fc`Z0f`Yi hYfbY`6Ygi W`Yf`
8]YgY`8]ZYfYbn]Yfi b[`_0bbhY`XUni`Z0`fYbž`XUgg`Yi hYfbY
6Ygi W`Yf`k Yb][Yf`Ài Z][`]b`X]Y`A YbgU`_ca a Ybž`k Ug`k]YXYfi a
X]Y`5ha cgd`ÀfY`i bX`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`Ub`XYf`< cW`gW`i `Y
VYY]bZi ggYb`_0bbhY`"

9]b`6`]W_]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

8]Y`< cW`gW`i `Y`i`XU`ZY]Yfh]b`X]YgYa` `X`f`]\f`) \$!`À`f][Yg
6YghY`Yb`i bX`U]b`0b[ghYf`NY]h`a]h] YfgW]YXYbYb

J YfUbgU`hi b[Yb`Ui W`]\fY`_i`]bUf]gWYb`5b[YVchY`[Yk ØfX][h`9g
V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`X]Y`DfY]gYf\Ò\i b[Yb`Ub[Zf]gh][`X]Y
Ghi X]YfYbXYb`i bX`X]Y`?i`hi`f`XYf`<cW`gW`i`Y`VYY]bZi ggYb
k YfXYb" `b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`K`Y]hYfYb`k`]W`_i` b[`XYf
@YVYbg\U`hi b[g_c`ghYb`]gh`Yg`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`gck c\`X]Y
<cW`gW`i`Y`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`Ghi`X]YfYbXYb`Y]b`cZYbYg`C`f
ZØfY]bUbXYf`\UVYbž`i`a`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`Xi`fW`X]YgY
\YfUi`gZcfXYfbXYb`NY]hYb`ni`bUj`][`YfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY