

GW`À[YfY]`]b` ; `UXVYW`
GW`k Yfj Yf`YhnhYf`i bX`Dc`]nY]
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`Ua` `@Ui ZYb

⊕; `UXVYW`_j Yf`YhnYb`g]W`nk Y]; fi ddYb`]b`Y]bYf
GW`À[YfY]"`9]b`A Ubb`]gh`gW`k Yf`j Yf`Yhnhž`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
Yfa]hhY`h"

; Yk U`h`nk]gW`Yb` ; fi ddYb`]b` ; `UXVYW`. `9g
V`Y]Vh`Y]b` F`ÀhgY`

; `UXVYW`"8Yf`J cfZU`ž`XYf`g]W`Ua` `A]hk`cW`UVYbX`]b` ; `UXVYW`
YfY][bYhYž`k]fZh: fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`l fgUW`Yb`i bX`<]bhYf[fØbXY`j cb
; Yk U`h`]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Ui Z`9]bY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
nk]gW`Yb`nk Y]; fi ddYb`YbXYhY`a`]h`Y]bYa` `gW`k Yf`j Yf`YhnhYb
A Ubb`i bX`VY`UghYh`X]Y`c`_U`Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h"

GW`k YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf
6Y`\`ÒfXYb

9]b`" \$!`À`f][Yf`A Ubb`k`i fXY`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf`_ÒfdYf`]W`Yb
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`gW`k Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`i bX`a`i gghY`]b`Y]b
?fUb`_Yb`U`i g`Y]b[Y`]YZYfh`k YfXYb`"8]Yg`]gh`VYgcbXYfg
U`Ufa`]YfYbXž`XU`X]Y`: c`[Yb`gc`W`Yf` ; Yk U`hhUhYb`ZØf`X]Y
5b[Y`\`Òf][Yb`i bX`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbY` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`gW`k Yfk`]Y[YbX
gY]b`_ÒbbYb`"Nk Y]: fUi Yb`i bX`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`A Ubb`Yf`]hhYb`ni XYa
`Y]W`hY`J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`k Ug`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg`_U`]YfhY
i bX`a`Y`fYfY`DYfgcbYb`]b` ; YZU`f`VfUW`hY"

I b`_`UfY`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`a`Ò[`]W`Y
J YfV]bXi b[Yb

8]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`Y[Yb`XYb` : c_i g`Ui Z`X]Y
<]bhYf[f0bXY`XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b["8YfnY]h]gh'i b_`Ufž`k]Y
j]Y`Y`DYfgcbYb`Ub`XYa`GhfY]h`VYhY][h`k UfYb`i bX`k Ug`X]YgYb
Ui g[Y`0gh`Uh`8]Y`Dc`nY]`df0ZhiUi W`ž`cV`Yg`Y]bYb
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[`ni`Y]bYa`j cf`Yf][Yb`J cfZU``]b` ; Y`gYb_]fW`Yb
[]Vhž`XYf`a 0[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`U`g`5i g`0gYf`Z0f`X]Y` ; Yk U`h]b` ; `UXVYW_
Ub[YgY`Yb`k YfXYb`_0bbhY"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

Gc`W`Y`J cfZ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`c`_U`Y`G`W`U[nY]`Ybž`gcbXYfb
k YfZYb`Y]b`G`W`U[`]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`[f0» YfYb`[YgY`g`W`UZh]W`Yb
DfcV`Ya Yž`a]h`XYbYb`j]Y`Y` ; Ya Y]bXYb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`` ; Yk U`h
nk]gW`Yb` ; fi ddYb`_Ubb`XUg` ; YZ0`j cb`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bhYf`XYb
6Yk c`bYfb`ghUf`_V`Y]bhf`W`h][Yb`i bX`Z0`fh`XUni ž`XUgg`XUg
J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`0ZYbh]W`Y`C`f`X`bi b[`]b` : fU[Y`[YghY`h`k]fX`9g`]gh
j cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`i bX`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY
[Ya Y]bgUa`Ub`0gi b[Yb`UfVY]hYbž`i a`gc`W`Y`J cfZ`Y`]b`Ni`_i bZh
ni`j Yf`]bXYfb"

: Un]h`i bX`5i gV`]W`

8Yf`J cfZU``]b` ; `UXVYW_]gh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`5`Ufa`nY]W`Ybž`XUg
X]Y`5i Za Yf`gUa`_Y]h`Ui Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Yb`hž`a]h`XYbYb
XUg`gc`n]U`Y` ; YZ0[Y`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh`9g`V`Y]Vh`ni`_c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y
`Ui ZYbXYb`9fa]hhi b[Yb`ni`Y]bYa`_`UfYfYb`J Yfgh`Ab`Xb]g`XYf
G]hi Uh]cb`Z0`fYb`i bX`df`Aj Ybh]j Y`A`U» bU`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZYb`k YfXYbž
i a`XYfUfh][Y` ; Yk U`hUi gVf0W`Y`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb``8]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh
ghY`h`j cf`XYf`5i Z[UVYž`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`i fgUW`Yb`j cb`?cbZ]_hYb`ni
]XYbh]Zn]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`_h]j`Ub`Y]bYa`Zf]YX`]W`Yb
Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb`ni`UfVY]hYb"

· B 5;

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY