

Dc`nY]`gi W h`NYi [ Yb. `GW`À[ YfY]`Ub  
? ]cg\_`]b ; Y`gYb\_]fW Yb!F c hh\ Ui gYb

8]Y`Dc`nY]; Y`gYb\_]fW Yb`gi W h`a ]h, VYfk UW i b[ gZhc g  
bUW `a i ha U» `]W Yb `GW`À[ Yfb`bUW `Y]bYf`DfØ[ Y`Y]`Ua  
? ]cg\_`" < ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

; Y`gYb\_]fW Yb!F c hh\ Ui gYb""8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb  
Ub`Y]bYa `?]cg\_`\UVYb`X]Y`c\_U`Y; Ya Y]bgW UZh`U`Ufa ]Yfh`i bX  
k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`Ui Z`8]Y`Dc`nY]  
j cb; Y`gYb\_]fW Yb`\Uh`bi b`6]`XYf`j cb`XYb`HUh] YfX`ÅW h][ Yb  
j YfØZZYbh`]W h`i a ` < ]bk Y]gY`Ui g`XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ni `Yf\U`hYb"

8]Y`GW`À[ YfY]`i bX`] \ fY` < ]bhYf[ fØbXY

5a `GcbbhU[ ž`XYa `%) ""GYdhYa VYf`&\$&ž`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`[ Y[ Yb  
&\$. ` \$`I ` \f`Y]b`J cfZU``Ub`Y]bYa `?]cg\_`]b`XYf`5W`hYfbVYf[ ghfU» Yž  
VY]`XYa `a Y`fYfY`A`ÀbbYf`]b`Y]bY`[ Yk`U`h`Åh][ Y  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `j`Yfk ]W`\_Y`h`k`UfYb""8UVY]`ghY``hY`g]W` \YfUi gž  
XUgg`XfY]`A`ÀbbYf`nk`Y]`UbXYfY`Uh`UW`\_Y]fhYb`i bX`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b  
XYf`² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`Yg\_U`]YfhYž`k`Ug`VY]bU`Y`ni `Y]bYa `[ fØ» YfYb  
7 \Ucg`ZØ` \fhY""6Y]`X]YgYa `J cfZU``k`i`fXY`Ui`W`\_Y]bY  
: YbghYfgW Y]VY`XYg`?]cg\_g`nYfVfcW Yb"

Dc`nY]`]W Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`i bX  
² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]hgUfVY]h

8]Y`Dc`nY]`]b; Y`gYb\_]fW Yb`\Uh`bUW`\_XYa `J cfZU``9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb  
Ub[ Yghc» Ybž`i a `X]Y`≠Ybh]h`Åh`XYf`hUj`YfX`ÅW h][ Yb`A`ÀbbYf`ni  
\_`ÅfYb""8U`X]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`Y`XcW`\_V]g`Ub[ `c` \bY`9fZc`[ `V`]VYbž  
\Uh`XUg`5a`hg[ Yf]W`h`9ggYb`X]Y`J`YfØZZYbh`]W`i b[ `j`cb`6]`XYfb  
Ub[ YcfXbYh`8]YgY`ghUa`a`Yb`j`cb`Y]bYf`, VYfk UW i b[ g\_Ua`YfUž

X]Y`XUg; YgW\Y\Yb`Ui Z[ YnY]W\ bYh`Uh"9g]gh`YXcW\ ni`VYUW\hYbž  
XUgg`X]Y`E i U`]hAh`XYf`6]`XYf`b]W\h`c`d`h]a U`]ghž`k Ug`X]Y  
→Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[ `YfgW\k YfYb`\_ÖbbhY"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8 ]YgYf`J cfZU``k ]fZh`k ]W\h][ Y`i: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`XYb  
ÖZYbh]W\Yb`F`Äi a Yb`j`cb`; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`Ui Z`A ]h`ni bY\`a YbXYb  
[ Yk U`h`h`Äh][ Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`Ub`ÖZYbh]W\Yb  
HfYZZdi b`hYb`\UVYb`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`c`\_U`Y`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb  
6YXYb`\_Yb`\]bg]W\h]W\`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h]`fYf`l a [ YVi b[ "8]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `ghY\`hi bhYf`8fi W`ž`Ub[ Ya YggYbY`A U» bU\`a Yb  
ni`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ni`Yf\`Ö\Yb`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb  
XYf`6Øf[ Yf`j`b`X]Y`ÖZYbh]W\Yb`6YfY]W\Y`k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"

## 5i Zfi Z`ni f`A ]h\ ]`ZY

8 ]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hYh`X]Y`6Yj`Ö`\_Yfi b[ `i a`A ]h\ ]`ZY`VY]`XYf`5i`Z`\_`Äfi b[  
XYf`J cfZÄ`Y`i bX`ZcfXYfh`nYi [ YbXY`DYfgcbYb`Ui Z`g]W\`ni`a`Y`XYb"  
<]bk Y]gY`\_ÖbbYb`i bhYf`XYb`Zc`[ YbXYb`HY`Y`Zcbbi a a Yfb`Ub`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`ØVYfa ]hY`h`k YfXYb. "\$&\$- ' \* )`+ ) %&`cXYf`\$&\$- ' \* )` ; &(` \$"  
Ni XYa`g]bX`X]Y`6]`XYf`XYf`[ Ygi W\hYb`A`ÄbbYf`gck ]Y`k Y]hYfY  
→Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ja`i: U\`bXi b[ gdcfhU`XYf`Dc`nY]`ni`Z]bXYb"

Ž Ž Ž `l a`U`\_hi`Y`Y`B UW\ f]W\hYb`Ui`g; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`b]W\h`ni  
j YfdUggYbž`\_ÖbbYb`G]Y`\]Yf`i bgYfYb`\_cghYb`cgYb`B Yk`g`Y`hYf  
UVcbb]YfYb`Ž Ž Ž

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY