

F Ua a ghY]b!: Yi Yfk Yf\_]b'; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb.  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`ghY][ Yb`a ]h`XYf`G\ck

F Ua a ghY]b`VY[ Y]ghYfb': Ubg`a ]h`ZØbZ?cbnYfhYb`]b  
; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`"Dmfc!G\ck`i bX`K YhhYf!K U\bg]bb`gcf[ Yb`ZØf  
\]hn][ Y`Gh]a a i b[`

8]Y`JcfZFYi XY`Ui ZX]Y`F Ua a ghY]b!?cbnYfhY`]b'; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb  
ghY][ h`fUgUbh": ØbZ`5i Zhf]hhY`]bbYf\U`V`j cb`gYW\g`HU[ Yb`]b`XYf  
J`Y`h]bg!5fYbU`Yf]bbYfb`b]W\h`bi f`Ub`Y]b`a`i`g]\_U`]gW\Yg`GdY`hU`Y`ž  
gcbXYfb`nY][ Yb`Ui W\`X]Y': Ugn]bUh]cb`XYf': Ubg`ZØf`X]YgY  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`6UbX`"K`À`fYbX`g]W\`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`k`À`fYbX  
X]YgYf'?cbnYfhY`gW\`bY`"j`Yf`ÀbXYfb`ž`k`]fX`Ui W\`XYi`h`]W\`ž`XUgg`XUg  
K`YhhYf`Y]bYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui ZX]Y`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`XYf  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`\Uh"

8 Ug`Gd]Y`X`XYf`9`Ya`Yb`hY`VY]`XYb`5i`Zhf]hhYb

8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g]bhYbg]j`Yb`Dmfc!G\ck`g`i`bX`XYa`K`YhhYf  
a`UW\h`X]Y'; Y`gYb\_]fW\YbYf'?cbnYfhY`VYgcbXYfg`"8]Y`F Ua a ghY]b!  
: Ubg`g]bX`Yg`[ Yk`c`b`h`ž`Y]bY`gdY`hU`\_i`À`fY`G\ck`i`a`]h`j`]Y`': Yi`Yf  
i`bX`F`Ui`W\`ni`Yf`YVYb`"8Yb`bc`W\`a`ØggYb`g]Y`Ub`X]YgYb`HU[ Yb  
VYgcbXYfg`Ui`ZX]Y`K`YhhYfVYX]b[ i`b[ Yb`UW\hYb`ž`XU`]a`]; Y[ YbgUhn  
ni`UbXYfYb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`ž`Yhk`U`XYb`?cbnYfhYb`j`cb`HUm`cf  
Gk`]Zh`ž`Y]bY`Xi`fW\XUW\hY`D`Ubi`b[`\]bg]W\h]W\`XYf`K`]hhYfi`b[  
i`bYf`Àgg`]W\`]gh`"8]Y`Jcf\YfgU[ Yb`XYi`hYb`XUfUi`Z`\]b`ž`XUgg`X]Y  
: Ubg`Ua`GUa`ghU[ ž`XYa`&+"`đ`]'ž`a`]h`a`Ò[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`Y]W\hYb  
FY[ YbgW\Ui`Yfb`fYW\`bYb`a`ØggYb`ž`X]Y`XUg`9f`YVb]g`YXcW\`\_Ui`a  
hfØVYb`XØfZhYb"

GhY][ YbXY`HYa dYfUhi fYb`i`bX`: Ubg`Ui`Z  
<c`W\`hc`i`fYb

8Yf`HYa dYfUhi fUbgHjY[ `]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fWXYb`k ]fX`a ]h`YXYa `HU[  
gdØfVUfYf"8Yf`K YhhYfYI dYfhY`8ca ]b]\_`đ b[ `dfc[ bcgh]n]YfhZØf  
XUg`YhnhY`?cbnYfhHYa dYfUhi fYb`V]g`ni ` ` & ; fUX"9]b`gc`WXYg  
K `Afa Y`Yj Y`ž`\_ca V]b]Yfh`a ]h`XYf`<]hnY`XYf`DmfchYWb]\_Ybž`a UW`h  
XUg`?cbnYfh`ni `Y]bYf`YW`hYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`  
: Ubg`a ØggYb`g]W`XUfUi Z`Y]bghY`Ybž`gck c\`Xi fW`X]Y  
a i g]\_U`]gW`Yb`8UfV]Yhi b[ Yb`U`g`Ui W`Xi fW`XUg`K YhhYf`]bg  
GW`k ]hnYb`ni `ca a Yb`"

## 5`hU[ gZ`i W`h`Xi fW`A`i`g]\_

8]Y`?cbnYfhY`X]YbYb`b]W`h`bi f`U`g`gW`]`YfbXY`9j Ybhgž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`U`g`Y]bY` : `i W`hj cf`XYa `5`hU[ "F`Ua a ghY]b`]gh`VY`\_UbbhZØf  
]\fY`a ]hfY]»YbXYb`G\ck`g`i bX`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W`\_YbXYb  
dmfchYWb]gW`Yb`9`Ya YbhYž`X]Y`XUg`Di`V`]i a` `]b`Y]bY`UbXYfY`K`Y`h  
YbhZØ\fyb"K`A`fYbX`X]Y`<]hnY`ghY][`h`i bX`X]Y`J`cfZYi`XY`k`A`W`ghž  
k ]fX`XYi`h]W`ž`XUgg`X]YgY`?cbnYfhY`a`Y`f`VYXYi`hYb`U`g`bi`f`A`i`g]\_  
`g]Y`g]bX`Y]b`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yg` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`gYf`YVb]g"8]Y  
@Y]XYbgW`UZh`XYf` : Ubg`k ]fX`Xi`fW`X]Y`VYgcbXYfYb  
F`U`a`YbVYX]b[ `i b[ Yb`Ub`X]YgYb`HU[ Yb`k`Y]hYf`Ub[ Y`Y]nh`"

## 5VgW`i`ggg\ck`U`g`A`Y[ U!9j`Ybh

8]Y`YhnhYb`nk`Y]`?cbnYfhY`]b`XYf`J`Y`h]bg!5fYbU`j`YfgdfYW`Yb`b]W`h  
bi`f`Y]bY`a`i`g]\_U`]gW`Y`8UfV]Yhi`b[ `XYf`9I`hfU`\_UggYž`gcbXYfb  
\_ØbbhYb`Ui`W`Y]bYb`bYi`Yb`6Ygi`W`YffY`\_cfX`Ui`ZghY`Yb`"  
5b[ Yg]W`hg`XYf`k`Y`hk`Y]hYb` : Ugn]bUh]cb`ZØf`X]Y`6UbX`]gh`\_Ufž`XUgg  
X]YgY`ZØbZG\ck`g`Y]b`Ui`»Yf[ Yk`Ö`b`]W`Yg`<][` \`][` \h`]a  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ g`\_U`YbXYf`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`XUfghY`Yb"8]Y  
J`cfVYfY]hi`b[ Yb`i`bX`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbgW`i`gg`XYf` : Ubg  
j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `X]YgYg`9fY][`b]ggYg`ZØf`X]Y  
?i`hi`ffY[ ]cb` ; Y`gYb\_]fW`Yb`"

## Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggi`b[

≠g[ YgUa`h]g]bX`X]Y`F`Ua`a`ghY]b!`?cbnYfhY`]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fW`Yb`b]W`h  
bi`f`a`i`g]\_U`]gW`Y`<Ö`Ydi`b`\_hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`VYXYi`hYbXY`"

[ YgY`gW\UZh]W\Y`9fY][ b]ggYž`X]Y`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh  
ni gUa a YbVf]b[ Yb`i bX`Z0f`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Y`9f`YVb]ggY`gcf[ Yb"  
K Å\fybX`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ghY][ Ybž`ghY][ h`Ui W\`X]Y  
6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `XYf` : Ubgž`X]Y`gY\b g0W\h][ `Ui Z`gdY\_hU\_i `Åfy`BÅW\hY  
]b`XYf`J Y`h]bg!5fYbU`\]bUfVY]hYb"

· ·B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY