

GW\ U`\_Y`\$( `i b hYf`]Y[ h`B Øfb VYf[ .  
Ghf]hh][ Yf`D`Uhnj Yfk Y]g`Yb hgW\ Y]XYh`XUg  
Gd]Y`

GW\ U`\_Y`\$( `j Yf`]Yfh`]b`B Øfb VYf[ `i b[ `ØW`]W\ `a ]h`%.' ""9]b  
i a ghf]hhYbYf`D`Uhnj Yfk Y]g`ÙghY`X]Y`K YbXY`]a `Gd]Y`Ui g"

⇒ `i » VU``]gh`b]W\ h`bi f`XUg`9f[ YVb]g`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`X]Y`5fh`i bX`K Y]gYž`k ]Y`Y]b`Gd]Y`j Yf`Ài Zh`8 Ug`nY][ h`X]Y  
DUfh]Y`nk ]gW\ Yb`XYa`%"`: 7`B Øfb VYf[ `i bX`GW\ U`\_Y`\$( `ž`X]Y`Ua`%"`\$"  
5i [ i gh&\$&( `ghUhhZUbX"

## 9]b`Gd]Y`j c``Yf`K YbXi b[ Yb

8 Ug`A UhW\`VY[ Ubb`j ]Y`j YfgdFYW\ YbX`ZØf`GW\ U`\_Y`\$( "` ð`XYf  
YfghYb`< U`VnY]h`\_cbbhYb`X]Y`? Øb][ gV`Ui Yb`X]Y`? cbhfc``Y  
ØVYfbY`a Yb`i bX`gW\ bY``Y]b`Hcf`Xi fW\`≠fU\]a U`7]ggY`Yfn]Y`Yb"  
8 cW\`bi f`k Yb][ Y`A ]bi hYb`gd`ÀhYf`VfUW\`XUg`i b[ `ØW`ØVYf`X]Y  
A UbbgW\ UZh`\YfY]b.`9]b`i a ghf]hhYbYf`D`Uhnj Yfk Y]g`[ Y[ Yb`F`cb  
GW\ U``YbVYf[ `ž`XYf`\_i fn]j cf`XYf`< U`VnY]hdUi gY`ZØf`i bfi`Y`gc f[ hYž  
ÀbXYfhY`XYb`Gd]Y`Zi gg`[ fi bX`Y[ YbX"

## GW\ ]YXgf]W\ hYfYb hgW\ Y]Xi b[ Yb`i bX`]\fY 5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb

9a ch]cbYb`g]bX`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbxhY`X`XYg`: i » VU``gž`i bX`X]YgY  
6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `V]`XYhY`XU`\_Y]bY`5i`gbU`a Y``8Yf`GW\ ]YXgf]W\ hYf  
B]W`Ùg`K ]bhYf`Yb hgW\ ]YX`]b`XYf`(`) "Ž`' `A ]bi hY`Ui Z; Y`V!F`ch`ZØf  
GW\ U``YbVYf[ `ž`Y]b`i fhY]`ž`XUg`]a`B`UW\`]\bY]b`Ui Z`\YZh][ Y  
8]g`\_i gg]cbYb`gh]Y» ""HUhg`ÀW\`]W\`k`i fXY`GW\ U``YbVYf[ `j`cb`Y]bYa  
B Øfb VYf[ Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`[ YZci`hž`k Ug`X]Y`: fU[ Yb`ni`f`; YfYW\h][ \_Y]h

X]YgYf'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ 'bÅ\fhY"

## B ØfbVYf[ 'bi hnh'X]Y '7\ UbW

B UW\ 'XYa 'GY]hYbk YW\gY''\_cbbhY'XYf'%"': 7 'B ØfbVYf[ 'XUg  
A ca Ybhi a 'bi hnyb"' ð 'XYf'( +'A ]bi hY'Yfn]Y'hY '@ \_Ug'GW\ 'Y]a Yf  
XYb'5i g[ 'Y]W\ž'i bX'\_i fnY'NY]h'gdÅhYf'a UW\hY'7UgdUf' ðJbXYf' ]b  
XYf') \*"'A ]bi hY'XUg'&.%'9g'k Uf'VYgcbXYfg'V]hhYf'ZØf'GW\ U`\_Yž'XU  
 ðJbXYf'ni j cf' ]b'XYb' B UW\ k i W\ga Ub bgW\ UZhYb'XYg'G\$( ' [ Ygd]Y'h  
\UhYž'VYj cf'Yf'ni 'B ØfbVYf[ 'k YW\gY'hY"

## 8 Ug'bYi Y'; `Y]W\ [ Yk ]W\h'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn

C V\k c\`X]Y' B ØfbVYf[ Yf'X]Y'CVYf\UbX'[ Yk cbbYb'\UhYbž'gcf[ hY  
XYf'D`Uhnj Yfk Y]g'ZØf' ðJbXYf' ]b'XYf'\* +'A ]bi hY'ZØf'Y]bY  
j cfØVYf[ Y\YbXY'9bhgdUbbi b[ 'Ui Z'GW\ U`\_Yg'GY]hYb"'HfchnXYa  
\_cbbhYb'X]Y'6`Ui !K Y]» Yb'b]W\h'j cb'XYf'bi a Yf]gW\Yb'; `Y]W\`Y]h  
dfcZ]h]YfYb"'GhUhhXYggYb'Yf\Ò\hY'F UZUY`@ VUW\ ' ]b'XYf'+\*"'A ]bi hY  
ZØf'B ØfbVYf[ 'Ui Z' .%"`GW\ U`\_Y'j Yfgi W\hY'nk Uf'bcW\ž'XYb  
F ØW\_ghUbX'ni 'j Yff]b[ Yfbž'UVYf'XYf'8fi W\_`V`]YV'Yf[ YVb]g'cg"

## 8 ]Y 'F YU\_h]cb 'i bX'XUg': Un]h'XYg'Gd ]Y`g

5a '9bXY'\Y]» h'Yg'ZØf'GW\ U`\_Y'\$( ž'XUgg'g]Y'hfchn'Y]bYg'gc`]XYb  
YfghYb'8i fW\ [ Ub[ g'i bX'9b[ U[ Ya Ybhg'b]W\h' ]b'XYf'@U[ Y'k UfYbž  
]\fY '@]ghi b[ ' ]b'XYf'nk Y]hYb'<U`VnY]h'ni 'VYghÅh][ Yb"'8Yf': 7  
GW\ U`\_Y'\$( ž'XYf'g]W\ 'Xi fW\ 'Y]b][ Y'j ]Y'j YfgdfYW\YbXY'5bgÅhnY  
Ui g[ YnY]W\ bYh'\UhYž'\_Y\fh'a ]h'Y]bYa 'gW\ a Yfn\UZhYb'%' 'Ui g  
B ØfbVYf[ 'ni fØW\_"8]Y'A Ub bgW\ UZh'a i gg'bi b' ]b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb  
Gd]Y'Yb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'Ui g'X]YgYb'9fZU\fi b[ Yb''YfbYb'\_Ubb"

## 9]b'6`]W\_`bUW\ 'j cfbY

: Øf'GW\ U`\_Y'ghY\h' ]b'XYf'bÅW\ghYb'K cW\Y'Y]b'Dc\_U`gd]Y''VY]a 'J ZF  
5U'Yb'Ui ZXYa 'Dfc[ fUa a "'8]Y': fU[ Y'V'Y]Vhž'k ]Y'g]Y'g]W\ 'bUW\  
X]YgYf'B]YXYf'U[ Y'a YbhU''fY[ YbYf]YfYb'i bX']\fY '@]ghi b[  
ghUV']g]YfYb'\_ØbbYb"' : Ubgi bX'HfU]bYf'g]bX'[ YgdUbbhž'cV'XUg

HYUa`X]Y`bÒh][Y`F`YU\_h]cb`nY][Yb`\_Ubbž`i`a`]b`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb  
Gd]Y`Yb`YfZc`[fY]W`ni`gY]b`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY