

K U\ ` \_Ua dZUi ZhU\_h]b `; YfU.  
5 b h]ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\ Y `6Yk Y [ i b [ `nY][ h`GhÀf\_Y

⊖; YfU`dfchYgh]YfhYb`\* \$\$`A YbgW\Yb` [ Y [ Yb`X]Y`5Z8 `i bX  
]\fY`ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\ Y`⇒Yc`c [ ]Yž`i bhYfghØhnhj`cb`XYf`A @D8 `i bX  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`; ÀghYb"

⊖; YfU`ZUbX`\_Øfn`]W\`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`K U\ ` \_Ua dZUi ZhU\_hXYf  
⊖hYfbUh]cbU`]gh]gW\Yb`@]ghY #A @D8 `ghUhhž`XYf`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]bY  
dc`]h]gW\Y`J YfgUa`a`i`b [ `k Ufž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]bY`\_i`hi`fY`Y  
D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`XYb`Ubh]ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\Yb`K ]XYfghUbX`V`]XYhY""9hk U  
\* \$\$`A YbgW\Yb`bU\`a`Yb`Ub`X]YgYa`9j`Ybh`hY]ž`XUg`\_`Uf` [ Y [ Yb`X]Y  
DfÀgYbn`XYf`ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\Yb`5Z8`]b`XYf`GhUXh`dcg]h]cb]Yfh`k`Uf"

9]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]W\Yb` [ Y [ Yb` : UgW\ ]ga`i`g

8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi`b [ ž`XYb`K U\ ` \_Ua dZUi ZhU\_h]b `; YfU`UVni` \U`hYbž  
k`Uf`ghfUhY [ ]gW\` [ Yk`À`hž`XU`X]Y`GhUXh`U`g`Y]b`6fYbbdi`b`h`ZØf`X]Y  
5\_h]j`]h`hYb`XYf`5Z8` [ ]`h""8]YgY`\Uh`VY]`XYf`9i`fcdUk`U\`"\]Yf`" )  
DfcnYbh`XYf`Gh]a`a`Yb`Yf`\U`hYb""⊖`i`ba`]hhY`VUfYf`B`À\`Y`ZUbX`Y]bY  
dfcj`c`\_UbhY`?i`bX [ YVi`b [ `j`cb` : UgW\ ]ghYb`ghUhhž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYf  
l`bhYfghØ`mi`b [ `XYg`B`GI`!5b`\`Àb [ Yfg`7`\f]gh]Ub`?`Uf`i`bX`XYg  
F`Ya` ] [ fUh]cbg!H\YcfYh]\_Yfg`A`Ufh]b`GY`b`Yf`VUg]YfhY""8]Y  
cf [ Ub]g]YfhY`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`XYf`⊖hYfbUh]cbU`]gh]gW\Yb  
@]ghY #A @D8 `ghY`hY`g]W\`XYa`Ybh [ Y [ Ybž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`ghUUh]W\Yb  
GhY`Yb`k`Y]h [ Y\YbX`i`bh`Àh] [ `V`]YVYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`g`Àhn`]W\  
j`YfgW\`Àf`ZhY"

Dc`]h]gW\Yf`Dfc`hYgh`i`bX`Gc`]XUf]h`Àh

HUgg]`c`H]a`a`ž`Gd]hnYb`\_UbX]XUh`ZØf`H\Øf]b [ Ybž`\cV`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b [ XYg`DfchYghg` [ Y [ Yb`X]Y` [ Y [ Ybk`Àfh] [ Y`F`Y [ ]Yfi`b [ gdc`]h]\_`\Yfj`cf"

9f'Uf[ i a Ybh]YfhYž'XUgg'X]Y'5Z8' b]W\h'X]Y'Gh]a a Y'XYf' \_Y]bYb  
@Yi hY' gY]ž'gcbXYfb'j ]Y'a Y\ f'X]Y' ðhYfYggYb'XYf'Gi dYffY]W\Yb  
j YfhfYhY''; UV]: YW\hbYfž'DUfhY]j c'fg]hnYbXY'XYf'A @D8 ž  
j YfXYi h]W\hY'X]Y' ]XYc'c[ ]gW\Yb'K i fnY'b'XYf'5Z8' i bX'k ]Yg'XUfUi Z  
\bž'XUgg']\fY'gc[ YbUbbhYb' FYa ] [ fUh]cbgd'ÀbY'Ui ZY]bYf  
ZU'gW\Yb'J c'fghY''i b[ 'j cb'Yh\b]gW\Yf'F Y]b\Y]h'VUg]YfYb''

## Ni gUa a Yb\U'h'i bX'Ubh]ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\ Y'5fVY]h

8]Y' [ YgUa hY'J YfUbgH'hi b[ 'k Uf'Xi fW\Y]bYb' \_UfYb'fchYb': UXYb  
[ YdfÀ[ h'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf' [ YgY''gW\UZh]W\Yb'5'hYfbUh]j Yž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'XYg'Gcn]U' ]ga i g''8]Yg'k i fXY'i bhYfa Ui Yfh'Xi fW\  
Y]bY'X]ZZYfYbn]YfhY'5bU'mgYž'X]Y'X]Y'A @D8 'j c'f'Y[ hY''5i ZXYf  
J YfUbgH'hi b[ ' [ UV'Yg'nU\ fY]W\Y'; Y\UmggY' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y'5Z8' i bX  
[ fc»Y'Gc'XUf]h'Àh'' , VYf'X]Y' < À'ZhY'XYf'DUggUbhYb'Ài »YfhYb'g]W\  
bY[ Uh]j 'ni f'5Z8' i bX'nY][ hYb'g]W\XUb\_VUf'ZØf'XYb'A i h'XYf  
8Ya cbghf]YfYbXYb''

## ? i `hi fY`Y'J ]Y`ZU`h'i bX`K ]XYfghUbX

8]Y'J YfUbgH'hi b[ 'k Uf'b]W\h'bi f'dc`h]gW\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ \_i `hi fY`  
UbgdfYW\YbX''G]Y'Vch'Y]bY'6Ø\ bY'ZØf' \_Àa dZf]gW\Y'@]YXYf'i bX  
Y]bY'J ]Y'nU\`j cb'F YXYVY]hfÀ[ Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'Ni \ØfYf' ]b' ]\fYb'6Ubb  
nc[ Yb'' ðhYfbUh]cbU'Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'Ui g'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'@ÀbXYfb  
k UfYb'VYbZU`g'Ubk YgYbX'i bX'VYhc bhYb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf  
[ `cVU'Yb'Ubh]ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\Yb'6Yk Y[ i b[ ''

## 5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh

BW\Y]bYa'Ui ZfY[ YbXYb'HU[ 'j c''Yf'dc`h]gW\Yf'8YVUhhYb'i bX  
\_i `hi fY`Yf'8UfV]Yhi b[ Yb' \_Ub[ 'XYf'K U\ \_Ua dZUi ZhU\_h'a ]h'Y]bYa  
?i `hi fZYgh'i bX'HUn'Ui g''8]YgY'5fh]j cb'9b[ U[ Ya Yb'h'ghY\h  
gma Vc`]gW\ZØf'XYb'Ub\U'hYbXYb'?Ua dZ'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'ZUgW\ ]gh]gW\Y  
; YZU\ f'i bX'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'K ]W\h][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf'cf[ Ub]g]YfhYb'i bX  
gc`]XUf]gW\Yb'; Y[ YbVYk Y[ i b[ ''8]Y'A @D8 'd'Ubhž'X]YgYb'dcg]h]j Yb  
9'Ub' ]b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb'ni 'bi hnYbž'i a'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb  
k Y]hYf'ni 'a cV` ]g]YfYb'i bX'ZØf']\fY'gcn]U' ]gh]gW\Yb' ðYU'Y'ni

[ Yk ]bbYb"Ni \_ØbZh][ Y'6Yf]Wk hY'k YfXYb'XYb': cfhgWk f]hhi bX'X]Y  
K ]XYfghUbXgZÀ\][ \_Y]h'XYf'6Yk Y[ i b[ 'VY'Yi Wk hYb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY