

# GWX U`\_Y`I &' '\_Àa d Zh`g]WX`[Y[Yb FÒX]b[\Ui gYb`Ui Z`&.&!I bYbhgWX]YXYb ni fØW

 $: 7 \text{ `GWW U`}\_Y \text{ `$( `I \&' `i bX \text{`GJ `F O}X]b[ \ \ Ui gYb \text{`hfYbbYb'g]WW `]b} : Y \text{`gYb}\_]fWW Yb \text{`&. &" `5i Z\c`^U[ X \text{`VY[ Y]ghYfh'' &$ `Ni gWW Ui Yf']b} \\ XYf \text{`FY[ ]cbU``][ U'K Ygh''}$ 

# FY[]cbU``][U'K Ygh.'8fUa Uh]\_']a 'DUf\_ghUX]cb ; Y`gYb\_]fWXYb

## $: f\emptyset \setminus Y : \emptyset \setminus fi b[ Z\emptyset f X]Y ; AghY$

 $8 \ Yf'GJ'FOX]b[\ \ UigYb'[]b[\ gWkbY```a]h`\&.\$']b`: \emptyset \ fib[\ "'G]acb \\ 9b[\ Y`aUbb'Yfn]Y`hY'VYfY]hg']b'XYf'j]YfhYb'Gd]Y`a]bihY'XUg'YfghY \\ Hcfž'[\ YZc`[\ h'jcb'Y]bYa'k Y]hYfYb'HfYZZYf'XifWk'5VXi```AcifgU`]a: YgYbaYmYf']b'XYf'&%"'A]bihY'''8]YgY'ZfØ\Yb'HcfY'XYf'; ÅghYghY``hYb'X]Y'GWkU`_Yf'jcf'Y]bY'[fc>Y'<YfUigZcfXYfib['ibX'gcf[hYb'ZØf'Y]bY'Ub[YqdUbbhY'Gh]aaib['UiZ'XYa'D`Uhn''$ 

#### $GWV_Y^nY][h?UadZ[Y]gh$

 $BUWX `Y]bYa `YbhhÀi gWXYbXYb `YfghYb `8i fWX [Ub[ `\_Ua `X]Y `< Y]a Y`Z ]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb` < U`VnY]h`a ]h`bYi Ya `9`Ub`ni fØW_"`6YfY]hg`]b`XYf`(-"$ 

A ]bi hY'j Yf\_ØfnhY'J ]hU`]Y'6YW\_Yf'Ui Z'%.&'i bX'`Y]hYhY'gca ]h'X]Y
5i Z\c`'{U[ X'XYf'GW\U`\_Yf'Y]b"'9]b'GhfUZghc» ž'XYb'GYc\_!'\'<cb[']b
XYf'), "'A ]bi hY'j Yfk UbXY`hYž'a UW\hY'XUg'l bYbhgW\]YXYb'dYfZY\_h
i bX'VfUW\hY'XUg'Di V`]\_i a 'ni a '\$\forall VY`b"

## 6YhfUWXhib[ XYf @][ UhUVY ``Y

Hfchn'XYg'Dib\_h[Yk]bbg'fi hgWkhYb'X]Y'GWkU`\_Yf'Ui Z'D`Uhn'XfY]'UVžkÀ\fYbX'XYf'GJ'FÒX]b[\Ui gYb'Ui Z'XYa 'UWkhYb'FUb['V`]YV"8]YgY'Dcg]h]cbgj YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'g]bX'Y]b'\danklexX]\_Uhcf'ZØf'X]Y?cb\_i ffYbn']a 'fY[]cbU`Yb':i »VU``ž'VY]'XYa 'YXY'DUfh]YYbhgWkY]XYbX'ZØf'XYb'kY]hYfYb'JYf`Ui Z'XYf'GU]gcb'gY]b'\_Ubb"

#### GWX]YXgf]WXhYfibX5iZghY``ib[Yb

8]Y 'DUfh]Y 'k i fXY 'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b[ 'j cb'GWX]YXgf]WX hYf'A UfhYb ?Ui ZY`g'[ Y`Y]hYhž'i bhYfghØhnh'j cb'XYb'5gg]ghYbhYb'@ \_Ug'@ h\Y i bX': Ug]\i ``U\'<UV]V]"'6Y]XY'HYUa g'hfUhYb'a ]h'Y]bYf'ghUf\_Yb 5i ZghY``i b[ 'Ub.'8Yf': 7'GWXU`\_Y'\$('I &' 'gYhnhY'Ui Z'Gd]Y`Yf'k ]Y @ WU'DcX`YWX'i bX'H]a '5`Vi hUhž'k À\fYbX'VY]a 'GJ'FÒX]b[\Ui gYb 5\_hYi fY'k ]Y'G]a cb'9b[Y`a Ubb'i bX'A Uhh]g'Fc\`Z]b['ZØf'5i ZgY\Yb gcf[hYb"

## : Un]h. '? cbghUbn']gh'XYf'GWX`ØggY`

8 Ugʻl bYbhgWk]YXYbʻnk ]gWkYbʻGWkU`\_Yʻ\$(ʻl &'ʻi bXʻXYaʻGJ FÒX]b[\Ui gYbʻgd]Y[Y`hʻb]Wkhʻbi fʻXYbʻ? Ua dZ[Y]ghʻVY]XYf A UbbgWkUZhYbʻk ]XYfžʻgcbXYfbʻnY][h'Ui WkʻX]Yʻ6YXYi hi b[ʻj cb?cbghUbnʻ]aʻK Yhh\_Ua dZi aʻX]YʻVYghYbʻDʻUhn]Yfi b[Yb"·8]YgY 6Y[Y[bi b[ʻk]fXʻgck c\``ZØfʻX]YʻNi gWkUi YfʻUʻgʻUi WkʻZØfʻX]Y Gd]YʻYfʻ]bʻ9f]bbYfi b[ʻV`Y]VYbžʻXUʻg]YʻX]Yʻ6YXYi hi b[ʻj cb HYUa [Y]ghʻi bXʻ8i fWk\UʻhYj Yfa Ò[Ybʻ]aʻ: i » VU``Y]bXfi W\_gj c``j YfXYi hì]Wkh"