

7`i Va Y]ghYfgW\ UZhYb`]b` ; 9! < c fgh. `6]g`ni
(* `gdUbbYbXY`Gd]Y`Y`]a `đ `]`

⇒a `đ `]`ZUbX`XYf`H7`Fchl; Y`V`<cfgh`X]Y`7`i Va Y]ghYfgW\ UZhYb
ghUhhž`k c`(` `Gd]Y`Yf`]b`+`?cb_i ffYbnYb`i a `H]hY`i bX`Fi \a
_Äa dZhYb"

⇒a `đ `]`ZUbXYb`X]Y`a]h`GdUbbi b[`Yfk UfhYhYb`7`i Va Y]ghYfgW\ UZhYb
XYg`H7`Fchl; Y`V`<cfgh`Ub`XYf`GUbXghfU»Y`]b` ; 9!<cfgh`ghUhh`"⇒b
Y]bYa `gcbb][Ybž`UVYf`hY]`k Y]gY`ZYi W\hYb`K YhhYf`_Ua Yb`(`
Gd]Y`Yf`ni gUa a Ybž`i a `g]W\`]b`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`K YhhVYk YfVYb`ni
a YggYb`"8]Y`NU\`XYf`HY]`bY\`a Yf`gh]Y[`]a `J Yf[`Y]W\`ni a
Jcf`U\`fž`k Ug`X]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`Z0f`XYb`HYbb]ggdcfh]b`XYf`FY[]cb
i bhYfghfY]W\h"

⇒g[YgUa h`k i fXYb`(` * `Gd]Y`Y`Ui g[YhfU[Ybž`k Ug`XYb`gdcfh]W\Yb
9\f[Y]n`i bX`X]Y`K YhhVYk YfVgZfYi XY`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`XYa cbghf]Yfh"
8Yf`<0\Ydi b_h`X]YgYf`K cW\Y`k Uf`XYf` :]bU`gd]Y`hU[ž[YZc`[hj cb
Y]bYa `Zf0\`]W\Yb`Gca a YfZYgh`XYg`7`i Vg`ni f` : Y]Yf`XYf`9fZc`[Y
i bX`XYf`7`Ua d]cbg"

6YY]bXfi W_YbXY`@Y]ghi b[Yb`XYf`G]Y[Yf

8]Y`<YffYb`9]bnY`gdUfhY`k i fXY`YfbYi h]j cb`8i gh]b`A Uhi gW\Y_
Xca]b]Yfhž`XYf`gY]bYb`H]hY`ni a `gYW\ghYb`A U`]b` : c`[Y
j YfhY]X][hY`"A]hY]bYa `VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`9f[YVb]g]j cb`* .%ž`* . \$
`]Y» `Yf`gY]bYa `<YfUi gZcfXYfYf`l `f]W\ ; Ub» `_Y]bY`7`Ubw`"9g
V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`cV`A Uhi gW\Y_`]a `bAW\ghYb`đ\`f`gY]bYb`g]YVhYb
H]hY`c`Yb`_Ubb"

A UfW`Gd]Y`_Ua d`0VYfnYi [hY`]a `<YffYb`" \$`9]bnY`i bX`g]W\YfhY
g]W\`a]hY]bYa `_UfYb`* .%i bX`* . !G]Y[`[Y[Yb`?Yj]b`6c`Xh`XYb

H]hY""5i W\ja <YffYb'8cddY`k Uf'XUg'9fZc`[ghYUa '5`YI UbXYf
A Umbhni bX?U]Ghfcnm_b]W\hni ghcddYb'i bX'[Yk Ubb
Xca]b]YfYbX'[Y[Yb'XUg'DUdU#Gc\`b!8i c'HcfghYb'i bX'H]a '@Ymia]h
.%i bX'. \$"

⇒ <YffYb'' \$'8cddY`nY][hYb'HcfghYb'@Ymi' bX'gY]b'DUfhbYf'l `]
?`Ya Ybž'XUgg'9fZU\fi b[`i bX'HYUa UfVY]h'g]Y[fY]W\`g]bX""G]Y
[Yk UbbYb'X]Y'?cb_i ffYbn'ja `Fci bX'FcV]b!GmghYa ž'k Å\`fYbX
8Ub]Y`GWUW\h'i bX'H\ca Ug'?c`YbXYf'g]W\`a]h'XYa `J]nY!H]hY`
VY[bØ[Yb'a i gghYb"

6Y]`XYb'8Ua Yb'g]W\YfhY`g]W\`?ja '@Ub[Y`XYb'H]hY`]b'XYf
ni gUa a Yb[Y`Y[hYb'8Ua Yb'9]bnY`'?cb_i ffYbnž']bXYa `g]Y`g]W\
a]h*.' `i bX'*.&[Y[Yb'7`Ui X]U'?`Ya Ubb'Xi fW\gYhnhY""5i Z[fi bX
XYf'b]YXf][Yb'HY]'bY\`a YfnU\`Yb'a i gghYb'Ui W\`X]Y'8Ua Yb
8cddY`` \$!) \$'ni gUa a Yb[Y`Y[h'k YfXYb""Gj Yb'U'i bX'A U]_Y
GW\`]]b[Yb'hf]i a d\]YfhYb'\]Yf'a]h'Y]bYa `_'UfYb'*. \$'i bX'*. '
[Y[Yb'`b]bU'?fUbYZY`X'i bX'I gW\]`GhY][`YXYf"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\`h'k UfYb'X]Y`A]I YX!K YhhVYk YfVYž']b'XYbYb
g]W\`X]Y`GW\k YghYfb'@]bU'Jc[Y`i bX'A UfU'?Uf`]gW\
[Y[YbØVYfghUbXYb""`b`Y]bYa `Ufhi a _Aa dZhYb'A UhW\`[Yk UbbYb
@]bU'Jc[Y`i bX']\f'DUfhbYf'8i gh]b'A Uhi gW\Y`gW\`]Y»`]W\`a]h*.' (
i bX'*. ' '[Y[Yb'A UfU'?Uf`]gW\`i bX'H]a '@Ym"

8]Y`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`X]YgYf'gdUbbYbXYb'7'i Va Y]ghYfgW\UZhYb`]Y[h]b
XYb'<ÅbXYb'j cb'Gdcfhk Ufh]b'8Y`]U'8Øg]b[ž'X]Y`ZØf`Y]bYb
fY]Vi b[g`cgYb'5V`Ui Z'gcf[hY""`Àf'9]bgUhn'i bX'9b[U[Ya Ybh\UVYb
k YgYbh]W\`XUni `VY][YhfU[Ybž'Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb'F U\`a Yb'ZØf`X]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[`ni `gW\UZZYb'i bX'X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf'ni `a ch]j]YfYb"

8Yf'H7`Fch!; Y`V'<cfgh`V`]W_h'dc]g]h]j `]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZhi bX`\cZž
XUgg`X]Y`HY]'bY\`a YfnU\``ja `bÅW\ghYb'`b\`f'k Y]hYf'ghY][hž'i a `bcW\
a Y\`f'gdUbbYbXY`Gd]Y`Y'i bX'j]Y`GdU»`ni `Yf`YVYb""8]Y
7'i Va Y]ghYfgW\UZhYb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f`Y]b'K YhhVYk Yfv/g]Y
j Yfv]bXYb'X]Y`A]h[`]YXYf'Xi fW\`X]Y`[Ya Y]bgUa Y`@YVY`ni a
HYbb]g'i bX'gW\UZZYb`Y]b'ghUf_Yg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[YZØ\`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY