

< YfhYbYf'6`]bXYbfYdcfhYf'Vf]b[h gY\VY\]bXYfhY: Ubg'bÀ\Yf'ni 'GW\U`_Y</pre>

A]WX UY``Gh]a dY`žY]b`Yb[U[]YfhYf`< YfhYbYfž`\Uh`g]WX`Y]bY`[Ubn VYgcbXYfY`5i Z[UVY`VY]a :: 7 `GWX U`_Y`\$(`[Yk À\`h `9f`Zi b[]Yfh`U`g 6`]bXYbfYdcfhYfži a `V`]bXYb`i bX`gY\VY\]bXYfhYb`: Ubg`XUg Gd]Y`[YgWXY\Yb``YVYbX][`ni `a UWXYb"`GY]bY`< Ui dhUi Z[UVY VYghY\h`XUf]bž`XYb`Ni gWX Ui Yfbž`X]Y`Ui Z`gY]bY`XYhU]``]YfhYb GWX]`XYfi b[Yb`Ub[Yk]YgYb`g]bXž`Y]b`i bj YfZÀ`gWXhYg`i bX `YVYbX][Yg': i » VU``Yf`YVb]g`ni `V]YhYb"`8]YgYf`k]WXh][Y`8]Ybgh Z]bXYh`]b`XYf`DfYggYhf]VØbY`XYf`5fYbU`Ui Z`GWXU`_Y`ghUhhž`k c Gh]a dY``gY]b`K]ggYb`i bX`gY]bY`@Y]XYbgWXUZh`ZØf`XYb`: i » VU``Yf`Ybf]b[h"

K]fig]bXiX]Yi5i [Ybij cbiGY\VY\]bXYfhYb žiVYgWkfY]VhiGh]a dY`gY]bYiFc``Y"i9fi`Y[hi[fc»YbiK YfhiXUfUi ZžiXUggib]Ya UbXiUi Z[fi bXj cbi_OfdYfi]WkYbi9]bgWkfAb_i b[Ybij caii[Ya Y]bgUa YbGdcfhj Yf[bØ[YbiUi g[YgWkicggYbik]fX"i8]YgYiD\]`cgcd\]YihfY]Vh]\biUbžii bXiYfi]ghia]hi[UbnYaii<YfnYbiXUVY]žiXUgiGd]Y``ZØfAYbqWkYbia]hiGY\VY\]bXYfi b[Ybini [Åb[i]Wkini ia UWkYb"

8Yf'VYgcbXYfY'5fVY]hgd`Uhn

G]Wk 'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb'j cf'XYa '5bghc» ']a 'GhUX]cb'Y]bni Z]bXYbž [Y\Òfh'ni a '5``hU['j cb'A]Wk UY`'Gh]a dY`"'9f'VYfY]hYh'g]Wk [Yk]ggYb\UZh'j cfž']bXYa 'Yf'+bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'i bX XUg'VYj cfghY\YbXY'Gd]Y`'ni gUa a YbhfÀ[h''8]Yg'g]bX'b]Wk h'bi f NU\`Yb'i bX'GhUh]gh]_Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'dYfgÒb`]WkY'; YgWk]Wk hYb XYf'5h\`YhYbž'X]Y'Yf']b'gY]bY'6Yf]Wk hYfghUhhi b['Y]bZ']Y» Yb'`Àggh''

±bXYa 'Yf'XUg'; YgWXY\Yb'ZUfVYbZfc\'i bX'UbgdfYWXYbX VYgWXfY]Vhž'gWXUZZh'Yf'Y]bY'JYfV]bXi b['nk]gWXYb'XYb'Gd]Y`Yfb i bX'XYb': Ubgž'X]Y'X]YgY'6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b['[Yb]Y»Yb"

8]Y'<Y]a UfYbU']b'; Y`gYb_]fWXYb'k]fX'gc'ni 'Y]bYa '`YVYbX][Yb Cfhž'Ub'XYa 'YXYf'gdØfYb'_Ubbž'k]Y'Y]bn][Ufh]['X]Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY VY]a ': i » VU``gd]Y`Yb']gh"'A]h'YXYf'GWX]`XYfi b['j Yfgi WXh'Gh]a dY`ž X]Y'9a ch]cbYb'XYf'Gd]Y`Y'ni 'hfUbgdcfh]YfYb"'CV'¾ VY`ž'GdUbbi b[cXYf'9bhhÀi gWXi b['''VY]'gY]bYb'6Yf]WXhYb'g]bX'X]Y'Ni gWXUi Yf a Yf'\Ui hbU\'XUVY]"

Dcg]h]j Y F ØW_a Y`Xi b[Yb i bX F YU_h]cbYb

 $8]Y F Y g c b U b n `Ui Z G h] a d Y `g `5 f V Y] h Y b `] g h X i f W k Y [`d c g] h] j "`J]Y `Y : U b g `X U b _Y b `] \ a `Z Ø f `g Y] b Y `Y] b Z Ø \ `g U a Y b `6 Y f] W h Y `i b X `Z Ø f `X] Y A Õ [`] W \ _Y] h ž `U b `Y] b Y a `9 f `Y V b] g `h Y] `ni \ U V Y b ž `X U g `Z Ø f `g] Y `g c b g h a Õ [`] W X Y f k Y] g Y `Ui g [Y g W `c g g Y b `k À f Y " : Y Y X V U W _ 'j c b `X Y b N i \ Ò f Y f b `V Y g h À h] [h X] Y `6 Y X Y i hi b [`g Y] b Y f `5 f V Y] h ž `X Y b b `Y g `] g h b] W h b i f `Y] b Y `8] Y b g h Y] g hi b [ž `g c b X Y f b `Ui W `Y] b Y `6 f Ø W _Y ž `X] Y n i a ` \ b h Y [f U h] c b `V Y] h f À [h "$

9]b'[Ubn'k]W\h][Yf'5gdY_h'gY]bYf'H\h][_Y]h']ghz'XUgg'Yf'b]W\h'bi f X]Y'hYW\b]gW\Yb'5gdY_hY'XYg'Gd]Y`g'VYgW\fY]Vhz'k]Y'Ui Z'k Y`W\Yb Dcg]h]cbYb'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'ghY\Yb'cXYf'k]Y'XYf'6U``']bg'Hcf'[Y`Ub[h''Gh]a dY`'j Yfgi W\hz'X]Y'[YgUa hY'5ha cgd\\hfY'i bX'XUg'I a ZY`X Y]bni ZUb[Ybz'XUa]h'X]Y': Ubg'XUg'; YgW\Y\Yb']b']\fYf'J cfghY``i b[`YVYbX]['k YfXYb'`UggYb'_\ObbYb''' \=\W\'a \OW\hYz'XUgg'g]Y'XUg; YZ\O\``\UVYbz'X]fY_h']a 'GhUX]cb'ni 'gY]b $z'VYa Yf_h'Yf''$

9]bY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[]a 5i g`UbX

6YgcbXYfg`\YfUi gZcfXYfbX`]gh`X]Y`5fVY]h`VY]`5i gk Àfhggd]Y`Ybž`X]Y

c Zha U`gʻ]bʻk Y]hʻYbhZYfbhYbʻGhÀXhYbʻghUhhZ]bXYb" *XYʻGd]Y`ghÀhhY\Uhʻ]\fYʻY][YbYbʻ6YgcbXYf\Y]hYbžʻi bXʻX]Yʻ?i bghʻZØfʻGh]a dY`\VYghY\hʻXUf]bžʻg]WXʻgWXbY```]bʻX]YʻYk Y]`][Yʻl a [YVi b[Y]bni Z]bXYbʻi bXʻXYbbcWXʻ_cbh]bi]Yf`]WXʻY]bYbʻ\c\YbʻGhUbXUfXʻ]bgY]bYfʻ6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b['ni 'k U\fYb"'Hfchn`X]YgYfʻ<ØfXYbʻV`Y]VhYfa ch]j]Yfhžʻ[YghU`hYhʻgY]bYʻ6Yf]WXhYʻgcʻUbgWXUi`]WX`k]Yʻa Ò[`]WXibXʻgcf[h'XUZØfž'XUggʻUi WX`VY]ʻ5i gk Àfhggd]Y`YbʻX]Yʻ: Ubg

A]hˈgY]bYf = b]h]Uh]j Y `\ UhʿA]W\ UY ``Gh]a dY ``b]W\ hˈbi fʻY]bY ʿB]gW\ Y [YZ bXYbž ˈgcbXYfb ˙Ui W\ 'Y]bYb ʿA ca YbhˈXYf ː fYi XY ˙ZØf ˙j]Y `Y A YbgW\ Yb ʿ[YgW\ UZZYbž ˙X]Y ʿc Zh ØVYfgY\ Yb ˈk YfXYb " ·8 i fW\ ˈgY]bY 9fnÀ\ `i b[Yb ˈk]fX ˙XYf ˙Gdcfh ˈb]W\ hˈbi f ʿ[fY]ZV Ufž ˈgcbXYfb ˙Ui W\ 'Y]bY E i Y ``Y ˙XYf ˙= bgd]fUh]cb ʿi bX ˙XYg ˙Ni gUa a Yb\ U `hg ˙ZØf ˙U ``Yž ˙X]Y `@Y]XYbqW\ UZh ˙ZØf ˙XYb ː i » VU ``hY] `Yb"

9]b '6`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'Ni _i b Zh'XYg': i » V U``g'ZØf U``Y

8]Y 5fVY]hij cb A]W UY Gh]a dY _ObbhY U g'J cfV] X ZØfij]Y Y UbXYfY Gdcfhj YfY]bY X]YbYb _\$\delta_i g]cb]a Gdcfhi]ghY]b H\Ya Už XUg]a a Yf a Y\f Ub 6YXYi hi b[[Yk]bbh" K Ybb 7 i Vg c ZZYb ZØf 5bdUggi b[Yb g]bX i bX A YbgW Yb a]h VYgcbXYfYb 6YXØfZb]ggYb]b]\fY 5_h]j]h AhYb Y]bVYn]Y\Ybž_ObbYb g]Y X]Y : fYi XY i bX X]Y 9fZU\fi b[YbžX]Y XYf : i >> VU ``V]YhYhž Ui Z VfY]hYf 6Ug]g ni [Ab[`]W a UW Yb _Gh]a dY `g 9b[U[Ya Ybh \Uh XUg DchYbn]U `z bYi Y GhUbXUfXg ni gYhnYb i bX XUg 6Yk i gghgY]b ZØf X]Y 6YXØfZb]ggY j cb A YbgW Yb a]h 6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb]a Gdcfh ni gW AfZYb"

8 YhU]``]YfhY 6 YgWX fY]Vi b[Yb XYf Gd]Y`gnYbYb

A]WX UY``Gh]a dY`g`5i Z[UVY`U`g`6`]bXYbfYdcfhYf`YfZcfXYfh`b]WXh`bi f dfÀn]gY`6YcVUWXhi b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`X]Y`: À\][_Y]hž``YVYbX][Y 6]`XYf`]b`K cfhY`ni `ZUggYb"`K À\fYbX`Y]bYg`Gd]Y`g`VYgWXfY]Vh`Yf YXY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`5_h]cb`Ui Z`XYa `D`Uhn` `j cb`XYb 5i ZghY``i b[Yb`XYf`A UbbgWXUZhYb`V]g`\]b`ni `XYb`Gd]Y`nØ[Yb`i bX

HcfYb"'9]bY'_`UfY'i bX'UbgW\Ui `]W\Y'GdfUW\Y']gh'YggYbn]Y``ži a XYb'Ni gW\Ui Yfb'a]h'GY\VY\]bXYfi b[Yb'XUg'; YgW\Y\Yb bU\Yni Vf]b[Yb"'8]Yg'\]`Zh'b]W\h'bi fž'XUg'Gd]Y`j Yfgh\bXb]g'ni ZÒfXYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'9a ch]cbYb'i bX'X]Y'5ha cgd\\AfY']a GhUX]cb'ni 'j Yfa]hhY`b"

8]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb VY]5i gk Afhggd]Y`Yb

6Y] 5i gk Àfhggd]Y`Yb`ghY\h`Gh]a dY``j cf`ni gÀhn`]WXYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"`C Zh`g]bX`X]Y`hYWXb]gWXYb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb b]WXh`gc`cdh]a U``k]Y`]a `\Y]a]gWXYb`GhUX]cb"`9f`a i gg g]WXYfghY``Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`, VYfhfU[i b[`XYg`Gd]Y`g`fY]Vi b[g`cg Zi b_h]cb]Yfhž`k Ug`\Ài Z][`i bhYfgWX]YX`]WXY`hYWXb]gWXY`9ei]da Ybh i bX`5i ZVUi hYb`a]h`g]WX`Vf]b[h"`8 Ug`_Ubb`VYXYi hYbž`XUgg`Yf`]b ZfYa XYb`GhUX]Yb`ni j cf`a]h`XYb`HYWXb]_Yfb`_ca a i b]n]YfYb a i ggži a `X]Y`VYghYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`ni `gWXUZZYb"`

5i » YfXYa 'g]bX'X]Y'cf[Ub]gUhcf]gW\Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'cZh _ca d`Yl Yf"'8 Yf'? cbhU_h'ni 'XYb'5i gf]W\hYbXYb'J YfY]bYb']gh i bYf`Àgg`]W\Zii a 'g]W\Yfni ghY``YbZ'XUgg'X]Y'6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h [Y[YVYb']ghz'XUa]h'U``Y': Ubgz'Y]bgW\`]Y» `]W\'XYf'6`]bXYb'i bX GY\VY\]bXYfhYbZ'X]Y'Gd]Y`Y'[Yb]Y» Yb'_ObbYb"

Dcg]h]j Y F ØW_a Y `Xi b [Yb 'XYf Ni \ ÒfYf

8]YFØW_a Y`Xi b[Yb'XYf'Ni \ÒfYfg]bX'Xi fWk Y['dcg]h]j "'J]Y`Y VYf]WkhYbž'XUgg'Gh]a dY`g'6Yf]WkhYfghUhhi b[']\bYb'Y]bY'bYi Y DYfgdY_h]j Y'Ui Z'XYb'Gdcfh'YfÒZZbYh'\Uh"'9]b][Y'\UVYb'Yf_Ubbhž XUgg'g]Y'c\bY'X]YgY'I bhYfghØhni b['b]Wkh']b'XYf'@U[Y'k ÀfYbž Gd]Y`Y']b']\fYa 'j c``Ya 'l a ZUb['ni '[Yb]Y»Yb"'8]Y'Ya ch]cbU`Yb ; YgWX]WXhYb 'ØVYf']\fY '9f`YVb]ggY']a 'GhUX]cb'VYY]bXfi W_Yb'i bX a ch]j]YfYb'Gh]a dY`ž'gY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybh'k Y]hYf'Ui gni VUi Yb"'8]YgY dcg]h]j Y'FYgcbUbn'nY][hž'k]Y'k]WXh]['gc`WXY' +5]h]Uh]j Yb'g]bXž'i a +5_`i g]cb']a 'Gdcfh'ni 'ZÔfXYfb"

9]bil a Zfu[YYf[YVb]gžiXugij cbiXYfi8Yi hgWXYb 6`]bXYbghi X]Yb[YgY``gWXUZhij YfÒZZYbh`]WXhik i fXYžinY][hiUi ZžiXUgg g]WXi+) i i i XYfi6YZfu[hYbia]hiGY\VY\]bXYfi b[YbiY]bYigc`WXY I bhYfghØhni b[ik ØbgWXYbžii a iVY]a iGdcfhYfY][b]ggYiU_h]j Yf hY]`bY\a Ybini i_ÒbbYb"

9]b ghUf_Yg NY]W Yb XYf =b_`i g]cb]a Gdcfh

A]Www.Gh]a dy`gʻ6Ya Ø\i b[Ybʻg]bX'Y]bʻ\Yfj cffU[YbXYgʻ6Y]gd]Y`
ZØf`X]Yʻ\bhY[fUh]cbʻj cbʻA YbgWXYbʻa]hʻ6Y\]bXYfi b[Ybʻ]bʻXYb
Gdcfh"8i fWx 'gY]bYbʻ9]bgUhnʻk]fX`XYi h`]Wxž`XUggʻ: i » VU```k Y]h
a Y\fʻ]ghʻU`gʻbi fʻY]bʻGd]Y`/'Ygʻ]ghʻY]bYʻ; Ya Y]bgWxUZhž`X]YʻYXYb
Y]bVYn]Y\Ybʻgc``hY''Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYbʻk]YʻXYfʻ8Yi hgWxYʻ: i » VU``!
6i bXʻf8: 6ŁʻgYhnYbʻg]Wx 'YVYbZU``gʻU_h]jʻZØfʻ\b_`i g]cbʻY]bžʻ]bXYa
g]Yʻj YfgWx]YXYbYʻDfc[fUa a Yʻ]bgʻ@YVYbʻfi ZYbži a ʻXYbʻNi [Ub[
ni a `: i » VU```ZØfʻU``Yʻni ʻZÒfXYfb''`8]Yʻ5bYf_Ybbi b[ʻgc`WxYf
\bar{b}h]Uh]j Ybʻi bXʻXUgʻ9b[U[Ya Ybh'j cbʻ9]bnY`dYfgcbYbʻk]YʻGh]a dY`
\Y`ZYbʻXUVY]žʻ6Uff]YfYbʻUVni VUi Ybʻi bXʻJ cfi fhY]`Y'ni
ØVYfk]bXYb''

Ni gUa a Yb'a]h'UbXYfYb' + b]h]Uh]j Yb']a '6YfY]W\'Gdcfh'ZØf
A YbgW\Yb'a]h'6Y\]bXYfi b[Ybž'k]Y'Yhk U'XYf'6`]bXYbZi » VU``!
6i bXYg`][Už'k]fX'XYi h`]W\ž'XUgg'XYf'Gdcfh'Y]b'GW\`ØggY``ni f
: ÒfXYfi b['j cb'JYfghÀbXb]g'i bX'9a dUh\]Y']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh']gh''

8 YhU]`g