

G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb. 'I fbYbZY`XghfU» Y`]b  
; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb!6i Yf`[ YgdYffh

I bhYf\U`V`XYf'; ]YVY`k UbX`]b'; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb!6i Yf`VYghY\h  
U\_i hY`GhUbXg]W\Yf\Y]h" 'I fbYbZY`XghfU» Y`i bX'; Y`k Y[ Y  
j cf`Ai Z][ ` [ YgdYffh"

≠`XYf'; Y`gYb\_]fW\ YbYf`GhUXhYW\_Y`6i Yf`a ØggYb`g]W\ `DUggUbhYb  
i bX`5i hcZU\ fYf`Ui Z`Y]b][ Y`J Yf`ÅbXYfi b[ Yb`Y]bghY`Yb"5i g  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg[ fØbXYb`k i fXY`\_Øfn`]W\ `Y]bY`k ]W\ h][ Y`GhfU» Y`i bX`X]Y  
XUni [ Y\Øf][ Yb`6Øf[ YfghY][ Y` [ YgdYffh"8]YgY`9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[  
k i fXY` [ YhfcZZYbž`bUW\ XYa` `Y]bY` [ fØbX`]W\ Y`≠gdY`\_h]cb`XYf  
; ]YVY`k UbX`Y]bYg'; YV`Ai XYg`Yf[ YVYb` \UhhYž`XUgg`X]YgY`b]W\ h  
a Y`f`ghUbXg]W\ Yf`]gh"9]bY`gc`W\ Y` : YghghY`i b[ `Xi fW\ `Y]bYb  
GhUh\_]Yf`]ghYfbgh`ni `bY`a Ybž`XYbb`g]Y`VYhf]Zh`X]fY`\_h`X]Y  
ØZZYbh`]W\ Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h"

≈a `A ]hhY`di b`\_h`X]YgYf`G]hi Uh]cb`ghY`h`Y]b'; YV`Ai XY`Ub`XYf  
?fYi ni b[ `j`cb'; c`XVYf[ ghfU» Y`i bX`I fbYbZY`XghfU» Yž`XUg`g]W\  
X]fY`\_h` [ Y[ YbØVYf`XYa` `6i gVU`b`c`Z`VY]Z]bXYh"8]YgY`nYbhfU`Y`@U[ Y  
a UW\ h`X]Y`GdYffi b[ `VYgcbXYfg`fY`Yj Ubhž`XU`h`Å[ `]W\ `nU`fY]W\ Y  
A YbgW\ Yb`X]YgY`GhfU» Yb`ZfYei Ybh]YfYb"8 Ug`6i YfgW\ Y`F Uh`Ui g  
VY]Z]bXYh`g]W\ `ni XYa` `]b`i ba ]hhY`VUfYf`B`Å`Yž`k Ug`X]Y  
J Yf`\_Y`f`gg]hi Uh]cb`ni g`Å`h`]W\ `Ub`Y]nh"

### 9]b`i` bYfk UfhYhYg`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgd fcV`Ya

8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `j`cb'; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb`\Uh`Ui Z`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb  
fYU[ ]Yfhi bX`gcZcfh][ Y`A U» bU`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZZYb"9]bY`I a` `Y]hi b[ `ZØf  
XYb`J Yf`\_Y`f`k i fXY`Y]b[ Yf]W\ hYhž`i a` GhUi`g]b`XYf`≠bYbghUXh`ni  
j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hXYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni ` [ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"8]Y  
6Y\ØfXYb`Uddy`Y]fYb`Ub`X]Y`5i hcZU\ fYfž`VYgcbXYfg`k UW\ gUa`ni

gY]b'i bX`X]Y`I a `Y]hi b[ Yb`gcf[ Z`h][ `ni `VYUW hYb" `Gc`gc`Yb  
I bZ`Y`i bX`i bb`h][ Y`6Y\]bXYfi b[ Yb`j Yfa ]YXYb`k YfXYb"

K Y[ `j cb`XYf`h`[ `]W`Yb`<Y`h]\_`XYf`GhUXh`nY][ `h`X]YgYf`J cfZU``Y]b  
k Y]hYfYg`A U`ž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `; YV`Ai XY]bgdY`h]cbYb`g]bXž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`X]W`h`VYj `O`\_YfhYb`i fVUbYb`; YV]YhYb" `8]Y  
dchYbn]Y``Yb`; YZU`fYb`Xi fW`b]W`h`ghUbXg]W`YfY`6Ui k Yf`Y  
\_`ObbYb`[ fUj ]YfYbXY`; c`[ Yb`UVYbž`gck c`\`Z`f`X]Y`2 ZYbh`]W`\_Y]h  
U`g`Ui W`Z`f`X]Y`; YV`Ai XY`gY`Vgh" `b`gc`Y]bYa `; U``\`]Zh`fUgW`Yg  
<UbXY`bž`a `O[ `]W`Y`F ]g]\_Yb`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb"

J cf`XYa `<]bhYf[ fi bX`X]YgYf`GdYffi b[ `ghY``h`g]W`X]Y`; fU[ Yž`k ]Y  
`Ub[ Y`X]Y`A U» bU`a Yb`Ui ZfYW`hYf`U`hYb`k YfXYb`a `ØggYb" `8YfnY]h  
[ ]Vh`Yg`\_Y]bY`ni j Yf`Àgg][ Y`GW`Àhni b[ ž`k Ubb`X]Y`GhfU» Y`i bX`X]Y  
6`Øf[ YfghY][ Y`k ]YXYf`Z`f`i » [ `Àb[ Yf`i bX`J Yf`\_Y`f`ZfY][ Y[ YVYb  
k YfXYb`\_`ObbYb" `8]Y`i bg]W`Yf`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`8Ui Yf`XYf`GdYffi b[  
\_`Ubb`Z`f`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`i bX`; YgW`ÀZh]b`UVYf`Zfi gh]YfYbX`gY]bž  
XcW`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`U`h`cVYfghY`Df]cf]h`h"

b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`bZfUghfi `\_hi`fi bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h`<UbX`]b`<UbX  
[ Y`Yb`gc`hYbž`]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`; c`XVYf[ ghfU» Y`Y]b  
XYi h`]W`Yf`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`XUgg`gh`Xh]gW`Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `i bX  
hYW`b]gW`Yg`K ]ggYb`i bYf`Àgg`]W`g]bXž`i a `X]Y`2 ZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`ni  
gW`ØhYb" `8]Y`GhUXh`U`h`g]W`j YfdZ]W`hYhž`VY]`XYf`6Y`YVi b[  
X]YgYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`gW`bY``i bX`YZZY`\_h]j `ni `UbXY`bž`i a `X]Y  
GhUV]`]h`h`XYg`VYhfcZZYbYb`; YV`Ai XYg`k ]YXYf`Yfni ghY``Yb`i bX`X]Y  
GhfU» Y`VU`X`k ]YXYf`Z`f`U``Y`ni [ `Àb[ `]W`ni `a UW`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY