

K Ufi a 'g]W\ 'X]Y 'Gk ]Zh]Yg ']b 'A Øb W\ Yb 'U`g  
< ]dd]Y!A YYf'† b [ ZfUi Yb 'ZY]Yfb

: Ubg'j cb'HUm'cf'Gk ]Zh'\_Y]XYb'g]W\ 'ZØf'?cbnYfhY  
YI hfUj U[ Ubhž'i a ']\fY' †X]j ]Xi U']hÅh'Ui gni XfØW\_Yb 'i bX'X]Y  
'?cbnYfhUha cgd\ÅfY'ni 'ZY]Yfb"

9]b'?cbnYfhVYgi W\ '\_Ubb'a Y\f'gY]b'U`g'bi f'Y]b'Y]bZUW\Yg'9j Ybh"  
6YgcbXYfg'ZØf': Ubg'j cb'HUm'cf'Gk ]Zh'nY][ h'g]W\ 'XUg'XYi h]W\ ž  
k Ybb'g]Y'g]W\ ']b'YI hfUj U[ Ubh'a cX]gW\ Yb 'C i hZ]hg'dfÅgYbh]YfYbž  
i a ']\fY'Ni [ Y\Øf][ \_Y]h'ni f'7ca a i b]hmini 'XYa cbghf]YfYb'"6Y]a  
VYj c'fghY\YbXYb'?cbnYfh]a 'A ØbW\ YbYf'C`ma d]UghUX]cbž'XUg'U`g  
\_fØbYbXYf'5VgW\ 'i gg'XYf' 9fUg'Hci f' [ ]'hž'ghY\Yb'X]Y'\_fYUh]j Yb  
9bgYa V`Yg'XYf': Ubg]a 'JcfXYf[ fi bX'i bX'j YfXYi h]W\ Yb 'Y]bYb  
U\_hi Y`Yb'HfYbX'i bhYf'† b [ Yb'A YbgW\ Yb"

8]Y'5i gXfi W\_gk Y]gY'Xi fW\ 'A cXY

6Y]'XYb`YhnhYb'?cbnYfhYb']b'; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb'hfi [ Yb'j ]Y`Y': Ubg  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'?fYUh]cbYb'k ]Y'Df]bnYgg]bbYb\_fcbYbž'ZUfVYbZfc\Y  
: fYi bXgW\UZhgUfa VÅbXYf'i bX'Ui ZÅ`][ Y'HØ`\_Y]XYf'"8]YgY  
A cXYfYfgW\Y]bi b [ Yb'g]bX'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'?cghØa /g]Y  
fYdfÅgYbh]YfYb'Y]bY'5fh'XYf'⇒Ybh]Z\_Uh]cb'"8]Y'A cXYgcn]c`c [ ]b  
5bbU'; Yf'UW\ 'Yf'\_Åfhž'XUgg'X]YgY'C i hZ]hg'b]W\ h'U`g'J Yf'\_Y]Xi b [ ]  
VYhfUW\ hYh'k YfXYb'gc`hYbž'gcbXYfb'j ]Y'a Y\f'U`g'5i gXfi W\_ XYf  
†X]j ]Xi U']hÅh'i bX'XYg'K i bgW\Ygž'Ui g'XYa '5`hU[ 'Ui gni VfYW\ Yb"

? i `hi fY`Y'⇒XYbh]hÅh'i bX'[ YgY`gW\ UZh`]W\ Yf  
?cbhYI h

8]YgYf'HfYbX'gd]Y[ Y'h'Y]bYb'[ YgY`gW\ UZh`]W\ Yb'K UbXY`k ]XYfž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'i bhYf'† b [ Yb': fUi Ybž'X]Y'a ]h']\fYb'C i hZ]hg']\fY

Y][ YbY' ðYbh]hÅh'VYhcbYb'i bX'[ `Y]W\ nY]h][ `Y]bYb'FUi a `gW\ UZZYbž  
]b`XYa `g]Y`g]W`g]W\ Yf`ZØ\`Yb`\_ÖbbYb"; Yf`UW`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z\]bž  
XUgg`X]Y`HUm`c`f!Gk ]Zi?`cbnYfhY`ni bY\ a YbX`U`g` GUZY`GdUW`g  
X]YbYbž`]b`XYbYb': fUi Yb`] \fYb`Gh]`YbgY]hg`XYg` A U`Y`; UnY`ž`U`gc  
XYf`a`Åbb`]W\ Yb`K U\fbY\ a i b[ ž`Ui`g`YVYb`\_ÖbbYb"8]Yg`\_ÖbbhY  
Y]bY`F`YU`\_h]cb`Ui`Z`ZfØ\`YfY`A`cXYb`gY]bž`X]Y`c`Zi`U`g`k Yb][ Yf  
ZYa`]b]b`cXYf`k Yb][ Yf`[ Yk U[ h`k U\ f[ Ybca`a Yb`k i fXYb"

## 9]b`[ YbYfY``Yf`HfYbX`'i b[ Yf`A YbgW\ Yb

8Yf`6Yni [ `Ui`Zj`YfgW\]YXYbY` 9fUg` `]b`HUm`c`f`Gk ]Zhg`?Uff]YfYž`a ]h  
XYb`XUa ]h] YfVi`bXYbYb`a`cX]gW\ Yb`Gh]`Ybž`nY][ h`ni XYa`ž`XUgg  
`i b[ Y`A`YbgW\ Yb`] \fYf` ðX]j ]Xi`U`]hÅh`ZfY]Yb`@Ui`Z`UggYb`a`ÖW`hYb"  
; Yf`UW\`VYhcbhž`XUgg`UbghY``Y`j`cb`ghUffYb`Gi`V`\_i`hi`fYb`\Yi`hY  
VYgcbXYfY`5b`ÄggY`U`g` ðgd]fUh]cbgei`Y``Y`ZØf`XYb`dYfgÖb`]W\ Yb  
Gh]`X]YbYb"5i`W`Ui`Z`gc]n]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`k ]Y`H]\_Hc`\_`nY][ Yb  
`i [ YbX`]W\ Yž`k ]Y`g]Y`]b`] \fYb`Y][ YbYb` 9fUg` `X]Y`Y][ YbYb  
a`cX]gW\ Yb`5i`gXfi`W`gZcfa`Yb`Z]bXYb"

## 9]b`5i`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`j`cb`A`i`g]\_`i`bX`A`cXY

8]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`A`i`g]\_`i`bX`A`cXY`k ]fX`k`Å`fYbX`XYf` 9fUg  
Hci`f`ZØf`X]Y`: Ubgi`ni`Y]bYa` `\_c``Y`\_h]j`Yb`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`ØVYf`XUg  
fY]bY`Ni` \ÖfYb`\]bUi`g[ Y`h`"Gc`j`Yf`\_bØdZYb`X]Y`5b`Åb[ Yf`j`cb  
HUm`c`f`Gk ]Zi`A`i`g]\_`i`bX`A`cXY`ni`Y]bYa` `Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`5i`gXfi`W`  
]\fYf`: Ubgi`W`UZh"8]Y`Vi`bhYb`Ci`h]hg`nY]W\ bYb`Y]b`6]X`j`cb  
?fYUh]j ]hÅh`i`bX`@YVYbgZfYi`XY`i`bX`ghÅf`\_Yb`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`XYf  
: Ubgi`bhYfY]bUbXYf"

## : Un]h.`A`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`?`cbnYfh

8]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`?`cbnYfhY`V]YhYb`b]W\ h`bi`f`a`i`g]\_`U`]gW\ Yb  
; Ybi`ggž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ž`Ui`Z`XYf`g]W\ `i b[ Y  
A`YbgW\ Yb`Ui`gXfØ`W`\_Yb`i`bX`Y]bY`J`YfV]bXi`b[ `ni`f`; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh  
\YfghY``Yb`\_ÖbbYb"8]Y`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`5i`Zh]hY`XYf: Ubgi`g]bX`Y]b  
Y]bXfi`W`g]c``Yg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`?`fUZh]j`cb`A`cXY`U`g  
ðYbh]Z]\_Uh]cbga`Yf`\_a`U`i`bX`ZØf`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`a`]h`<`]ZY`j`cb

?fYUhj]hÅh'X]Y'Y][ YbY'Gh]a a Y'ni 'Yf\YVYb'i bX' ]b'XYf  
; YgY`gWUZh'[ YgY\Yb'ni 'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY