

6i bXYgdc`nY][ fY]ZhXi fWΛ . ) ( !À\ f][ Yf  
a ]h[ YZÀ\ f`]WΛ Ya 'HUWh]WU`' ? b]ZY °

6i bXYgdc`nY]`VYgWΛ`U[ bU\ a h`VY]`? cbhfc`Y`ja  
; Y`gYb\_]fWΛYbYf`<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZY]b / ei ch/HUWh]WU`  
? b]ZY/ ei ch/VY]` ) ( !À\ f][ Ya 'A Ubb"

; Y`gYb\_]fWΛYb`gWΛcW\_]Yfh`Y]b` ) ( !À\ f][ Yf`n]Y\ h`]b`XYf`BUWh`h`Y]b  
[ YZÀ\ f`]WΛYg` HUWh]WU`' ? b]ZY °

9g`k Uf`Y]b`[ Yk Ò\ b`]WΛYf`GcbbhU[ UVYbXžXcWΛ`ja  
; Y`gYb\_]fWΛYbYf`<Ui dhVU\ b\ cZYg\_U`]YfhY`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`À\`°8 ]Y  
6i bXYgdc`n]ghYb`dUhfci ]`]YfhYb`[ Y[ Yb`&% . ) `I \ f`Xi fWΛ`XYb  
[ YgWΛ`ÀZh][ Yb`6U\ b\ cZž`U`g`]\ bYb`Y]b`A Ubb`Ui ZZ]Y`ž`XYf`gcZc fh`XUg  
K Y]hY`gi WΛhY`"8cWΛ`X]Y`I b]Zcfa ]YfhYb`k UfYb`YbHgWΛ`cggYbž  
X]YgYa`J YfXUWΛ`h`bUWΛ`ni [ Y\Yb`°

8Yf`J YfXÀWΛh][ Yž`Y]b` ) ( !À\ f][ Yf`Ui`g` ; Y`gYb\_]fWΛYbž`XfY\ hY`g]WΛ  
V`]hngWΛ`bY`i a`i bX`]YZ]b`X]Y`Yb]h[ Y[ Yb[ YgYhnhY`F ]WΛ`hi`b[ ž`U`g`Yf  
X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`VYa`Yf`\_hY`"8 ]YgY`ϕgh]b`\_hfYU`\_h]cb`k YW`\_hY`gcZc fh`X]Y  
5`Ufa [ `cW`\_Yb`XYf`6YUa`hYbž`i bX`g]Y`ghY`hYb`XYb`A Ubb`ni`f`F`YXY`"  
5i Z`X]Y`X]fY`\_hY` : fU[ Yž`cV`Yf`[ YZÀ\ f`]WΛY` ; Y[ Ybgh`ÀbXY`VY]`g]WΛ  
hfU[ Yž`cZZY`bVUfhY`Yfž`XUgg`Yf`Y]b`A YggYf`]b`gY]bYf`Gdc`fhUgWΛY  
\ UhY`Y]b`fYW`\_`cgYg` ; Ygh`ÀbXb]g`°

### 9]b`[ YZÀ\ f`]WΛYg` : i bXghØW\_

6Y]`XYf`8i fWΛgi WΛi b[ `Ua`Y]b`YWΛ`hYg`GWΛ`cW`\_ghØW`\_ni`a  
J`c`fgWΛY]b`Y]b` HUWh]WU`' ? b]ZY`ž`XUg`ZØf`a` ]]h`Àf]gWΛY`9]bg`ÀhnY`i`bX  
GY`V`ghj`YfhY]X][ i b[ gnk`YW`\_Y`\_cbn]d]Yfh`k`i`fXY`°8 ]YgYg`VYgcbXYfg  
[ YZÀ\ f`]WΛY`A`YggYf`\ UhY`b]WΛ`h`bi`f`Y]bY`?`]b[ Y`a` ]h`ØVYf`%&`WΛ  
@`Àb[ Yž`gcbXYfb`k`Uf`Ui`WΛ`VY]XgY]h][ ` [ YgWΛ`]ZZYb`Y]b

\UbXk Yf\_]WXYg'A Y]ghYfk Yf\_ž'XUg']b'X]Y'ZU'gWXYb' < ÅbXY' [ YfUhYb  
\_ÖbbhY°

8cW'k Ufi a'k Uf'X]YgYg' [ YZÄ\ f']WXY' i hYbg]' ]b'XYb' < ÅbXYb'Y]bYg  
N]j ]']ghYb3'8Yf') (!Ä\ f'] [ Y'\Ø'hY'g]WXY' ]b'GWk Y] [ Yb'i bX'a UW hY  
j cb'gY]bYa' 5i ggU [ Yj Yfk Y] [ Yfi b [ gfYWX h; YVfUi W "'9]b  
VYgcf [ b]gYffY [ YbXYg'NY]WXYb°'8]Y'6i bXYgdc`]nY]' \UbXY'hY  
YXcW'YbhgW'cggYb'i bX'ghY'hY'XUg' [ YZÄ\ f']WXY'A YggYf'g]WXYfž  
i a'GW`]a a YfYg'ni' j Yf\]bXYfb"

: c` [ Yb'ZØf'XYb'; Y`gYb\_]fWXYbYf

8]Y'9fa ]h'i b [ Yb'g]bX'YfÖZbYh°'9]b  
CfXbi b [ gk ]Xf] [ \_Y]hYbj YfZU\ fYb'k i fXY'k Y [ Yb'XYg'J Yfghc» Yg  
[ Y [ Yb'XUg'K UZZYb [ YgYhn'Y]b [ Y'Y]hYh"'9]b'k Y]hYfYf'6Yk Y]g'XUZØfž  
XUgg'X]Y'6i bXYgdc`]nY]' ]a a Yf'k UW gUa' ]ghž'i a'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h  
XYf'6Øf [ Yf'ni' gWØhYb"

8]YgYf'J cfZU`Yf]bbYfh'i bg'XUfUbž'k ]Y'k ]W h] [ 'Yg']ghž']b'i bgYfYb  
GhÄXhYb'Ui Za Yf\_gUa' ni' gY]b'i bX'X]Y'5i [ Yb'cZZYb'ni' \U'hYb"'a  
; Y`gYb\_]fWXYbYf' < Ui dhVU\ b\cZ'k Uf'X]Y'; YZU\ f'bi f'Y]bYb  
5hYa ni [ 'YbhZYfbh°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U [ "XY