

≡`Y[ U`Yg'5i hc fYb bYb']b'; Y`gYb\_]fWYb.  
NYi [ Yb`Xf]b[ YbX'[ Ygi W h°

Nk Y]'↑ b[ Y': U\ fYf`VYgW`Yi b][ hYb`VY]'`Y[ U`Ya  
5i hc fYb bYb' [ YZÀ\ f`]W`]b'; Y`gYb\_]fWYb" NYi [ Yb`k YfXYb  
[ YVYhYbž'g]W`ni `a Y`XYb"

J YfÒZYb h`]W h': fY]hU[ ž&\*"\$+ "&\$\$(`%&.) &

; Y`gYb\_]fWYb`fchgt`

8]Y'; YZU\ fYb']`Y[ U`Yf'5i hc fYb bYb'ZØf`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'5i ZFY[ i b[ `i a `]'`Y[ U`Y'5i hc fYb bYb']b'ghÀXh]gWYb'; YV]YhYb  
k]fX`]a a Yf'dfÀgYbhYf"9]b`U\_hi Y`Yf`J cfZU`]'b'; Y`gYb\_]fWYb  
nY][ hž'k ]Y`gc`WY`5\_hj ]hÀhYb`b]W h`bi f`X]Y': U\ fYfž'gcbXYfb`Ui W  
i bVYhY']][ hY`DUggUb hYb']b'; YZU\ f`Vf]b[ Yb`\_ØbbYb"

9]b'[ YZÀ\ f`]W Yg'9fY][ b]g']b`6i `a \_Y! < Ø`Yb

5a `A ]hkc W žXYb`&(" '>`]'&\$\$( žk i fXYb`i a `Yhk U`&%" \$'i \f`nk Y]  
5i hcZU\ fYfž`Y]b`%, !À\ f][ Yf`Ui g'; Y`gYb\_]fWYb`i bX`Y]b  
%- !À\ f][ Yf`Ui g'6cW`i a žVYcVUW hYhž'k ]Y`g]Y`Y]b']`Y[ U`Yg  
F Yb bYb`Ui Z`XYf`6fØggY`Yf`GhfU» Y`j YfUbghU`hYhYb" NYi [ Yb  
VYf]W hYhYb`j cb`Y]bYf`fUgUb hYb': U\ fhž`X]Y`j cb`Y]bYa `Gi dYfa Uf\_h!  
DUf\_d`Uhn`ghUfhYhY"8]Y`VY]XYb': U\ fnYi [ Yž`\cW`a chcf]g]YfhY  
A YfWXYgž`YffY]W hYb`\c`Y'; YgW`k ]bX][ \_Y]hYbž'k Ug`ni `Y]bYf  
VYXfc\`]W Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ\ fhY"

8]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`DUggUb hYb

6YgcbXYfg`VYXYb\_]Wk`]ghz`XUgg`Y]bY : Ua `]Y`a `]h`Y]bYa  
? ]bXYfk U[ Yb`UVfi dh`Ub\U`hYb`a i gghYž`i a `Y]bY`?c``]g]cb`ni  
j Yfa`Y]XYb``8]YgY`[ YZÅ`f`]WkYb`A Ub`Öj Yf`[ YZÅ`fXYb`b]Wk`h`bi f`X]Y  
: U\fyf`gY`Vghz`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y`G]WkYf\Y]h`XYg`Di V`\_]i a g``9]bY  
Å`hYfY`DYfgcb`Äi » YfhY`YVYbZU`g`]\fyb`l ba i h`ØVYf`XUg  
fØW\_g]Wk`hg`cgY`J Yf\U`hYb`XYf`5i hcZU`fYf`

## Dc`nY]`gi Wk`h`bUWk`NYi [ Yb

8]Y`Dc`nY]; Y`gYb\_]fWkYb`\Uh`bi b`X]Y`2 ZZYb`h]Wk`\_Y]h`Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž  
< ]bk Y]gY`ni `XYa`J cfZU``ni `a Y`XYb``8 Ug`J Yf`\_Y`fg`\_ca a `]ggUf]Uh  
]ghi bhYf`\$&\$- ``\*) ``\* &&\* `YffY]Wk`VUf``8]Y`6YUa`hYb`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg  
Ub`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`VY]XYb` : U\fyfb`]bhYfYgg]Yfhž`i a `X]Y  
G]WkYf\Y]h`]b`XYb`GhfU» Yb`ni `Yf\Ø`Yb`i bX`gc`WkY`J cfZÅ``Y`ni  
j Yf\]bXYfb`

## ; `ØW`]a`l b[ `ØW`

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\_cbbhY`X]Y`VY]XYb` : U\fyf`gdÅ`hYf`Ub`XYf`9i fcdUghfU» Y  
Ub\U`hYb``BYVYb`XYf`G]WkYfghY``i b[ `XYf` : U\fnYi [ Y`k i fXYb  
GhfU] YfZU`fYb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh``8Yb`bcWk`V`Y]Vh`X]Y  
: fU[ Y.`K ]Y`j ]Y`Y`i bVYhY`][ hY`A YbgWkYb`k i fXYb`VYfY]hg`Xi fWk  
fØW\_g]Wk`hg`cgYg` : U\fyb`[ YZÅ`fXYh3`8]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`\cZZYb`Ui Z`Y]b  
j YfghÅ`f\_hYg`6Yk i gghgY]b`]b`XYf` ; YgY``gWk`UZhž`i a `b]Wk`h`bi f`X]Y  
Y][ YbYb` : U\fyfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`DUggUbhYb`ni `gWk`ØhnYb`

## : Un]h.`G]WkYf\Y]h`[ Y`h`j cf

≡Y[ U`Y`5i hcfybbYb`g]bX`b]Wk`h`bi f`Y]b`J Yfghc» `[ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
GhfU» Ybj Yf`\_Y`fgcfXbi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]WkY` ; YZU`f  
ZØf`XUg`ÖZZYb`h]WkY`K c\``ϕ`GhÅ`XhYb`k ]Y` ; Y`gYb\_]fWkYb`gc``hY`g]Wk  
`YXYf`VYk i ggh`gY]bž`XUgg`VYgcbXYfg]b`VY`YVhYb` ; Y[ YbXYb  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `i bX`FØW\_g]Wk`hbU`a Y`i bYf`Ägg`]Wk`g]bX`

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY