

GY`VghVYgh]a a i b[g[YgYhn. : i `XU`ZY]Yfh
YfghY ; YgW\`YW\ hgÀbXYfi b[Yb °

8 Ug`bYi Y`GY`VghVYgh]a a i b[g[YgYhn`Yf`Y]W\hYfh`UV`%"
Bcj Ya VYf`X]Y; YgW\`YW\hgÀbXYfi b[`]a `DUgg`HUI gYbXY
5ba Y`Xi b[Yb`]b`[Ubn`8Yi hgW\`UbXžXUfi bhYf`&(`]b` : i `XUž
nY][Yb`XUg`[fc» Y`ϕhYfYggY"

: i `XUž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`6i bXYgk Y]h`k c`Yb`HUI gYbXY`A YbgWYb
]\f; YgW\`YW\h]a `DUgg`ÀbXYfb` i bX`XUg`k]fX`Yhnh`Y]bZUWYf`5V
XYa`%"`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(`hf]hh`XUg`bYi Y`GY`VghVYgh]a a i b[g[YgYhn
]b`?fUZhžXUg`Yg`Yfa Ò[`]W\hž; YgW\`YW\h`i bX`J cfbUa Yb`c`bY
VØfc_fUh]gWY`<ØfXYb`ni`ÀbXYfb`"ϕ`<YggYb`a Y`XYb`g]W`gW`cb
a Y`fYfY`<i bXYfh`Ubž`a]h`XYf`[fÒ» hYb`5bnU\`b` : fUb`Zi fhf&) \$
5ba Y`Xi b[Yb`E`i bX`k Y]hYfYb`%*`+`]b`?UggY`"ϕ` : i `XU`\UVYb
VYfY]hg`&(`DYfgcbYb`]`fYb`ÿbXYfi b[gk i bgW`[YÄi »Yfhž[`Y]W
j]Y`Y`K YW\gY`j cb`a`Àbb`]W`ni`k Y]V`]W`i bX`i a [Y`Y`f`hž`gck]Y
Y]bY`5bZfU[Y`ni`f`GhfY]W`i b[`XYg; YgW\`YW\hg"

8 Ug; YgYhn`YfgYhnh`XUg`j YfU`hYhY`HfUbggYI i Y`Yb[YgYhn`j cb`%- , %
i bX`Yf`Ui Vh`Yg`j c`À`f][Yb`DYfgcbYbž`]`fY; YgW\`YW\hg]XYbh]h`h
Y][Ybgh`ÀbX][`ni`k`À`Yb`"9]bY`Y]bZUWY`9f`_`Àfi b[`fY]W`h`Ui gž`i bX
X]Y`ÿbXYfi b[Yb`a`ØggYb`a`]bXYghYbg`XfY]`A`cbU`h`]a`J`c`f`U`i`g
VY]a`GhUbXYgUa`h`Ub[Ya`Y`XYh`k`YfXYb`"HUhg`ÀW`]W`\UVYb`X]Y
YfghYb`5ba Y`Xi b[Yb`VYfY]hg`]a`5i [i gh`VY[cbbYbž`k Yg\U`V`X]Y
YfghYb`cZ]n]Y`Y`ÿbXYfi b[Yb`]b` : i `XU`Ua` ("Bcj Ya VYf`Yfk UfhYh
k YfXYb`Ui`h`k`k`k`"Zi`XUYfnY]hi b["XY"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	: i `XUž`8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY