GY]`VU\ b `Z0f` : i `XU. `J ]g]cb `cXYf i bfYU`]gh]gW\ Yf`HfUi a 3

A Y]bi b[Yb`ni f`GY]`VU\ b`]b` : i `XU. `J YfUbhk cfh`]W\ Y
X]g_i h]YfYb`Bi hnYb`i bX`l a gYhni b[ ž`k Å\ fYbX`60f[Yf
g_Ydh]gW\ `V`Y]VYb"

⊖`XYf`\Ygg]gW\ Yb`GhUXh: i `XU`k ]fX`XYfnY]h`Y]bY`_cbhfcj YfgY`⊗YY
X]g_i h]Yfh`XYf`6Ui `Y]bYf`GY]`VU\ bž`X]Y`DUggU[ ]YfY`j ca `6U\ b\ cZ
V]g`ni f`?`]b]\_i bX`]bg; Yk YfVY[YV]Yh`Ui Z`XYa `DYhYfgVYf[
VYZ0fXYfb`gc``K Å\ fYbX`g]W\ `X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`]b`XYf`GhUXh
YbhZU`hYhž`k YfZYb`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh`]W\ Yb`XYf`VYhY`] [hYb
⊖gh]hi h]cbYb`i bhYfgW\ ]YX`]W\ Y`DYfgdY`_hj Yb`Ui Z`X]YgYb
J c fgW\ `U["

GY]`VU\ b `U`g`HY]`XYf`A cV`]hÅhgX]g_i gg]cb

8]Y`⊗YY`Y]bYf`GY]`VU\ b`]gh]b]W\ h`bYi `i bX`Z]bXYh`VYfY]hg`]b
j YfgW\]YXYbYb`GhÅXhYb`k Y`hk Y]h`5bk YbXi b["K Å\ fYbX`ni a
6Y]gd]Y`]b`?`0`b`VYfY]hg`YfZc`[ fY]W\ `GY]`VU\ b gmgHYa Y`i a [YgYhnh
k i fXYbž`V`Y]Vh: i `XU`g_Ydh]gW\ ``8]Y`Gh]a a Yb`XYf`60f[ Yf`i bX
?ca a i bU`dc`]h]_Yf`g]bX`[Ya]gW\ hž`i bX`X]Y`GY]`VU\ b`k ]fX`gck c\`
U`g`]bbcj Uh]j Y`@0gi b[ `U`g`Ui W\ `U`g`< ]fb[ Ygd]bgh`VYnY]W\ bYh"

8 Ug`?` `]b]\_i a `nY][h`J c fVY\ U`hY

8 Ug` : i `XUYf`?`]b]_i a ž`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`8]g_i gg]cbž
\Uh]g]W\ `bcW\ `b]W\ h`\_Uf`Z0f`cXYf`[Y[Yb`X]Y`GY]`VU\ b
Ui g[Ygd f c W\ Yb`"DfYggYgd f YW\ Yf]b`6UfVUfU` : fcYgY`gU[h`XUni .
8]Y`⊗YYž`Y]bY`GY]`VU\ b`]b` : i `XU`YhUV`]YfYb`ni `k c``Ybž`YfgW\ Y]bh
cf][]bY``" `5``YfX]b[g`a UW\ Y`X]Y`6Yk Yfhi b[ `Y]bYf`gc`W\ Yb
A U» bU\ a Y`Y]bY`[f0bX`]W\ Y`Df0Z b[`XYf``c`\_U`Yb` ; Y[YVYb\Y]hYbž

XYg'6YXUfZg'i bX'XYf'K]fhgW\UZh]W_]h'YfZcfXYf'W\''; YbYfY''
i bhYfghØhnY'XUg'?`]b]_i a 'J YfVYggYfi b[Yb'ja 'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb
J Yf_Y\fgbYhn"

8]Y 'DYfgdY_h]j Y 'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'DYhYfgVYf[

8]Y'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'j cb'DYhYfgVYf[ž'7`Ui X]U'6fUbXYgž
VYgW\fy]Vh'X]Y' [Y[Ybk Åfh][Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ja 'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb
BU\j Yf_Y\f'U'g'fYZcfa VYXØfZh[" 'G]Y'ghUhc Zhž'XUgg'_fYUh]j Y
@Øgi b[Ybžk]Y'X]Y'j cf[YgW\U[YbY'GY]'VU\ bžj]Y''Y]W\h'b]W\h
gcZcfh'UV[Y'Y\bh'k YfXYb'gc`hYbž'YXcW_'Uf'[Ya UW\h'k YfXYb
a i ggž'XUgg'X]Y'GY]'VU\ b'_Y]bYb'_Ugg]gW\Yb'6i g'YfgYhnYb'_Ubb"
8]Y'5bV]bXi b['UV[Y'Y[YbYf'c fhY'gc`hY'k Y]hYf\]b'Df]cf]hÅh\UVYbž
VYhcbh'6fUbXYg"

8 Yf'J c fghc » 'XYf': 8 D'i bX'X]Y

9I dYfhYba Y]bi b[

A Uf]c '?`c hngW\Yž'XYf': 8 D!?'fY]gj c fg]hnYbXYž'ghY\h'\]bhYf'XYa
'?cbnYdhi bX'\Uh'X]Y'i bhYfghØhni b['j cb'J Yf_Y\fgYI dYfhY
DfcZYggcf'Øf[Yb': c`a Ubbž'XYf'ni gUa a Yb'a]h'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'Ub
XYf'<cW\gW\i 'Y'8 Ufa ghUXh'Y]b'?cbnYdh'ZØf'X]Y'GY]'VU\ b
Ybhk]W_Y'b'a ØW\hY": c`a Ubb'g]Y\h']b'XYf'GY]'VU\ b'Y]b
_'ja UZYi bX'W\Yg'J Yf_Y\fga]hY'ž'XUg'b]W\h'bi f'Ya]gg]cbgZY]ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\i bUV\Åb[]['j ca 'K YhYf'cdYf]YfYb'_Ubb"

2 ZZYbh`]W\Y'A Y]bi b['i bX'; Y[Ybk]bX

Hfchn'XYf'dcg]h]j Yb'5gdY_hYž'X]Y'XUg'?cbnYdh'V]YhYhž'ghØ» h'Yg
b]W\h'VY]'U''Yb'Ui Z'6Y[Y]ghYfi b["'?f]h]_Yf'k]Y'A Uh\]Ug'<Yi f]W\ž
'; YgW\ÅZhgZØ\ fYf'Y]bYg'; YhfÅb_Y!; fc»\UbXY'gž'g]bX'XYf'A Y]bi b[ž
XUgg'Yg'Xf]b[YbXYfY'DfcV'Ya Y'ja 'BU\j Yf_Y\f'XYf'fY[]cb'[]Vh"
K Ybb'<Yff'?`c hngW\Y'NY]h'ZØf'gc`W\Y'<]fb[Ygd]bghY'\Uhž'XUbb
a i gg'Yf'bcW\ 'a U'ØVYf'gY]bY'8 UgY]bgVYfYW\h][i b['U'g': 8 D!
J c fg]hnYbXYf'bUW\XYb_Yb ž'Åi » Yfh'Yf'g]W\XYi h]W\i bX'j Yfk Y]gh
Ui ZX]Y'Ui gfY]W\YbXY'5bV]bXi b['gY]bYg'; Yk YfVY[YV]Yhg"

: Un]h. '9]b '\]hn][Yf'8]g_i fg

8]Y'8YVUhY'i a 'X]Y'GY]'VU\b']b': i 'XU'ghY\h'U`gc'gma dhca Uh]gWk
ZØf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybžj cf'XYbYb'XYf'ÖZYbh']WkY
BU\j Yf_Y\']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ghY'h"K Å\fybX'Y]b][Y'X]Y'ÆYY'U`g
ni _i bZhkg Y]gYbX'UbgY\Ybž'V'Y]Vh'XYf"; fc»hY]'XYf'6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[
i bX'X]Y'`c\_U'Yb'9bhgWkY]Xi b[ ghfÅ[ Yf'g\_Ydh]gWk "'?`Uf'V'Y]Vhž'XUgg
dfcU_h]j Y'i bX']bbcj Uh]j Y'ÆYYb'Xf]b[YbX'VYbÖh][h'k YfXYbž'i a
XYb'JYf_Y\']XYf'Ni _i bZh']b': i 'XU'bUWk\U'h]['ni '[YghU'hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY