

/ `h/d/ [ h// `h/ghfcb [ / [ h/HUm`cf`Gk ]Zh  
VY[ Y]ghYfh`\* \$\$\$\$ : Ubg`VY]  
i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Ya `? cbnYfh`]b  
; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb/ `h/#ghfcb [ / [ h// `h/#d/ [ h/  
HUm`cf`Gk ]ZhVYY]bXfi W\_hY : Ubg`VY]`]\fYb`? cbnYfhYb`]b  
; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`a ]h`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`A ca YbhYb`i bX  
ØVYffUgW\YbXYb`5\_h]cbYb`Ui Z`GW\U`\_Y"

8]Y`A i g]\_gnYbY`k ]fX`fY[ Y`a Å»][ `Xi fW\`9j Ybhg`[ YdfÅ[ hž`VY]  
XYbYb`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`? Øbgh`Yf`]a `A ]hhY`di b`\_highY\Ybž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`X]Y`Ya ch]cbU`Y`6]bXi b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`]\bYb`i bX`]`fYb` : Ubg``9]b  
U\_hi Y`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`]\YfZØf`g]bX`X]Y`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`? cbnYfhY  
j cb`HUm`cf`Gk ]Zh`]b ; Y`gYb\_]fW\Ybž`X]Y`Y]bXfi W\_gj c``X]Y  
: Ugn]bUh]cb`XYf` 9fUg`Hci f`i bhYfghfY]W\Yb"

8]Y`VYgcbXYfY`J YfV]bXi b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`HUm`cf`  
Gk ]Zh`i bX`]`fYb` : Ubg

8]Y`i G!Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Y`GÅb[ Yf]bž`VY\_Ubbh`ZØf`]`fY  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`HYI hY`i bX`]`fY`ghUf\_Y`6Ø\bYbdfÅgYbnž`\Uh`VY]  
]\fYb`XfY]`? cbnYfhYb`]b`XYf`J Y`h]bg!5fYbU`]b ; Y`gYb\_]fW\Yb`j ca  
%- ``V]g`&%"`†`]&\$\$( [ YnY][ hž`k ]Y`h]YZX]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni`]`fYb  
: Ubg`]gh`K Å\`fYbX`]`fYf`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`5i Zhf]hhY`gUb [ `Gk ]Zh  
Ui g[ Yk Å\`hY`Gcb[ g`Ui g`Y]bYf`? Uff]YfY`j cb`ØVYf`%, `†]\fYb`i bX  
VYk ]Ygž`XUgg`g]Y`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`? Øbgh`Yf]bž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b  
J cfV]`X`i bX`Y]bY`†gd]fUh]cb`]gh"

9]b`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Yf`A ca Ybh`]a `Di V`]\_i a

6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh`k Uf`Y]bY : Ub!5\_h]cbž`X]Y`Gk ]Zh`gc`gY\`f

ØVYffUgWk hYž'XUgg'g]Y'g]Wk'k Å\ fYbX'XYg'? cbnYfhg'j cb']\ fYa  
?`Uj ]Yf'Yf\cV'i bX'g]Wk'h]Wk'j YfV`ØZhi'b'X]Y'A Yb[ Y'ghUffhY""8]Yg  
[ YgWk U\`bUWk`Y]bYf'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'8UfV]Yhi b[ `XYg'@]YXYg  
7\Ua dU[ bY'DfcV`Ya g ž'U`g`XUg'Di V`\_]i a`]b'; Y`gYb\_]fWkYb`]b  
i b\_cbhfc``]YfVUfY`6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `Ui gVfUWk""A Ub'a Yf\_hY`Gk ]Zh'X]Y  
: fYi XY'i bX', VYffUgWk i b[ `Ubž'X]Y'gc`Wk`Y]bY`Y]XYbgWk UZh]Wk Y  
FYU\_h]cb']\ fYf': Ubg'\Yfj cffi ZYb`\_cbbhY"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`? cbnYfhYfZU\ fi b [

8]Y`HY]`bU\ a Y`Ub`Y]bYa`Gk ]Zh'? cbnYfh]gh'b]Wk'h'bi f`Y]b  
a i g]\_]g]WkYg'9fY][ b]gž'gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Y]b`h]YZYg  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZhYf`YVb]g""8]Y` 9fUg`Hci f`k i fXY`ØVYf`A cbUhy  
\]bk Y[ `]bhYbg]j`j cb`XYb': Ubg'j cfVYfY]hYhž'X]Y'g]Wk`b]Wk'h'bi f`Ui Z  
XYb`H]W\_`Yh] Yf`\_Ui Z[ YZfYi h\ UhYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`\_fYUh]j Y': Ub!  
5\_h]cbYb`d`UbhYb""HUhhc cgž'X]Y`ZØf`XUg'? cbnYfh'ghYWkYb`UggYb  
k i fXYbž'g]bX`bi f`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž'k ]Y`k ]Wk'h][ `X]YgYg'9j Ybh'ZØf  
X]Y': Ubg`k Uf`i bX`k ]Y`\_fYUh]j`g]Y`]\ fYb`9bh\i g]Uga i g`Ui gXfØW`Yb  
k c`hYb"

## 9]b`i bZUggVUfYg`9f`YVb]g.`8]Y`? cbnYfhY`]b ; Y`gYb\_]fWkYb

I a`X]YgY'? cbnYfhY`ni`Yf`YVYbž'a i gghYb`X]Y': Ubg`Y]b  
\_ca d`]n]YfhYg`H]W\_`Yh] YfZU\ fYb`Xi fWk`Ui ZYb""BUWk`k Yb][ Yb  
A ]bi hYb`k UfYb`X]Y`H]W\_`Yhg`ZØf`X]Y`G\ck g`\_ca d`Yhh`Ui gj Yf`\_Ui Zhž  
i bX`bi f`\* "\$\$\$` [ `ØW`]WkY': Ubg`\_cbbhYb`X]Y`5ha cgd\ÅfY`]b`XYf  
J Y`h]bg!5fYbU[ Yb]Y» Yb""8]YgY'? cbnYfhY`k UfYb`ZØf`j ]Y`Y  
5b\Åb[ Yf`Y]b`i bj Yf[ Ygg]WkYg`9f`YVb]gž'XUg'g]Y`Y]b`@YVYb`Ub[  
VY[ `Y]hYb`k ]fX"

## 8Yf`9]bZi gg`XYf` 9fUg`Hci f`Ui Z`X]Y 7ca a i b]hm

8]Y`< mghYf]Y`fi bX`i a`X]Y`Hci f`i bX`X]Y`DfÅgYbn`j cb`HUmc`f`Gk ]Zh  
]b'; Y`gYb\_]fWkYb`\Uh'b]Wk'h'bi f`XUg`c`\_U`Y`I a ZY`X`VY`YVhž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk`Y]bY`VfY]hY`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y': YbZUbXcbca ]Y]b`XYf

A i g]\_VfUbWXY`Ui g[ Y`Ogh" K Ug`VYXYi hYh`Ygž`gc`Y]bY  
`Y]XYbgW UZh]WXY` : UbVUg]g`ni ` \UVYb3`K Ufi a `]XYbh]Zn]YfYb`g]W  
gc`j ]Y`Y`A YbgWYb`a ]h`XYf`DYfgcb`HUm`c`f`Gk ]Zh`X]Y`hfchn`XYg  
Fi \a g`VcXYbghAbX][ `V`Y]Vh3

## 9]b`6`]W\_`bUW`j`c`f`b

B UWXYa`X]Y`?cbnYfhY`]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fWXYb`YfZc`[ fY]W  
UV[ YgW`cggYb`k i fXYbž`[ Y`h`X]Y` 9fUg`Hci f`k`Y]hYf`a ]h`Ghcdg`]b  
<Ua Vi f[ `i bX`A ØbWYb" `HUm`c`f`Gk ]Zh`V`Y]Vh]b`6Yk Y[ i b[ ži bX`X]Y  
: Ubg`g]bX`VYfY]hž`Ub`Y]bYa`k`Y]hYfYb`HY`]` \fYf`a i g]\_U`]gWYb  
FY]gY`hY`ni bY`a`Yb" `I bUV`Ab[ ][ `XUj`cbž`k Ug`X]Y`Ni `i bZh  
Vf]b[ Yb`a`U[ ž`X]Y`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXYb`9f`YVb]ggY`]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fWXYb  
k YfXYb`ZØf`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb` : Ubg`ghYhg`Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb`D`Uhn`]b  
]\fYa`<YfnYb`Y]bbY`a`Yb"

HUm`c`f`Gk ]Zh]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY`GAb[ Yf]b`/g]Y`]gh`Y]b  
D`Abca`Ybž`XUg`X]Y`5fhi`bX`K`Y]gYž`k ]Y`X]Y`A`YbgWYb`A`i`g]\_`i`bX  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Yf`YVYbž`j`YfAbXYfh" `≡`fY`Hci`fbYY`ØVYfgW`fY]hYh`X]Y  
; fYbnYb`Y]bYg`[ Yk`Ø`b`]WXYb`?cbnYfhg`i`bX`gW`UZh`F`Ui`a`ZØf  
Ya`ch]cbU`Y`6]bXi`b[ Ybž`\_fYUh]j`Y`5i`gXfi`W`gZcfa`Yb`i`bX  
i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]WXY`9f]bbYfi`b[ Yb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "XY