

: `c \ a Uf_h`Ub `XYf` < c fghYf`A]hhY. `>Yhnh
GhUbXd`Uhn`g]W\ Yfb °

5a `+""GYdhYa VYf`Z]bXYh`XYf: `c \ a Uf_h`Ub `XYf` < c fghYf`A]hhY
]b ; Y`gYb_]fW\ Yb`ghUhh`GhUbXd`ÀhnY`g]bX` [Øbgh][ž
5ba Y`Xi b[`V]g`&""GYdhYa VYf`

8 Ug`VYj c fghY\ YbXY ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhgyfY][b]g
]b ; Y`gYb_]fW\ Yb! < c fgh

5a `+""GYdhYa VYf`k]fX`X]Y` < c fghYf`A]hhY`]b ; Y`gYb_]fW\ Yb! < c fgh
ni a `GW\ Ui d`Uhn`Y]bYg`YVYbX][Yb: `c \ a Uf_hYgž`XYf`X]Y`c_U`Y
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`ni gUa a YbVf]b[h`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`i bX`8i fW\ ZØ\ fi b[
X]YgYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[`i bhYfghfY]W\ Yb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`gc`W\ Yf
A Äf_hY`]b`XYf`\ Yi h][Yb`NY]hž`b]W\ h`bi f`ZØf`? Äi ZYf`i bX`J Yf_Äi ZYfž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `ZØf`XUg` [YgY`gW\ UZh]W\ Y`A]hY]b UbXYf"

HY]`bU\ a Y`i bX`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb

8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`VY[]bbhi a `%\$`I \f`i bX`YbXYhi a `%*`I \fž
k cVY]`GhUbXVYhfY]VYf`VYfY]hg`UV`- `I \f`a]h`XYa `5i ZVUi `] \fYf
GhÄbXY`VY[]bbYb`_ØbbYb""8Yf`DfY]g`ZØf`Y]bYb`Ui ZYbXYb`A YhYf
VYhfÄ[h)`9i fcž`k Ä\ fYbX`?]bXYf`ZØf`YX][`]W\ `&`9i fc`d`fc`A YhYf
hY]`bY\ a Yb`_ØbbYb": Øf`j]Y`Y`5bk c\ bYf`i bX`A]h[`]YXYf`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`_cghYb[Øbgh][Y; Y`Y[Yb\ Y]hž`\ fY
K UfYb`Ubni V]YhYb`cXYf`bUW\ `bYi Yb`GW\ ÄhnYb`ni `gi W\ Yb"

K]W\ h][Y`=b Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf`GhUbXVYhfY]VYf

I a `cdh]a U`d`UbYb`ni `_ØbbYbž]gh`Yg`k]W\ h][žXYb`VYbØh][hYb
D`Uhn]a `JcfUi g`Ubni a Y`XYb""GhUbXVYhfY]VYf`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž

XUg`YfZcfXYf`jWXY`A U» `Ub : `ÀWY`fMfY]hi bX`h]YZ`ni
_ca a i b]n]YfYbž`k cVY]`Y]b`A YhYf`H]YZ`ni a `GhUbXUfXUb[YVch
n`À`h"8]Yg`>`ZhVY]`XYf`C f[Ub]gUh]cb`i bX`XYf` ; YgUa hghfi _hi f`XYg
A Uf_hYg"

K UfYbUi gk U\`>`i bX` ; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[YZØ\`

: `c\`a Àf_hY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`A Àf_hY`/`g]Y`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY
D`UhhZcfa `ZØf`B UWX`VUfgWUZh`i bX` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`"G]Y`V]YhYb`Y]bY
k i bXYfVUfY` ; Y`Y[Yb\`Y]hž`U`hY` ; Y[Ybgh`ÀbXY`ni `j Yf_Ui ZYbž
 ; YgWU]W`hYb`Ui gni hUi gWYb`i bX`bYi Y`6Y`UbbhgWUZhYb`ni
gWU]Y» Yb"8Yf`VYj c fghY`YbXY`A Uf_h]b`XYf`< c fghYf`A]hhY`_ØbbhY
Y]bY`k]W`h][Y`F`c`Y`XUVY]`gd]Y`Ybž`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`Yb[Yf
ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[Yb`i bX`Y]bYb`F`Ui a `ZØf`XYb`5i ghUi gWU`ni
gWUZZYb"

5ba Y`Xi b[`i bX`? cbhU_h

8]Y`C f[Ub]gUhc`fYb`fi ZYb`X`Uni `Ui Zž`X]Y`5ba Y`Xi b[`V]g`ni a `&"
GYdhYa VYf`j`c`fni bY`a Yb" `hYfYgg]YfhY`_ØbbYb`g]WU`Yb`hk`YXYf
dYf`9!A U]`Ub`Z`c\`a Uf_h4 j j j !\`c fghYfa]hhY"XY`cXYf
hY`YZcb]gWU`i bhYf`\$&\$-`!` , \$* , \$* \$`Ub`A UXU`]bU`J`c]WU`k`YbXYb"
`À`fY`nY]h[YfYW`hY`5ba Y`Xi b[`]gh`Yb`hgWU]Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb
fY]Vi b[g`c`gYb`5V`Ui Z`XYg`A Uf_hYg"

GWU`i ggZc`[Yfi b[

8Yf` : `c\`a Uf_h`Ub`XYf`< c fghYf`A]hhY`Ua` "+"`GYdhYa VYf`]gh`a Y`f
U`g`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`ni a `?`Ui ZYb`i bX`J`Yf_Ui ZYb`j`cb`K`UfYb"9f`]gh`Y]bY
9]b`UXi b[`Ub`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWUZhž`ni gUa a Ybni _ca a Ybž`ni
]bhYfU[]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`B UWX`VUfgWUZh`ni `gh`Àf`Yb"8]Y`J`Yf`Ub`ghU`hYf
ZfYi Yb`g]WU`Ui ZY]bY`J]Y`nU\`>`Ub`HY]`bY`a`Yfb`i bX`XUfUi Zž`Y]b
\`Ufa`cb]gWU]Yg`i bX`ZfØ\`]WU]Yg`5a`V]Yb`hY`ni `gWUZZYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY