

J Yfa ]gghYf' &\*! >À\ f][ Yf' ]b : i `XU.  
5i ZYbh\ U`hgc fh' bi b `VY\_Ubbh

8 Yf' j Yfa ]gghY' &\*! >À\ f][ Y'Ui g : i `XU' ]gh[ YZi bXYb" `Dc` ]nY ]  
VYghÀh][ hY' gY]bYb' 5i ZYbh\ U`hgc fh' bUW' ]bhYbg]j Ya  
Gi WUi Zfi Z"

Gma Vc`Zchc. ; Òf` ]W' A YX]U"

K ]YXYfUi Z[ YZi bXYb. '8 Yf' : U` `XYg  
j Yfa ]gghYb' &\*! >À\ f][ Yb'Ui g : i `XU

: i `XU' fda # ØÈ' '8 Yf' : U` `XYg' gY]h'8 ]YbghU[ 'j Yfa ]gghYb  
&\*! >À\ f][ Yb' \Uh]b' XYf' ; Ya Y]bgW UZh' j cb : i `XU' [ fc » Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h' YffY[ h" '8 ]Y' Dc` ]nY ] \_cbbhY' bi b' XYb  
5i ZYbh\ U`hgc fh' XYg' A UbbYg' VYghÀh][ Ybž' XYf' gY]h'8 ]YbghU[ UVYbX  
U'g' j YfgWk i bXYb' [ U'h" '8 ]YgYf' J cfZU` `k ]fZh' @W' h'Ui Z'X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž' X]Y' A YbgW Yb' ]b' ? f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb  
VYk À'h][ Yb' a ØggYbž' i bX' k ]Y' k ]W'h][ 'X]Y' l bhYfghØhni b[ 'Xi fW' 'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh' ]gh"

8 ]Y' F YU\_h]cb' XYf' Dc` ]nY ]

8 ]Y' 9ggYbn' XYf' dc` ]nY ] ]W' Yb' ² ZZYbh]W' \_Y]hgUfVY]h' ]gh'X]Y' gW' bY` Y  
J YfVfY]hi b[ 'j cb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYbž' i a 'j Yfa ]gghYb' DYfgcbYb' ni  
\Y'ZYb" ' ð' X]YgYf'gdYn]Y` Yb' G]hi Uh]cb' VY[ Ubb' X]Y' Dc` ]nY ] ]b' XYf  
BUW'h]j cb' 8 ]YbghU[ 'Ui ZA ]h'k cW' 'a ]h'Y]bYa ' 5i Zfi ZUb' X]Y  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ž' i a ' < ]bk Y]gY'Ui ZXYb' 5i ZYbh\ U`hgc fh' XYg' A UbbYg  
ni 'Yf\ U'hYb" '8 Yf' ÒZZYbh]W' Y' 5i Zfi Zj YfXYi h]W' h'X]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ink ]gW' Yb' XYb' 6Y\ ÒfXYb' i bX' XYf' 6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ž  
X]Y' ]b' \_f]h]gW' Yb' A ca YbhYb' YbhgW' Y]XYbX' gY]b' \_Ubb"

; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`]W\ Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ `nÅ\`h

8]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW\`XYa`j Yfa`]gghYb`A Ubb`a`cV`]g]YfhY`j ]Y`Y`6Øf[ Yfž  
X]Y`VYfY]h`k UfYbž`VY]`XYf`Gi W\Y`ni` \Y`ZYb`"Gc`W\Y`gdcbhUbYb  
5\_h]cbYb`XYf`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh`g]bX`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]W\Yb`ZØf`XYb  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`"G]Y`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y  
k ]W\h][ `Yg`]ghž`< ]`ZY`ni` ``Y]ghYb`i`bX`Y]bUbXYf`]b`B`ch`U[ Yb`ni  
i`bhYfghØhYb`"8 Ug`GW\ ]W\_gU`j`cb`ϕX]j ]Xi`Yb`VYk`Y[ h`c`Zh[ Ub`nY  
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb`i`bX`ZØ\`fh`ni` `Y]bYf`j`YfghÅf`\_hYb`J`YfVi`bXYb`\\Y]h`

K Ufi a` ]gh`X]YgYf`J`cfZU```k ]W\h][ 3

8Yf`J`cfZU``]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]bY`dYfgØb`]W\Y`5b[ Y`Y[ Yb`\\Y]h`ZØf`XYb  
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`i`bX`gY]bY`:`Ua` ]`Yž`gcbXYfb`Yf`fYZY`\_h]Yfh`Ui`W\  
[ fØ» YfY`[ YgY``gW\ UZh]W\Y`H`Y`a`Yb`k ]Y`dgmW\ ]gW\Y`; Ygi`bX`\\Y]h  
i`bX`X]Y`B`ch`k`YbX][ \_Y]hž`XUgg`A`YbgW\Yb`]b`?f]gYbg]hi`Uh]cbYb`< ]`ZY  
gi`W\Yb`i`bX`Yf`U`hYb`\_Øb`bYb`"ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`j ]Y`Y`a` ]h  
l`bg]W\Yf`\\Y]hYb`i`bX`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`\_cb`Zf`cbh]Yfh`g]bXž`]gh`Yg  
k ]W\h][ ž`XUgg`k ]f`Y]bUbXYf`VY]ghY`\\Yb`i`bX`J`YfghÅ`bXb]g`nY][ Yb`"

: Un]h.`9]b`d`c`g]h]j`Yf`5`i`g[ Ub[

8]Y`6YghÅh][ i`b[ `XYg`5i`ZYbh`U`hgc`fhYg`XYg`j`Yfa`]gghYb  
&\*!`Å\`f][ Yb`]gh`Y]bY`9f`Y]W\hYfi`b[ `ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`i`bX`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh]b`:`i`XU``9g`j`YfXYi`h]W\h`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYf`  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`UfVY]h]j`cb`Dc`nY]i`bX`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[ `gck ]Y`X]Y`?fUZh  
XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhž`X]Y`]b`gW\k ]Yf][ Yb`NY]hYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ghY`\\h`  
K`Å`fYbX`XYf`:`U``j`cfYfgh`UV[ YgW\`c`ggYb`]ghž`V`Y]Vhi`bg`X]Y  
@Y`\_h]cbž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `gcn]U`Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[ `i`bX`5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h  
ZØfY]bUbXYf`g]bX`"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY