

: `Ug\ VUW\_ `A Y[ Ug\ ck `]b `; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb.  
9j Ybh`Ui Z`&\$&) `j YfgW\ cVYb`

A Y\ fYfY`6UbXgž`XUfi bhYf`; ][ `8/ . \$' - /5 [ cgh]bc`i bX  
J Yb [ UVcmgž`a ØggYb`XUg`A Y [ U!9j Ybh`]b`XYf`J Y`h]bg!5fYbU  
Ui Z`&\$&) `j YfgW\ ]YVYb`"

⊕`XYf`J Y`h]bg!5fYbU`]b`; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb`ghY\`h`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg  
9j Ybhj`cf`Y]bYf`i bYfk UfhYhYb`J YfgW\ ]YVi b [ "5a `+`"GYdhYa VYf  
gc`h`X]Y` : `Ug\ VUW\_ `A Y [ Ug\ ck `]ghUhhZ]bXYbž`XcW\ `bi b`a ØggYb  
g]W\ `U`Y`H]W\_YhVYg]hnYf`Ui Z`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`HYfa `]b`]a `⊕\f`&\$&)  
Y]bghY`Yb`"

8]YgYg`A Y [ U!9j Ybh`\Uh]g]W\ `U`g`VYUW\ h`]W\ Y`J YfUbghU`hi b [   
Ub [ Y\_ØbX] [ hž`VY`XYf`j ]Y`Y`VY`UbbhY`6UbXg`i bX`?Øbgh`Yf  
Ui ZhfYhYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`J Yf [ Ub [ Yb\Y]h [ fc»Y`9fZc` [ Y` [ YZY]Yfh  
\UVYb`"8Uni `nÅ\`hi bhYf`UbXYfYa `XYf`]hU`]Yb]gW\Y`8>; ][ ` ]  
8 5 [ cgh]bcž`XYf`a ]h`<]hg`k ]Y` @5a ci f`Hci `ci fg `X]Y`HUbnZÅW\Yb  
YfcVYfh`\Uh`A ]h`XYb`J Yb [ UVcmgž`5hca ]W? ]hYbž`6`Øa W\Ybž`7fUnm  
: fc [ ž`HU]c`7fi`ni`bX`k Y]hYfYb`?ØbghYfbž`X]Y`ZØf`\fY`Y]b [ Åb [ ][ Yb  
A Y`cX]Yb`VY`Ubbh`g]bXž`j Yfgdf]W\h`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b [ `Y]b  
K ]YXYfYf`YVYb`i bj Yf [ Ygg`]W\Yf`<]hg`"

B Yi Yf`HYfa ]b`ZØf`X]Y` : `Ug\ VUW\_  
A Y [ Ug\ ck

8Yf`J YfUbghU`hYf`\Uh]b`Y]bYa `U`\_hi Y`Yb`⊕ghU [ fUa !Dcgh`XYb  
bYi Yb`HYfa ]b`ZØf`X]Y` : `Ug\ VUW\_ `A Y [ Ug\ ck `]VY`Ubbh [ Y [ YVYb.  
G]Y`k ]fX`bi b`Ua `&- "A Åfn`&\$&) `]b`XYf`J Y`h]bg!5fYbU`ghUhhZ]bXYb`"  
H]W\_Yhgž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`Yfk cfVYb`k i fXYbž`VY\U`hYb`]fY`; Ø`h] [ \_Y]h`  
: Øf`U`YbYž`X]Y`Ua `bYi Yb`HYfa ]b`]W\h`hY`]bY\`a Yb`\_ØbbYbž  
VYghY\`h`X]Y`A Ò [ `]W\`\_Y]h`ni`f`F`ØW`YfghU`hi b [ ži`bX`k Y]hYfY`"

⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XUni`k YfXYb`]b`bU\Yf`Ni`\_i bZh`dYf`9!A U`  
VYfY]h[ YghY`h"

8]Y`5VgU[ Y`i bX`J YfgW\]YVi b[ `XYg`9j Ybhg`g]bX`Y]bY`[ fc» Y  
9bhÀi gW\i b[ ž] cf`U`Ya`ZØf`X]Y` : Ubgž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui ZX]YgYb  
VYgcbXYfYb`5VYbX`[ YZfYi h`UVYb`"K ]Y`]b`XYf`A ]hhY`]i b[  
Yf`Ài hYfhž`k UfYb`X]Y` ?ca dfca ]ggY`ZØf`X]Y`5ha cgd`ÀfY`i bX`VY]  
XYf`I a gYhni b[ `XYf`G\ck`ni`Yf`V`V`]W\ž`i a`XUg`9j Ybh`k ]Y  
[ Yd`Ubh`Xi fW\ni ZØ`fYb`"8]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`gY`Yb`g]W\`X]YgYb  
I a gh`AbXYb`ni Zc`[ Y`[ Ynk`i b[ Ybž`XYb`HYfa`]b`bUW\`]\bhYb`ni  
j Yf`Y[ Yb"

## H]W\_Yhg`i bX`J Yf`\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb

9]b`Yf[ `ÀbnYbXYf`5gdY`\_h`XYf`J YfgW\]YVi b[ `g]bX`X]Y  
H]W\_Yhj Yf`\_Ài ZY`"6]g`Ub[ `k`i fXYb`fi bX`&\$\$`H]W\_Yhg`j Yf`\_Ui Zhž  
k Ug`ZØf`X]Y`YfghY`5i ghfU[ i b[ `Y]bYf`gc`W\Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `nk Uf  
U`g`gYbgUh]cbY`Yf`K Yfh`[ ]hž`YXcW`b]W\h`Ui gfY]W\hž`i a`X]Y  
i fgdfØb[ `]W\Yb`N]Y`Y`ni`YffY]W\Yb`"8]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`UhhYb`a`]h  
XYa`5bgdfi W\`VY[ cbbYbž`X]Y`[ fØ» hY`A`]`Ybb]i a`!DUfhm`XYf`K`Y`h  
ni`j YfUbghU`hYb"

: Øf`X]YgY`FØW`\_Y`f`ni`XYb`K`i fnY`b`XYf`A`i g]\_[ YgW\]W\hY`\_ØbbhY  
g]W\`XYf`bYi`Y`HYfa`]b`U`g`7`UbW\`ZØf`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`Yfk`Y]gYbž  
X]Y`XYfnY]h[ Y`H]W\_YhbUW\ZfU[ Y`ni`ghY][ Yfb`i bX`a`Y`f` : Ubg  
Ubni`cW\_Yb`"K Yf`bUW\`bcghU`[ ]gW\Yb`?`Àb[ Yb`XYf`-`\$Yf`i bX  
&\$\$Yf`↘\fY`i bX`Y]bYa`i`bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Yb`DUfhm` : YY`]b[ `gi W\hž  
Z]bXYh`ja`a`Yf`bcW`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]W\\_Y]hž`H]W\_Yhg`ni`Yfk`YfVYbž`X]Y  
dfY]g`]W\`VY]`Yhk`U`)`%ž`\$`9i`fc`ghUfhYb"

8]Y` : `Ug`VUW`\_A`Y[ Ug`ck`ni`Y`h`b]W\h`bi`f`Xi`fW`]\f`@]bY`!i`dž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Xi`fW`]\fY`h`Ya`Uh]gW\Y` ; YghU`hi`b[ `A`YbgW\Yb`U`Yf  
5`hYfg[ fi`ddYb`Ubž`X]Y`]b`9f]bbYfi`b[ Yb`gW\k`Y`[ Yb`i`bX`Y]bYb  
i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]W\Yb`5VYbX`Yf`YVYb`a`ÒW\hYb`"Hfcm`XYf`U`\_hi`Y`Yb  
ŸbXYfi`b[ Yb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`ZXUg`9j`Ybhi`b[ YVfc`W\Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY