

Nk Y]`A ]bXYf`Ä\ f][ Y`VY]a `9]bVfi W\ `]b  
9fX[ YgW\ cggk c\ bi b[ `] YgW\ bUddh

Nk Y]`a ]bXYf`Ä\ f][ Y`9]bVfYW\ Yf`k i fXYb`]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb  
Ui Z`Zf]gW\ Yf`HUh`YfhUddh`ž`k Ä\ fYbX`g]Y`]b`Y]bY  
9fX[ YgW\ cggk c\ bi b[ `Y]bVfUW\ Yb"

9]bVfi W\ `]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb.`A ]bXYf`Ä\ f][ Y  
HÄhYf`Ui Z`Zf]gW\ Yf`HUh`YfhUddh

≠`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[ Ybghi bXYb`\_Ua `Yg`]b` ; Y`gYb\_]fW\ Yb`ni `Y]bYa  
J cfZU``ž`XYf`b]W\ h`bi f`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`XYf`5bk c\ bYf`]b` : fU[ Y`ghY``ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `X]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`ž [ YbX`\_f]a ]bU`]hÄh]b`XYb  
: c`\_i g`fØW`h`l a `&.` \$`l \f`k i fXYb`X]Y`Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb`ni f  
6i `a \_Yf`GhfU» Y`[ Yfi ZYbž`bUW\XYa `NYi [ Yb`VYcVUW\hYh`\UhhYbž  
k ]Y`nk Y]`↑ b[ Y`A ÄbbYf`]b`Y]bY`9fX[ YgW\ cggk c\ bi b[ `Y]bVfUW\ Yb"

8 ]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`j`cf`C`fh

8 ]Y`5`Ufa ]Yfi b[ `XYf`Dc`]nY]`ZØ\fhY`ni f`gW\ bY``Yb`FYU\_h]cb`XYf  
9]bgUhm\_fÄZhYž`X]Y`XUg`VYhfcZZYbY`K c\ b\Ui gi a ghY``hYb``≠  
≠bYfYb`YbhXYW\_hYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`nk Y]`a ]bXYf`Ä\ f][ Y  
; Y`gYb\_]fW\ YbYfž`X]Y`VY]a `9]bXf]b[ Yb`]b`X]Y`K c\ bi b[  
ØVYffUgW\h`k i fXYb``5i Z`XYf`:`i W\ h`]Y»Yb`X]Y`ž [ YbX`]W\ Yb`]fY  
A YggYf`i bX`HUgW\ Yb`Ua dYb`ZU``Ybž`X]Y`g]Y`VY]`g]W\ `hfi [ Yb`"  
Gc`W\ Y`l hYbg]`Yb`ghY][ Yfb`XUg`F]g]\_c`ZØf` ; Yk U`hi bX  
i bhYfghfY]W\ Yb`X]Y` ; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`a ]h`9]bVfØW\ Yb`j`YfVi bXYb`g]bX"

8 ]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

9]b`gc`W\ Yf`J cfZU``k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`]b`XYf

B U\W V UfgW UZh'Ui Zi bX`YfgW ØhY fh'XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`5bk c\`bYf`  
9g`]gh`k ]W h][ ž'ØVYf`X]Y`G]W Yf\`Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb`]b`K c\`b[ YV]YhYb  
bU\W ni XYb`\_Yb`i bX`X]Y`B U\W V UfgW UZh'gk U\W Y`ni `ghÅf`\_Yb`"8]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`gc`hYb`Yfa`i h][ h`k YfXYb`ž`j YfXÅW h][ Y`5`\_hj ]hÅhYb`ni  
a Y`XYb`ž`i a`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]nY]hbU\`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`"8]YgYf`J cfZU`  
nY][ hž`XUgg`Y]bY`k U\W gUa`Y`; Ya`Y]bgW UZh`XUni`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_Ubbž  
J YfVfYW Yb`ni`j Yf\`ØhYb`"

## 8 YhU]``YfhY`9fa ]hh`i b[ gYf[ YVb]ggY

B U\W`XYf`YghbU\`a Y`k i fXYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`š [ YbX`]W Yb`j cf`Åi Z][  
]b`; Yk U\fgUa`[ Ybca`a Yb`"6Y]Y]bYf`8i fW gi W i b[ `ZUbXYb`X]Y  
Dc`]n]ghYb`nk Y]`< UbXmg`i bX`nk Y]`DUUf`\_UVY`cY`? cdZ\`ØfYfž`X]Y  
Ui g`XYf`K c\`bi b[ `ghUa`a Yb`\_ØbbhYb`"8]YgY`; Y[ YbghÅbXY  
k i fXYb`g]W Yf[ YghY`hž`i a`a`Ò[ `]W Y`6Yk Y]gY`ni`gUa`a Y`b`i bX  
k Y]hYfY`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`Y]bni`Y]hYb`"8Yf`K Yfh`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[  
X]YgYf`; Y[ YbghÅbXY`\_ØbbYb`Yf\`YV`]W`gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb  
Yg`XUfi a`[ Y\`hž`X]Y`9][ YbhØa`Yf`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`"

## 5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`6Yhfc ZZYbYb

8]Y`6Yhfc ZZYb\`Y]h`XYf`5bk c\`bYf`gc`hY`b]W h`i bhYfgW Åhnh  
k YfXYb`"9]b`9]bVfi W ž`Ui W`c\`bY`X]fY`\_hY`d\`mg]gW Y`; YZU\`fž`\_Ubb  
XUg`G]W Yf\`Y]hg[ YZØ\`X`Yf`A YbgW Yb`Yf\`YV`]W`VY]bhfÅW h][ Yb`  
8]YgY`9fY][ b]ggY`j YfXYi h`]W Yb`X]Y`B`chk YbX][`\_Y]h`j`cb  
dfÅj Ybh]j Yb`A U» bU\`a Yb`ž`i a`X]Y`š [ YbX`j`cb`XY`]bei YbhYa  
J Yf\`U`hYb`UVni`U`hYb`"6]Xi b[ gdfc[ fUa`a Y`i bX`K`cf\_g\`cdg  
\_ØbbhYb`Y]bY`k ]W h][ Y`F`c`Y`XUVY]`gd]Y`Yb`ž`bY[ Uh]j`Y  
J Yf\`U`hYb`gk Y]gYb`žfØ\`nY]h][`ni`Yf`\_YbbYb`i bX`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni`k ]f`\_Yb`"

8Yf`J cfZU``]b`; Y`gYb`\_]fW Yb`]gh`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[ `]W Yg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž  
k ]Y`k ]W h][ `Yg`]ghž`b]W h`bi f`X]Y`HÅhYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
l fgUW Yb`j`cb`š [ YbX`\_f]a ]bU`]hÅh`ni`VY`Yi W`hYb`"8]Y  
; Ya`Y]bgW UZh`]bg[ YgUa`h`a`i`gg`U`\_hj`[ Y[ Yb`gc`W Y`8Y`\_]hY  
j`cf[ Y\`Yb`ž`i a`Y]b`g]W YfYg`l a`ZY`X`ZØf`U`Y`ni`gW UZZYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY