

5857`k Ufbh. `GhUi !7\ Ucg`F]W\ hi b[C ghgYY`]a `Gca a Yfi f`Ui V`Yfk UfhYb

5857`k Ufbh`j cf`F Y]gY!7\ Ucg`Ub`XYb`C ghgYY!Ghf`AbXYbž`XU
GhUi g`i bX`, VYfZØ`i b[`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`Xfc`Yb"

8]Y`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`UVYb`]b`a Y\fyfYb`6i bXYg`AbXYfb`VY[cbbYbž
k Ug`ni `Y]bYa `a Ugg]j Yb`5bghi fa `Ui Z`X]Y`C ghgYY`[YZØ\fh`\Uh"8]Y
Ghf`AbXY`]b`K UfbYa ØbXYž`H]a a YbXcfZi bX`Ui ZF Ø[Yb`k UfYb`Ua
K cW`YbYbXY`XYg`&\$"i bX`&%"†`]'&\$\$(`ØVYfZØ`h"8]Y`5857!
DfYggYgdFYW`Yf]b`? Uh\ Uf]bU`@ WU`VYgW`fY]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g
YI hfYa `Ub[YgdUbbh "8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`bi b`Ui W`U`Y`UbXYfYb
6i bXYg`AbXYf`]b`X]Y`Yf]Yb`ghUfhYbž`gcf[h`ZØf`Y]bY`dfc[bcgh]n]YfhY
5ha cgd\`AfYž`X]Y`HfUj Y`YI dYfhYb`U`g`XUg` \Y]» YghY
GhUi k cW`YbYbXY`XYg`Gca a Yfg`&\$\$(`YfUW`hYb"

K]W\ h][Y`J Yf_Y`f`g`j YfV]bXi b[Yb`i bhYf 8 fi W_

; YfUXY`X]Y`5i hcVU`bYbž`X]Y`]b`X]Y`VY`]YVhYb`I f`Ui VgfY []cbYb
ZØ\fybž`g]bX`Xi fW`X]Y`\c`Yb`J Yf_Y`f`g`Ui Z_ca a Yb`ghUf_
VY`UghYh"6YgcbXYfg`ghUi [YZ\`fXYh`g]bX`X]Y`Zc`[YbXYb`GhfYW`Yb.

- 5%?Ø`b`i`8cfha i bX`i`6fYa Yb`i`@ØVYW_
- 5' : fUb_Z`fh`i`BØfbVYf[`i`DUggUi
- 5) : fUb_Z`fh`i`?Uf`gfi \Y`i`6UgY`
- 5+`<Ua`Vi f[`i`i`YbgVi f[
- 5&(`6Yf`]b`i`<Ua`Vi f[
- 5%- `8fY]YW`_K`]hghcW`_`F`cghcW_
- 5%\$`6Yf`]bYf`F]b[

8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`J`Yf_Y`f`g`U[Y`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU» Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`YbhUb[

XYf'5&\$ž'k]fX'Xi fW'X]Y'C ghgYY'nY]hi b[']b'9W'hY]h'U_hi U`]g]Yfhž
gcXUgg'F Y]gYbXY']\fY'F ci hYb'Ybhgd fYW'YbX'd`UbYb'`_ÖbbYb"

H]ddg'ZØf'F Y]gYbXY.' GhfYggZfY]Y'I f`Ui VgZU\fh

I a'X]Y'Ui hcVU\bVYX]b[hYb' bUbbY\ a `]W'Y]hYb'ni' a]b]a]YfYbž
Ya dZ]Y\`h'XYf'5857'Zc`[YbXY'GhfUHY[]Yb'ZØf'Y]bY
YbhgdUbbYbXYfY': U\fk Y]gY.

%' I bhYf'XYf'K cW'Y'ZU\ fYb.' ; Øbgh][Y'NY]hYb'g]bX
nk]gW'Yb'8]YbghU['i bX'8cbbYfghU[ž'k Ybb'XYf'J Yf_Y\ f']b
XYf'F Y[Y`k Yb][Yf'ghUf_]gh ž'Yf_`Àfh@ WU"
&" : fØ\`cXYf'gdÀh'ghUfhYb.' F Y]gYbXY'gc`hYb'j Yfgi W'Ybž
gY\ f'ZfØ\`cXYf'gdÀh'Ua' HU['ni' ZU\ fYbž'i a'X]Y
<Ui dhj Yf_Y\ fgnY]hYb'ni' i a [Y\Yb"
' " 8]Y': U\fh'U`g'HY]'XYg'I f`Ui Vg'VYhfUW'hYb.' 9]bY
9hUddY'ZØf'G][\hgYY]b['Ybh'Ub['XYf'F ci hY'Y]b`Y[Ybž`_Ubb
\Y'ZYbž'X]Y': U\fh'Ub[YbY\ a Yf'ni' [YghU'hYb ž'gc'XYf
F UhgW'U["

2 ZZYbh`]W'Y'K U\fbY\ a i b['i bX
@UbXYgYbhk]W`i b[

8]Y'U_hi Y`Y'J Yf_Y\ fgg]hi Uh]cb'Ub'XYf'C ghgYY'nY][h'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y
6Y'YVh\Y]h'X]YgYf'F Y[]cb'U`g': Yf]Ybn]Y`ž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y'h'Ui W'
XYb'ni bY\ a YbXYb'HfYbX'j cb'I f'Ui VYfb'k]XYfž'X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY`Y
GhfÅbXY'Ui Zgi W'Yb"'8]YgYf'5bghi fa `U'h'k]YXYfi a'5i gk]f_i b[Yb
Ui ZX]Y`c_U'Y' ðZfUghfi _hi f'i bX'XYb'Hci f]ga i gž'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y
VYhfcZZYbYb'F Y[]cbYb'gck c`\`7\UbW'b'U`g'Ui W'
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XUfghY`h"

Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[

8]Y'9bhgdUbbi b['i bX'9f\c`i b[ž'X]Y'I f`Ui VYf'Ub'XYb'GhfÅbXYb
XYf'C ghgYY'gi W'Ybž'k YfXYb'Xi fW'Yf\YV`]W'Y'J Yf_Y\ fgd'fcV`Ya Y
VYY]bhfÅW'h][h`I a gc'k]W'h][Yf'g]bX'D`Ubi b[gghfUHY[]Yb'i bX'Y]bY
ZYI]V`Y'F Y]gY[YghU`hi b[ž'i a'X]Y'I f`Ui VgnY]h'b]W'h'Xi fW'GhUi g
i bX'ØVYfZØ`hY'GhfU`Yb'j YfXYfVYb'ni' `UggYb" F Y]gYbXY'g]bX'[i h
VYfUhYbž'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y'VYghYb': U\fnY]hYb'ni']bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'X]Y
6Y`Ughi b[Yb'XYf'5bY]gY'U`g'HY]'XYg'F Y]gY!9f'YVb]ggYg'ni
U_nYdh]YfYb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY