

A ØbWÅ Yb`a UWÅ h'g]WÅ `VYfY]h. `H]d dg`ZØf XUg`HUm`cf`Gk]Zh'? cbnYfh

A ØbWÅ Yb`fYU[]Yfh`ZYI]VY`Ui Z`HUm`cf`Gk]Zhg'? cbnYfhYž`X]Y
Ua`&+"#&, "'&`]'ghUhhZ]bXYbž`XUb`_k]WÅ h][Yf`&Zcg`Ui g
; Y`gYb_]fWÅ Yb"

A ØbWÅ Yb`ghY`h`_i fn`j cf`Y]bYa`VYgcbXYfYb`K cWÅ YbYbXYž`XU`X]Y
GhUXh'g]WÅ `Ui Z`X]Y`a]h`GdUbbi b[`Yfk UfhYhYb`?cbnYfhY`j cb`HUm`cf
Gk]Zh`j cfVYfY]hYh`'8]YgY`VY]XYb`; fc»j YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`]a
C`ma`d]UghUX]cb`Ua`&+"`i bX`&, "'&`]'&\$\$(`g]bX`b]WÅ h`bi f`Y]b
[fc»Yg`9fY][b]g`ZØf`: Ubgž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ `ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh] Yfk U`hi b[ž
X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`9fZU`fi b[Yb`UbXYfYf`J YfUbgH`hi b[gc`fhY`fYU[]Yfh"

J cfVYfY]hi b[`Ui Z`Y]b`[fc» Yg`9j Ybh

8Ub`_XYf`k Yfh] c`Yb`&Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui g`; Y`gYb_]fWÅ Yb`_Uh
A ØbWÅ Yb`X]Y`A Ò[`]WÅ _Y]hž`g]WÅ `Ui Z`X]Y`gdYn]Y`Yb`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb
XYf`Gk]Zh!: Ubg`Y]bni ghY`Yb`"@Ui hi<UbbU`GUa`a Ø`Yf!; fUX`ž`XYf
@Y]hYf]b`XYg`A ØbWÅ bYf`?fY]gj Yfk U`hi b[gfYZYfUhgž`k i fXY`VYfY]hg
gY]h`A Åfn`&\$\$(`Y]b`]bhYbg] Yf`5i ghUi gWÅ `a]h`XYb`Cf[Ub]gUhc`fYb
]b`; Y`gYb_]fWÅ Yb`[YdZY[h`'8]YgY`?ccdYfUh]cb`_Uh`A ØbWÅ Yb
[Y`c`ZYbž`fYWÅ hnY]h][`Ui Z`k]WÅ h][Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni`fYU[]YfYbž`X]Y
b]WÅ h`bi f`X]Y`@c[]gh]_ž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ `X]Y`; Yhf`Åb`_Yj cff`ÅhY
VYhfYZZYb"

K UggYfj YfVfUi WÅ `i bX`bUWÅ \U`h][Y`C dh]cbYb

9]bYg`XYf`ØVYffUgWÅ YbXYb`9f[YVb]ggY`Ui g`; Y`gYb_]fWÅ Yb`]gh`X]Y
9f`_Ybbhb]gž`XUgg`; Ubg`k Å`fYbX`XYf`?cbnYfhY`k Y]hUi g`a Y`f
K UggYf`_cbgi a]YfYb`U`g`i fgdfØb[`]WÅ `Ub[Ybca`a Yb`"8]Yg`_ØbbhY
XUfUb`Y]Y[Ybž`XUgg`XYf`; fc»hY]`XYf`?cbnYfhVYgi WÅ Yf`k Y]V`]WÅ

i bX`j]b`]\fYb`Nk Ubn][Yfb`]ghž`i bX`g]Y`VYj cfni [Yb`cZYbVUf
K UggYf`UbghY`Y`j cb`5`_c`c`"8]YgY`ϑZcfa Uh]cb`]\Uh`XUni` [YZØ\fhž
XUgg`X]Y` ; Yhf`Àb`_Yk YhhYfZU\fi b[Yb`Ub[YdUggh`k YfXYbž`i a`X`Yb
K UggYfVYXUfZ`XYf` : Ubg`g]W`Yfni ghY`Yb" ϑ`A ØbW`Yb`k]fX`X]Yg
Xi fW`ni g`Àm`]W`Y`K UggYfgdYbXYf`ja`C`ma`d]UdUf`_i bhYfghØhnhž
i a`Y]bY`bUW`U`h][Y`i bX`i a`k Y`hžFYi bX`]W`Y`C`dh]cb`Ubni`V]YhYb"

Dcg]h]j Y`=a`dfYgg]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf

I a`X`Yb`6Ygi W`Yfb`Ui g`bU\`i bX`ZYfb`Y]b`dcg]h]j Yg`6`X`j cb
A ØbW`Yb`ni`j Yfa`]hhY`bž`g]bX`j YfgW`]YXYbY`5`_h]cbYb`[Yd`Ubh"
9]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYž`ØVYf`XfY]`A`Yhf`[fc`»Y` ;]hUffY`k]fX`j cf
XYa`A`Uf]Ybd`Uhm`Ui Z[YghY`hž`X]Y`U`g`nYbhfU`Yf` : chcgdch`ZØf`X]Y
: Ubg`X]Ybh`Ni XYa`k YfXYb`6UbbYf`a`]h`žFYi bX`]W`Yb` ; fØ`Yb`ZØf`
HUm`cf`Gk]Zh`i bX`UbXYfY`GhUfg`k]Y`š`gh]b`H]a`VYf`U`_Yž`7c`Xd`Um
i bX`5XY`Y`]b`XYf` : i`» [`Àb[YfncbY`Ui Z[Y\`Àb[h`"8]YgY`A`U`»bU\`a`Yb
gc`Yb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`X]Y`GhUXh`]b`dcg]h]j Yf
9f]bbYfi b[`VY`U`hYb"

9]b`6`]W`_`]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh`bUW`X`Yb`?`c`bnYf`hYb

B UW`XYa`X]Y`?`c`bnYf`hY`ni`9bXY`[Y[Ub[Yb`g]bXž`n]Y\`h`HUm`cf
Gk]Zh`k Y]hYf`bUW`K`UfgW`Ui`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`c`V`g]Y`X]Y
A ØbW`YbYf`5`ha`c`gd\`ÀfY`j`cf`c`XYf`bUW`_]\fYb`5`i`Zh]hhYb`[Yb]Y`»Yb
k]fX`" : Ubg`\c`ZYb`Y`XcW`ž`XUgg`X]Y`dcg]h]j Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`i`bX`X]Y
i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Yb`9f`YVb]ggY`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`g]Yž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`
X]Y`?`Øbgh`Yf]b`gY`Vgh`Y]bYb`V`Y]VYbXYb`9]bXfi`W`_\`]bhYf`UggYb
k`YfXYb"

8]Y`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`?`c`bnYf`hY`j`cb`HUm`cf`Gk]Zh]b`A`ØbW`Yb
g]bX`Y]b`\Yfj`c`ffU[YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k]Y`Gh`X`hY`Ui`g
9f`YVb]ggYb`YfbYb`_Øb`bYbž`i`a`X]Y`9fZU\fi`b[`ZØf`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`i`bX
Cf[Ub]gUhc`fYb`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"8]Y`Df]cf]g]Yfi`b[`j`cb
K UggYfj`YfVfUi`W`i`bX`i`a`k`Y`hžFYi`bX`]W`Yb`DfU`_h]_Yb`_Øb`hYb`]b
Ni`_i`bZh`k`Y]hYfY`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`]bgd]f]YfYbž`i`a`Ui`ZX]Y
K ØbgW`Y`i`bX`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`VYggYf`Y]bni`[Y\`Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY