

: YghbU\ a Y`Ua `; Y`gYb_]fW\ YbYf
< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ. `J Yfi fhY]`hY`8]YV]b
[YZUggh

6i bXYgdc`nY]`UffYgh]Yfhj Yfi fhY]`hY`8]YV]b`Ua
; Y`gYb_]fW\ YbYf< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ ` < UZhVYZY\`bUW
8]YVghU\`"

8]Y : c`[Yb`j cb`8Y`]_hYb`Ui Z`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

; Y`gYb_]fW\ Yb` `; `UXVYW`

8Yf`6Yhf]YV`]b`Y]bYa`FY[]cbU`VU\ b\ cZ`_Ubb`cZhi b[Ygh`0fh
j Yf`Ui ZYb`zXcW` [Y`Y[Ybh]W\ `gcf[hY]b`J c fZU``XUZ0f`z`XUgg`X]Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`Ui Z`X]Y`fYW`h]W\ Yb`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb`]a
5``hU[` [Y`Yb`_h`k]fX``5a`8]YbghU[UVYbX`z`XYa` `*``5i [i gh`z`Z0\ fhYb
6i bXYgdc`n]ghYb`Ua` <Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ; Y`gYb_]fW\ Yb`Y]bY
: YghbU\ a Y`Xi fW`z`X]Y`gck c\`fYW`h]W\ Y`U`g`Ui W
[YgY``gW\ UZh]W\ Y`æ d`_Uh]cbYb`Ui Zk]fZh"

8]Y : X Y b h]h`A`h`X`Y`f` : Y`gh[Y`b`c`a` a` Y`b`Y`b

6Y]`XYf` : YghbU\ a Y`\UbXY`hY`Yg`g]W\ `i`a` `Y]bY`&` !`A\`f][Y` : fUi`z
XYfYb`æ`Yb`h]h`A`h`g]Y`a`]hY]bYf`fi`a` Åb]gW\ Yb`5i`gk`Y]g`_UfhY
bUW\ k]Yg``æ`F`U\`a` Yb`Y]bYf`F`ci`h]bY`_cb`hfc``Y`Yfa`]hY`hYb`X]Y
6YUa`hYb`z`XUgg` [Y[Yb`X]Y`↑`b[Y` : fUi` `Y]b`< UZhVYZY\` `j`cf`U[z`XYf
j`cb`XYf`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW\ UZh`9ggYb`Ui`g[YghY``h`k`cfXYb`k`Uf``;`fi`b`X
Z0f`X]YgYb`< UZhVYZY\` `k`UfYb`nk`Y]`8]YVgh`A\`Y`z`X]Y`]\`f`VYfY]hg`]a
5i [i gh`&\$&` `ni`f`@Ugh` [Y`Y[h`k`cfXYb`k`UfYb"

:]bUb n]Y`Y`J YfUb hk c fhi b [`i bX`fYW h`]W X Y
: c`[Yb

8 Ug`5a hg[Yf]W h; Y`gYb_]fW Yb` \UhhY`X]Y`; `UXVYW_Yf]b`XUa U`g
ni`Y]bYf; Y`XghfUZY`j cb`]bg[YgUa h`%-) \$`9i fc`j Yfi fhY]`h`k Ug
% \$`HU[Ygg`hnYb`ni`Y`%) `9i fc`Yb hgd]W h`8]Y`6YXYi hi b [`X]YgYf
Gi a a Y`]gh`Yf\YV`]W ž`XU`g]Y`Z0f`j]Y`Y`A YbgW Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`]b
[f0» YfYb`Gh`XhYbž`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]W Y`Z]bUb n]Y`Y`60fXY`XUfghY`h`8]Y
; Y`Y [Yb`Y]hž`g]W `j cb`Y]bYf`GhfUZY`Xi fW`6YnU`i b [`ni`VYZfY]Ybž
k Uf`XYf: fUi`b]W h`[Y [YVYbž`XU`g]Y`XYb`YfZc fXYf`]W Yb`6YhfU
b]W h`Ui ZVf]b [Yb`_cbbhY"

8]Y`5i gk]f_ i b [Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`; YgY`gW X UZh

9]ba U`a Y`f`k]fX`XYi h`]W ž`k]Y`g]W`_f]a]bY`Y`< UbX`i b [Yb`b]W h
bi f`Ui Z`X]Y`H`hYf`Ui gk]f_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW X UZh
]bg[YgUa h`Gc`W Y`J cfZ`Y`_0bbYb`XUg`G]W Yf\Y]hg[YZ0`XYf
6Yj 0`_Yfi b [`VYY]bhf`W h][Yb`i bX`k YfZYb`: fU [Yb`]bg]W h]W`XYf
Df`Aj Ybh]cb`i bX`XYg`i a [Ub [g`a]h`j Yfi fhY]`hYb`Ui Z`8]Y
9bhgW Y]Xi b [ž`X]Y`f b [Y: fUi`Z0f`j cfUi gg]W h]W`% \$`HU [Y`]b
Y]bY`ž gh]nj c`ni [gUbghU`h`ni`Vf]b [Ybž`nY][h`ni XYa`X]Y
< UbX`i b [gk Y]gY`XYg`F YW hggmghYa g`VY]`k]YXYf`c`hYb
_f]a]bY`Yb`< UbX`i b [Yb"

GW X`i ggZc`[Yfi b [`i bX`5i gV`]W

8 Yf: U`XYf; `UXVYW_Yf]b`Vf]b [h`b]W h`bi f`XUg`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y
GW]W_gU`Y]bYf`f b [Yb`: fUi`]b`XYb`: c_i gž`gcbXYfb`Yfa U`bh`Ui W
X]Y`; YgY`gW X UZh`ni f`FYZYi]cb`0VYf`X]Y`i fgUW Yb`i bX`: c`[Yb`j cb
8]YVghU`i bX`UbXYfYb`GhfUZhU`hYb`8]Y`A U» bU`a Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]
g]bX`bchk YbX][ž`i a`F YW h`i bX`C fXbi b [`Ui ZfYW h`ni Yf`U`hYbž
`YXcW`gc`hY`Ui W`Y]bY`8]g_i gg]cb`0VYf`X]Y`A 0 [`]W`_Y]hYb`XYf
F Y]bhY [fUh]cb`i bX`Df`Aj Ybh]cb`]b`XYf; YgY`gW X UZh`Ub [Ygch» Yb
k YfXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY