

F ØX][ Yf'5VfUa Wh]\_.'? f]h]gWÅ Y'K c fhY'ni f  
Ni \_i bZh'XYg': 7'GWÅ U`\_Y`\$(

F ØX][ Yf'5VfUa Wh]\_`Ài » Yfh'g]WÅ'g\_Ydh]gWÅ'ni f  
5i Zgh]Y[ gWÅ UbWÅ'j cb'GWÅ U`\_Y`\$( ' ]b'XYf'\_ca a YbXYb'GU]gcb  
i bX'\_f]h]g]Yfh'DYfgcbU`YbhgWÅ Y]Xi b[ Yb"

XdU'; Y`gYb\_]fWÅ Yb"8]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg': 7'GWÅ U`\_Y`\$( 'k ]fZh  
k Y]hYf\]b': fU[ Yb'Ui Z']bgVYgcbXYfY'UZhYf'XYf'Vi bhYb  
HfU]bYf\]ghcf]Y'i bX'XYb'Øb[ ghYb'DYfgcbU`YbhgWÅ Y]Xi b[ Ybž'X]Y  
j cb'Y\Ya U'] [ Yb'Gd]Y`Yfb'k ]Y'F ØX][ Yf'5VfUa Wh]\_`\_f]h]gWÅ  
VYhfUWÅ hYh'k YfXYb"

DYfgcbU`k YWÅ gY`'i bX']\fY': c`[ Yb

≠Y]bYa 'U\_hi Y`Yb'≠hYfj ]Yk 'a ]h'Gdcfh%`Ài » Yfh'XYf'9I !DfcZ]  
F ØX][ Yf'5VfUa Wh]\_`gY]bY'6YXYb\_Yb'ØVYf'X]Y  
DYfgcbU`YbhgWÅ Y]Xi b[ Yb'XYf'; Y`gYb\_]fWÅ YbYf"6YgcbXYfg'X]Y  
5V[ Åb[ Y'j cb'A ]\_Y'6Øg\_Ybg'i bX'; YfU`X'5gUa cU\žnk Y]  
'Y[ YbXÅfYb'Gd]Y`Yfbž'X]Y`Yb[ 'a ]h'XYa 'J YfY]b'j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž  
k YfZYb'Y]bYb'GWÅ UhhYb'Ui Z'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'?`i Vg"≠WÅ'Z]bXY'Yg  
]a a Yf'gWÅ UXYž'k Ybb'a Ub'Y\Ya U'] [ Y'Gd]Y`Yf'k Y[ gWÅ]W\_h ž'gU[ hY  
XYf'\* , !Å\ f][ Y"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'Y\Ya U'] [ Yf'Gd]Y`Yf'ZØf'XYb  
J YfY]b

: Øf'5VfUa Wh]\_`g]bX'6Øg\_Ybg'i bX'5gUa cU\`X]Y`YhnhYb'ž b[ g ž  
X]Y'VY]a': 7'GWÅ U`\_Y`\$( 'ZYghj Yfk i fnY'h'k UfYb"≠fY'5VfUa YgYb\Y]h  
a UWÅ h]\a 'Gcf[ Ybž'XYbb'Yf[ 'Ui Vhž'XUgg'XYf'J YfY]bg[ Y]ghc\`bY  
g]Y'k Y]hYf'Y]XYh"9g]gh'\_Y]b'GWÅ U`\_Yf'a Y\`f'gc'f]WÅ h][ 'XUVY]'i bX  
XUg'hi h'a ]f'Y]b'V]ggWÅ Yb'k Y\ ž'gc'gY]bY'Y]bXf]b[ 'WÅ Y

9]bgWÅhni b["8Yf'JYf'i gh'gc`WYf'; f0»Yb`\_ÖbbhY`Y]bY`hU\_h]gWY  
i bX`Ya ch]cbU`Y`@ØW\_Y`\"b hYf`UggYbž`X]Y`gWk Yf`ni`ZØ`Yb`gY]b  
k ]fX"

## 9]bY`\"YfUi gZcfXYfbXY`GU]gcb`ghY`h`VYj cf

A ]h'6`]W`\_Ui ZX]Y`bÅW ghY`GU]gcb`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`@[ U`nY][ h  
5VfUa`Wh]\_`g]W`\_g`\_Ydh]gW`" 9g`k ]fX`j ]Y`gWk YfYf`Ui Zhi ghY][ Ybž  
U`g]b`XYf`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`F i bXY`" ÆW`hfUi Y`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`GWU`\_Yf  
A UbbgW UZhiXYb`5i Zgh]Y[ `b]W`h`ni` ž`VYhcbh`Yf`"8]Y`?cb\_i ffYbn`]b  
XYf`\_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`nY]h`]gh`ghUf`\_ž`i bX`X]Y`F`ØW`\_Y`f`]b`X]Y  
6i bXYg`][ U`YfgW`Y]bh`\"YfUi gZcfXYfbX`"8Yf`5Vgh]Y[ `]a`Gca`a`Yf  
&\$&'`bUW`b`i`f`Y]bYf`GU]gcb`gWk Yf`VY`]Y]bYa`F`ØW`gW`U[ `a`Yf`\_h  
X]Y` : Ubg`i bX`Gd]Y`Yf`gY`f"

## 8Yf`9]bZ`i gg`j cb`HfU]bYfk YW`gY`b

Æ`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`Æ\`fYb`\"Uh`XYf` : 7`GWU`\_Y`\$(`a` ]h`Y]bYf  
J]Y`nU`\"j cb`HfU]bYfk YW`gY`b`ni`\_`Äa`dZb`[ Y`UVh`" ÆXYf`bYi`Y  
HfU]bYf`VfUW`hY`gY]bY`Y][ YbYb`5gg]ghYbhYb`i bX`Gd]Y`Yf`a` ]hž`c`bY  
X]Y`Y`Y`a`U`][ Yb`GWU`\_Yf` ; f0»Yb`Ui`g`XYf`+\$Yf!Æ\`fY` ; YbYfUh]cb  
ni`VY`ZfU[ Yb`" 9g`k`i`fXYb`]a`a`Yf`ZfYa`XY`@Yi`hY`[ Y`c`hž`X]Y`XYb  
JYfY]b`ØVYf`U`i`dh`b]W`h`\_YbbYb`ž`\_f]h]g]Yfh`5VfUa`Wh]\_`X]Y  
ZY`\"YbXY`K`YfhgWÅhni b[ `ZØf`XUg`Y][ YbY`9fVY"

## : Un]h`i bX`5i gV`]W`\_

8]Y`?f]h]\_`j cb`5VfUa`Wh]\_`fØ`f`h`b]W`h`bi`f`j cb`dYfgÖb`]W`Yb  
5bg]W`hYb`\"Yfž`gcbXYfb`gd]Y[ Y`h`Ui`W`X]Y`Y`b[ ghY`j ]Y`Yf`GWU`\_Y!  
 : Ubg`k ]XYf`"8Yf`JYfY]b`ghY`h`Ub`Y]bYa`\_`f]h]gW`Yb`Di`b`hž`Ub`XYa  
X]Y`ÆYbh]h`Ä`h`i bX`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`[ YZ`\"fXYh`g]bX`"9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni`k`UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`XYfnY]h][ Y`@[ Y`Yb`hk`]W`Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`cV  
Yg`XYa` : 7`GWU`\_Y`\$(`[ Y`]b[ hž`X]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`i bX`gdcfh]W`Yb  
K`i`fnY`b`k ]YXYf`ni`ZYgh][ Yb"

|`XdU!]bZcWca ž`XdU.&(\$+'`%|-`\$!%-`\$(`\$,`#%

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY