A Y \ f ' F YgdY _h' ZØf ' ghÀXh]gWÅ Y ' A]hUfVY]hYf .
; Y `gYb_]fWÅ YbYf ' ? Ua dU[bY ' ghUfhYh

D`U\_UhY`i bX`GwÅi hna U» bU\ a Yb`]b` ; Y`gYb_]fWÅ Yb`ZØfXYfb
F YgdY_h'ZØf'ghÀXh]gWÅ Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`nY][Yb
; Yk U`hdfÀj Ybh]cb`Ui Z`

≠ ; Y`gYb\_]fWÅ Yb`Yf[fY]Zh`X]Y`GhUXh]b]h]Uh]j Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ž`i a`XYb
F YgdY_h`[ Y[ YbØVYf`]\fYb`A ]hUfVY]hYfb`ni`ZØfXYfb`i bX
[`Y]WÅ nY]h][ `Y]bYb`g]WÅ YfYfYb`5fVY]hgi a ZY`X`ni`gWÅ UZZYb`"8]YgY
GWÅf]hhY`i a ZUggYb`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`? Ua dU[bYž`X]Y`]b` : cfa`j`cb
D`U\_UhYb`ž`6UbbYfb`i bX`Ui WÅ`Xi fWÅ`gcn]U`Y`A YX]Yb`_ca`a`i`b]n]Yfh
k]fX`"8]Y`j`gi Y`Y`K YfVi b[ `nY][h`ghÀXh]gWÅ Y`5b[YghY`hYž
Y]bgWÅ`Y»`]WÅ` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`Yi hYb`i bX`A]h[`]YXYfb`XYg
?ca`a`i`bU`Yb`C`fXbi b[gX]YbghYg`f? C 8ž`X]Y`g]WÅ`ZØf`a`Y\ f
K YfhgWÅ`Àmi b[ `i`bX`F YgdY_h]b`]\fYf`5fVY]h`Y]bgYhnYb`

6YgcbXYfg`Yfj`cfni`YVYb`]gh`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh]j`cb
: Yi Yfk Y\ fZfUi `A Y`Ub]Yž`X]Y`Ub`XYf`? Ua dU[bY`VYhY]`][h]gh`"≠fY
A ch]j`Uh]cbž`g]WÅ`U\_h]j`a`]h`\fYb`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`ni`K`cfh`ni`a`Y`XYbž
fYgi`h]Yfh`Ui`g`dYfg`Øb`]WÅ`Yb`9f`YVb]ggYb`a`]h` ; Yk U`h`Ua
5fVY]hgd`Uhn`"≠f`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`J Yfgh`Àb`Xb]gi bX`F YgdY\_h'ZØf`X]Y
5fVY]h`XYf`9]bgUhn`f`ÀZhY`ni`ZØfXYfb`"5i`Z`X]YgYb`D`U\_UhYb`k`]fX
XYi`h]WÅ`ž`XUgg`X]Y`gh`ÀXh]gWÅ`Yb`A]hUfVY]hYf`ZØf`Y]b`g]WÅ`YfYg
A]hY]b`Ub`XYf`XU`g]b`X`" ; Ua`nYž`Y]bY`?c`Y[]b`XYg`?C 8ž`Ài`»Yfh`XYb
K`i`bgWÅ`ž`XUgg`X]Y`? Ua dU[bY`J Yf`Àb`XYfi b[ Yb`VYk`]f`_Yb`a`Ø[Y`

A U» bU\ a Yb`ni`f`9f\`Ø\`i`b[`XYf`G]WÅ`Yf\`Y]h

8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`VYfY]hg`VYa`Yf`_Yb`gk`YfhY`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`j`Yf`ÖZZYb`h]WÅ`hž
X]Y`nY][ Ybž`XUgg]a`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb`»\f`() `GhfUZUb`nY][Ybž`XUfi`b`hYf
6Y`Y]X][ i`b[Ybž`[ YghY`h`k`i`fXYb`"6]g`ni`X]YgYa`Di`b_h]b`X]YgYa

➤\f'g]bX'Yg'VYfY]hg'&* '5bnY][Yb"'CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'?'Uf]b
K Y'[Y'\Uh'X]Y'6Ygcf[b]g'[YÀi »Yfhž'XUgg'X]Y'hUhgÀW']WYb'NU\`Yb
Xi fW'Y]bY'\c\Y'8i b_Y'n]ZZYf'bcW'\Ò\Yf'gY]b'`ÖbbhYb"'8]Y
?Ua dU[bY'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'ni 'Yfa i h][Ybž
fYgdY_h'cgYg'J Yf\U'hYb'i bX'; Yk U'h'b]W'h'ni 'hc`Yf]YfYb'i bX
YbhgdYfWYbXY'J cfZÀ`Y'ni 'a Y`XYb"

Ni gÀhn']W'ni 'XYf'?Ua dU[bY'\Uh'X]Y'GhUXh'; Y`gYb_]fWYb'Y]bY
FY]\Y'j cb'G]WYf\Y]hga U»bU\`a Yb'ja d`Ya Ybh]Yfh"'8]YgY
VY]b\U'hYb'8YYg_U'Uh]cbghfU]b]b[g'ZØf'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'ž'i a
_cbZ]_hVY`UXYbY'G]hi Uh]cbYb'VYggYf'a Y]ghYfb'ni 'ÖbbYb"'Ni XYa
_ca a Yb'6cXmWUa g'i bX'8]Ybgh\i bXY'ni a '9]bgUhnž']bgVYgcbXYfY
VY]a '?'C8ž'i a 'X]Y'K U\fgWY]b']W_Y]h'j cb'9g_U'Uh]cbYb'ni
j Yff]b[Yfb"'8]Y'GhUXh'\Uh'g]W'j YfdZ]W'hYhž'ghfUZfYW'h]W
fY`Yj UbhY'5b[ f]ZZY'i bX'6Y`Y]X][i b[Yb'YbhgW'cggYb'XYf'Dc`]nY]ni
a Y`XYbž'i a 'XYb'GW'i hn'XYf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'ni '[ Yk À\`f'Y]ghYb"

➤g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'?Ua dU[bY']b'; Y`gYb_]fWYb'b]W'h'bi f'XUg
Yfbgh\UZhY'6YghfYVYb'XYf'GhUXhž'X]Y'GW'i hna U»bU\`a Yb'ZØf
A]hUfVY]hYf'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb'gYbXYh'Ui W'Y]bY'`UfY
6chgW'UZh'Ub'X]Y'6Øf[Yf. 'A]hUfVY]hYf'XYg'ÖZYb'h]WYb'8]YbghYg
j YfX]YbYb'FYgdY_h'i bX'gc`hYb']b']\fYf'5fVY]h'b]W'h'Ui Z[fi bX
fYgdY_h'cgYb'J Yf\U'hYbg'[YZÀ\`fXYh'cXYf'VY`Àgh][h'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY