

GWk YfYf`GhfY]h]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb.
DUfhbYf]b j Yf`Yhnhž`A Ubb`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

⊕ ; Y`gYb_]fWYb j Yf`YhnhY`Y]b`&- !Ä\ f][Yf`gY]bY`DUfhbYf]b
gWk Yf`a`GhfY]h"8]Y`Dc`nY]`bU\ a`]\ b`ZYghž
AcfX_ca a]gg]cb`Yfa]hhY`h"

<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf ; Yk U`h]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb

8]Y`[Yk U`hgUa Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`]bbYf\U`V`j cb
DUfhbYfgW UZhYb`g]bX`Y]b`XfÄb[YbXYg`gcn]U`Yg`DfcV`Ya "9]b
U_hi Y`Yf`JcfZU`]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb`k]fZh`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui Z`X]YgY
H\Ya Uh]_" ⊕`XYf`GhUXž`X]Y`VY`Ubbh]gh`ZØf`]\fY`j YfgW]YXYbYb
gcn]U`Yb`⊕]h]Uh]j Ybž`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`GhfY]h`nk]gWYb
Y]bYa`&- !Ä\ f][Yb`A Ubb`i bX`gY]bYf`) !Ä\ f][Yb`DUfhbYf]bž`VY]
XYa`X]Y` : fUi`Yfbgh\UZh`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY"

J Yf\ UZhi b[`i bX`9fa]hh`i b[Yb

8]Y`Dc`nY]`j cb ; Y`gYb_]fWYb`fYU[]YfhY`i a [Y\YbX`Ui Z`XYb
Bchfi Z`XYf`j Yf`YhnhYb` : fUi ž`X]Y`Yg`hfc`hn`]\fYf`gWk YfYb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`[YgW UZh`\UhYž`DUggUbhYb`i a` <]ZY`ni`V]hhYb"8]Y
GdYn]U`Y]b\Y]hYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`k i fXYb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z
dchYb]h]Y`Y`K UZZYb`gck]Y`Ui Z`Y]bYb`[YZÄ\ f`]WYb`< i bX`]b`XYf
K c\bi b[`XYg`A UbbYg`U`Ufa]Yfh"6Y]`XYf` : YghbU\ a Y`Y]ghYhY`XYf
GhfY]hYbXY`_Y]bYb`K]XYfghUbX"5_hi Y`UfVY]hYb`X]Y`9fa]hh`Yf`Ub
XYf`5i Z`Äfi b[`XYgZU`gž`k cVY]`XUg`[YbUi Y`A ch]j`XYg`?cbZ]_hg
i bX`8YhU]`g`ni`K c\bj Yf\Ä`hb]ggYb`XYf` : fUi`bcW
\YfUi g[YZ bXYb`k YfXYb`a ØggYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]YgYf'J cfZU``]gh'bi]Wk'h'bi f'Y]bY'hfU[]gWk Y'9]bnY'hUž'gcbXYfb
k Y]gh'Ui Wk'Ui Z'X]Y'VfY]hYfYb' [YgY``gWk UZh]Wk Yb'DfcV`Ya Y`]a
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h'\Äi g`]Wk Yf'; Yk U'h'\]b" `b`XYf'GhUXh
; Y`gYb_]fWk Ybž'k c`j YfgWk]YXYbY`<`]Zgcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`Z0f`j cb
; Yk U'h'6YhfcZZYbY`U_h]j `g]bXž`_0bbhY`X]YgYf'J cfZU``X]Y
8]g_i gg]cb`0VYf'I bhYfgh0hni b[ggmgY a Y`i bX
DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`bYi `YbhZUWk Yb" `9g`]gh'k]Wk h][ž`XUgg`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'gYbg]V`]g]Yfh'k]fX`i bX`0VYf' [YY][bYhY`GWk f]hhY
bUWk [YXUWk h'k]fXž'i a `XYb`CdZYfb`j cb`\Äi g`]Wk Yf'; Yk U'h'ni
\Y`ZYb"

B chfi Z'i bX`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn

5a `A cf[Yb`XYg'J cfZU``g`_Ua `Yg']b`XYf'K c\bi b[`XYg`A UbbYg`]a
GhUXhhY]``<UggY`ni `Y]bYa `YZh][Yb`GhfY]h" `8Yf`gWk bY``Y`9]bgUhn
XYf`Dc`]nY]`i bX`X]Y`dfÄj Ybh]j Yb`A U» bU\ a Yb`Xi fWk
GdYn]U`Y]b\Y]hYb`dfYj Ybh]j Yb`k UfYb`YbhgWk Y]XYbXž'i a `X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y`ni `Vf]b[Yb`i bX`k Y]hYfYb`GWk UXYb
UVni k YbXYb" `@Ui h'6Y\0fXYb`j Yf`]YZ'X]Y`a YX]n]b]gWk Y`J Yfgcf[i b[
XYf': fUi `[i hž`]\f`@YVYb`gY]`b]Wk h`]b`; YZU\ f"

B chk YbX][_Y]h`j cb`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[

8Yf'J cfZU``j YfXYi h]Wk h'X]Y`Xf]b[YbXY`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`j cb
GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb" <Äi g`]Wk Y; Yk U'h`V`Y]Vh'cZi`]a
J YfVcf[YbYbž'i bX`j]Y`Y`6YhfcZZYbY`n0[Yfbž`<`]ZY`]b`5bgdfi Wk`ni
bY\ a Yb" `5i Z_`Äfi b[`0VYf`X]Y`H\Ya Yb`; Yk U'h`i bX`CdZYfgWk i hn
_0bbhY`\]Yf`Y]bYb`k]Wk h][Yb`i bhYfgWk]YX`a UWk Yb" `b]h]Uh]j Yb`i bX
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]b`; Y`gYb_]fWk Ybn" `gc``Yb`]b`Ni _i bZi`j YfghÄf`_h
Ui Z'X]YgYg`H\Ya U`Ui Za Yf_gUa `[Ya UWk h'k YfXYbž'i a `Y]bY`?i`hi f
XYg`<]bgY\Ybg`i bX`<UbXY`bg`ni `Z0fXYfb"

@YgYb`G]Y`Ui Wk.

- <Äi g`]Wk Y; Yk U'h.`NU\`Yb`i bX`: U_hYb
- <`]ZgUb[YVchY`Z0f`6YhfcZZYbY
- K Ug`hi b`VY]`J YfXUWk h`Ui Z; Yk U`h3

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY