

„ VYffUgWł i b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`l a k Y`h.`  
< UddmHUdg`Vf]b[ h`B UWł \ U`h][ \_Y]h`b UWł  
: i`XU

„ VYffUgWł i b[ g!DU\_YhY`Ui g`F Yhci fYbUi hca UhYb`]b` : i`XU.  
/ ei ch/< UddmHUdg/ ei ch/ j cb`6i hm\_Y`i bX`6UWł a Ubb`ZØfXYfh  
B UWł \ U`h][ \_Y]h`i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`9]b\_Ui ZgYf`YVb]ggY"

8 Ug`]bbcj Uh]j Y`Dfc`Y`\_h` < UddmHUdg` ]b` : i`XU`nY][ hžk ]Y`\_fYUh]j Y  
⇒YYb`ni f`J Yff]b[ Yfi b[ `j cb`5VZU``i bX`ni f` : ØfXYfi b[ `j cb  
B UWł \ U`h][ \_Y]h`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_ØbbYb``]h]Yfh]j cb`7Y`]bU`6i hm\_Y`i bX  
: `cf]Ub`6UWł a Ubb`žf]Wł hY`hig]Wł`XUg`? cbnYdh`Ub`i a k Y`hVYk i gghY  
J YfVfUi Wł Yfž`X]Y`VYfY]hig]bXž`XUg`l bVY`UbbhY`ni`k U[ Yb"

9]b`bYi Yg` ; YgWł ĀZhga cXY``]b` : i`XU

⇒ `ž b]`&\$&( ` \UVYb`X]Y`VY]XYb` ; fØbXYf`]\fYb`YfghYb`F Yhci fYb!  
5i hca UhYb`Ua`DYhYfghcf`+`]b` : i`XU`Ui Z[ YghY``hž`Y]bYa`GhUbXcfhž  
XYf`]\bYb`j cb`B UhU`U`6i `cW]ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `[ YghY``h`k i fXY``8]Y  
⇒YYž`F Yhci fYb`]b` : cfa`j cb` , VYffUgWł i b[ g!DU\_YhYb`ni  
j Yf\_Ui ZYbž`YffY[ hY`ni bÅWłgh`J Yfk ]ffi b[ `VY]a` ; Yk YfVYUa hž`XU  
gc`Y]bY`]h]Uh]j Y`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`bYi`i bX`i b`\_cbj Yb]cbY``]gh"

8 Ug`? cbnYdh`j cb` < UddmHUdg

8]Y` , VYffUgWł i b[ g!DU\_YhYž`X]Y`ZØf`YX][ `]Wł`%\$`9i fc`j Yf\_Ui Zh  
k YfXYbž`Yb`h\ U`hYb`Y]bY`J]Y`nU``j cb`i bYfk UfhYhYb`DfcXi`\_hYbž  
j cb`a`cX]gWłYb`5Włggc]fYg`V]g`\]b`ni`hYWłbc`c[ ]gWłYa  
9ei ]da Ybh``K ]f`k ]ggYb`b]Wł hžk Ug`g]Wł`XUf]b`VY]Z]bXYhž`XU`k ]f`X]Y  
fYhci fb]YfhYb`5fh]\_Y``j cb`Y]bYa`Nk ]gWłYb`\ÅbX`Yf`VYn]Y\Ybž`i a  
Y]bYf`a`Ø[ `]WłYb`9bhgc]f[ i b[ `Yb]h[ Y[ Ybni k ]f`\_Yb`ž`Yf`\_`Àfh  
6UWł a Ubb``8]YgYg`A cXY``ZØfXYfh`b]Wł`h`bi`f`XYb`GdU» ž`gcbXYfb

hfÄ[ h'Ui W\ ni f' l a k Y`hYb`Ughi b[ `VY]ž]bXYa `VYfY]hg'dfcXi n]YfhY  
K UfYb`k ]YXYfj Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYb"

; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'i bX`?`]a U.`9]b`XcddY`hYf  
Bi hnYb

A ]h']\fYa `5bgUhn'a ÒW\hYb`6i hn\_Y`i bX`6UW\ a Ubb`b]W\h`bi f  
F Yggci fW\ b`gW\cbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`7ca a i b]hm]b`i`XU  
UbgdfYW\Yb" K ]f`ZfYi Yb`i bg`ØVYf`X]Y`dcg]hj Y`F YgcbUbn"GW\cb  
Ynhh\UVYb`k ]f`GhUa a \_i bXYb ž`gU[ h`6i hn\_Y`i bX`VYhcbhž`XUgg  
j ]Y`Y`?Äi Zf`Ui W\`i bhYfY]bUbXYf`X]Y`DfcXi \_hY`hUi gW\Yb"l a`XUg  
9b[ U[ Ya Yb`h`bcW\`k Y]hYf`ni`ZØfXYfbž`\UVYb`g]Y`Y]bY`HUi gW\\_]ghY  
Y]b[ Yf]W\hYhž]b`XYf`i bni Zf]YXYbY`?i bXYb`]\fY`5fh]\_Y`[ Y[ Yb  
UbXYfY`Y]bhUi gW\Yb`\_ØbbYb" B]W\h[ Yk c`hY`; Y[ YbghÅbXY  
k YfXYb`[ YgdYbXYh"

9]b`6`]W\_]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh

8Yf`9fZc`[ `XYg`5i hca UhYb`Yfa i h][ h`XUg`; fØbXYfdUUfž`\f  
; YgW\ÄZh`Ui gni VUi Yb" G]Y`g]bX`Ui ZXYf`Gi W\Y`bUW\`Y]bYa`bYi Yb  
GhUbXcfhž`XU`XYf`U\_hi Y`Y`?]cg\_]`6fYU`\_H]a Y`9bXY`5i [ i gh  
gW\`Y]»Yb`k ]fX" K ]f`VfUi W\Yb`Y]bYb`Cfha ]h`XYb`dUggYbXYb  
² Zbi b[ gnY]hYbž`k Y]`X]Y`BUW\ZfU[ Y`UVYbXg`Ua` \ÒW\ghYb`]gh ž  
VYf]W\hYh`6UW\ a Ubb"8]Y`A Ò[ `]W\\_]hž`Ui W\`Ui Z: `c`a Äf`hYb  
dfÄgYb`h`ni`gY]bž`\Uh]g]W\`YVYbZU`g`VYk Ä`fhi bX`ghY][ Yfh`X]Y  
6Y\_Ubbh\Y]h']\fYf`A Uf`\_Y"

6Y]hfU[ `ni f`B UW\ \ U`h][ \_Y]h

A ]h' <UddmHUdg ``Y]ghYb`6i hn\_Y`i bX`6UW\ a Ubb`]fYb`6Y]hfU[  
ni a`?`]a UgW\i hm"Ä`f`]W\`k YfXYb`A ]`]cbYb`DU\_YhY`k Y`hk Y]h  
ni fØW\_] [ YgW\]W\_h`Ä`f`; YgW\ÄZhga cXY`nY][ hž`XUgg`gck c`\`X]Y  
F YXi n]Yfi b[ ]j cb`5VZU`U`g`Ui W\`XUg`GW\UZZYb`j cb`i: fYi XY`Xi fW\  
i bYfk UfhYhY`, VYffUgW\i b[ Yb`<UbX`]b`<UbX`[ Y\Yb`\_ØbbYb"8]Yg  
]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`k ]fhgW\UZh]W\Yf`GW\f]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`GW\f]h  
]b`F]W\hi b[ `l a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUggh]gh' <UddmHUdg 'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b 'YfZc`[ fY]W\Yg  
I bhYfbY\ a Ybž'gcbXYfb 'Y]b '6Y]gd]Y`'ZØf']bbcj Uhjj Y'5bgÀhnY'ni f  
@Ògi b[ 'j cb'I a k Y'hdfcV`Ya Yb'i bX'ni f'GhÀf\_i b[ 'XYf  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY