

# K U\`\_Ua d ZUi ZhU\_h']b'; YfU. A @D8 gYhnh NY]WX Yb'[ Y[ Yb': UgWX ]ga i g

5a '&+"' \*\ `]']b'; YfU'ghUfhYhY'X]Y'A @D8']\fYb'K U\`\_Ua dZ [Y[Yb'X]Y'5Z8ži a 'X]Y'ZUgWX]gh]gWXY'; YZU\f'ni 'VY\_Aa dZYb i bX'YWXhYb'Gcn]U`]ga i g'ni 'dfcdU[]YfYb"

## 8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'Ubh]ZUgWX]gh]gWXYb 9b[U[Ya Ybhg']b'; YfU

5a '&+"'\*\* `]'&\$&' 'j YfgUa a Y`hYb'g]W\`nU\`fY]W\Y'A YbgW\Yb']b
; YfUž'i a 'XYb'5i ZhU\_h'XYg'K U\`\_Ua dZg'XYf'+bhYfbUh]cbU`]gh]gW\Yb
@]ghY'#A @D8 'ni 'ZY]Yfb"'8]YgYf'HU[ 'a Uf\_]Yfh'b]W\h'bi f'XYb'6Y[]bb
Y]bYg'dc`]h]gW\Yb'K YhhVYk YfVgž'gcbXYfb'ghY\h'Ui W\'gma Vc`]gW\
ZØf'XYb'? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'X]Y'Ui Z\_ca a YbXY'ZUgW\]gh]gW\Y'; YZU\f"
8]Y'A @D8 'hf]hh'U\_h]j '[Y[Yb'X]Y'5Z8'Ub'i bX'a OW\hY'XYf

2 ZZYbh']W\\_Y|h'j cf'5i [Yb'ZØ\fYbž'k Y'W\'Z bXUa YbhU`
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'< YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gYb'Yg'ni f'U\_hi Y``Yb
dc`]h]gW\Yb'@U[Y'[]Vh''; YfU'k]fX'gca ]h'ni a 'YfghYb'GW\Ui d`Uhn
Y]bYf'[fO)\*YfYb'A cV]`]g]Yfi b[ž'X]Y'gck c\```c\_U`'U`g'Ui W\
ØVYffY[]cbU`'6YXYi hi b['\Uh''

### 8]Y 6YXfc\ib[ 'Xi fWX 'X]Y 5Z8 'j YfghY\Yb

8]Y'A @D8 'ghY``h'\_`Ufž'XUgg'X]Y'5Z8 'b]W\h'U`g'k U\fY'Cddcg]h]cb'ni f 5a dY`fY[]Yfi b['U[]Yfh"'=\fY'Dc`]h]\_'k]fX'U`g'VYXYb\_`]W\'i bX i bY\f`]W\'k U\f[Ybca a Ybž'XU'g]Y'\_Y]bY'Zi bXUa YbhU`'bYi Yb 5bg\hnY'V]YhYh'i bX'`YX][`]W\'Ub'XYb'VYghY\YbXYb'JYf\\h`hb]ggYb ZYgh\\h`h"'BUW\'5bg]W\h'XYf'A @D8'V`Y]Vh'XYf'gcn]U`Y'8fi W\_'Ui Z'X]Y 5fVY]hbY\a Yfž']bgVYgcbXYfY']a 'CghYb'8Yi hgW\`UbXgž'Xi fW\'X]Y I bhYfghØhni b['[fc\*Yf'?cbnYfbY'i bj Yfa]bXYfh'VYghY\Yb" I a k Y`hUi Z'U[Yb'k YfXYb'U`g'6Y`Ughi b['ZØf'X]Y'A UggYb

Ya dZi bXYbž'k À\fYbX']\fY'hUhgÀW\`]W\Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['j cb'XYf 5Z8'j YfbUW\`Àgg][ h'k ]fX"

#### $^{2}$ ZZY b h`] WX Y 'F Ø W\_a Y `X i b [ Y b 'i b X '8 ] U `c [

9]b 'nYbhfu'Yf '5gdY\_h'XYg'K U\`\_Ua dZg']b'; YfU']gh'XYf'8]U`c[ 'a ]h XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ "'8]Y'A @D8'\Uh'g]W\'XYb'V]gk Y]`Yb'gW\ØW\hYfbYb 6YXYb\_Yb'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'[ YghY``h'i bX'k ]W\h][ Y': fU[ Yb'Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZZYbž X]Y'j ]Y`Y'A YbgW\Yb'i a hfY]VYb"'8]YgYf'5bgUhn'Vch'; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYb ZØf'UbfY[ YbXY'8]g\_i gg]cbYb"'6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'[ UV'Yg' $\pm$ hYfU\_h]cbYb a ]h'XYb'K À\`Yfbž'X]Y'ni j cf'g\_Ydh]gW\'k UfYbž'UVYf'g]W\`YhnhYbX`]W\'Ub'XYb'8YVUhhYb'VYhY]`][ hYb'i bX']bhYfYgg]Yfh nY][ hYb"'8]YgY'; YgdfÀW\Y'j YfXYi h`]W\Ybž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'Yg']ghž 6fØW\_Yb'ni 'VUi Yb'i bX'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'A Y]bi b[ Yb'ni VYfØW\_g]W\h][ Yb"

#### 9]b 5 i Zfi Z ni f A ]h[ YghU`hi b[

8]Y'A @D8'VYhcbhž'XUgg'XYf'Ubh]ZUgW\]gh]gW\Y'? Ua dZ'b]W\h'bi f
Y]bY'5i Z[ UVY'ZØf'X]Y'DUfhY]ž'gcbXYfb'Y]bY'[ YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'XUfghY``h''8]Y'Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb'UddY``]Yfh'Ub'X]Y
6Øf[ Yf'j cb'; YfU'i bX'XUfØVYf'\]bUi gž'g]W\'U\_h]j''[ Y[ Yb'XYb
: UgW\]ga i g'i bX'ZØf'Y]bY'[ YfYW\hY'Gcn]U`dc`]h]\_'Y]bni gYhnYb''
8]YgY'6chgW\UZh'k]fX'Xi fW\'j YfgW\]YXYbY'5\_h]cbYb'j YfXYi h`]W\hž
XUfi bhYf'?cbnYfhY'i bX'8]g\_i gg]cbgfi bXYbž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`Ybž

## 8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'2ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'i bX'XYf ghUUh`]W\Yb'GhY``Yb

8]Y; YbY\a ][ib['ZØf'Y]bY'i a ghf]hhYbY'JYfUbghU'hi b['XYf'5Z8']b; YfU'\Uh'j]Y'Y; Ya ØhYf'YffY[h"?f]h]\_Yf'Ài »YfhYb'6YXYb\_Yb'ØVYf X]Y'JYfghf]W\_i b[Yb'nk]gWXYb'HY]'Yb'XYg'GhUUhYg'i bX'XYf'5Z8" Gc`WXY'9fY][b]ggY'jYfXYi h']WXYb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž'[Y[Yb'Y[`]WXY':cfa'jcb'5bh]\_caaib]gaig'Ubni hfYhYb"'8]Y'A @D8'g]Y\h\]Yf'Y]bY'YbhgWXY]XYbXY'JYfUbhk cfhi b['XYf'; YgY``gWXUZhž'ia'Y]b\_\_`UfYq'NY]WXYb'[Y[Yb'X]Y'JYfVfY]hi b['fYWXhqYI hfYa Yf'\=XYc`c[]Yb

#### 9]b j ]Y j YfgdfYWX Yb XYf 5 i ZhU\_h

8 Yf'K U\`\_Ua dZghUfh']b'; YfU'k i fXY'U`g'Xi fWk Y['dcg]h]j 'Yf`YVh'' Gck c\``X]Y'J ]Y`nU\``Ub'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'U`g'Ui W\`X]Y'Yb[U[]YfhY DfÀgYbhUh]cb'XYf'DUfhY]\_UbX]XUhYb'\UVYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'gh]a a ][Yb; YgUa hV]`X'VY][YhfU[Yb''6YgcbXYfg'YfZfYi `]W\`k Uf'X]Y \
\DhY[fUh]cb'j cb': Ua ]`]Yb'i bX'\@b[YfYb'A YbgW\Yb\Z'X]Y'g]W\`U\_h]j \
\Db'XYf'J YfUbghU`hi b[ 'VYhY]`][hYb''8 Ug'\XYU`Y]bYg'YW\hYb \
\Gcn]U`]ga i g'k i fXY'Xi fW\`YVYbX][Y'FYXYb'i bhYfgh\@hnh\Z'X]Y \
\gck c\``VY]'XYb'HY]`bY\a YbXYb'U`g'Ui W\`VY]'DUggUbhYb'Ui Z [fc\Yg'\DYgY'gh]Y\YYb''

: Un]h. 5i ZVfi WX ni a Y\f gcn]U`Yf

; YfYW h][ \_Y]h

8 Y f 'K U\`\_Ua d Z 5 i ZhU\_h XY f 'A @D8 ']b'; Y f U 'ghY ``h 'b ]W h 'b i f 'Y]b Y dc`]h]gW Y'; fc > j Y f U b ghU `h i b [ 'X U f ž 'g c b XY f b 'k Y]gh 'U i Z 'X]Y 8 f]b [ `]W \_Y]h 'g c n]U `Y b 'i b X 'd c`]h]gW Y b 'K U b XY `g `\ ]b " 8 i f W `U\_h]j Y 6 Y h Y]`][ i b [ 'i b X 'Y b [ U [ ] Y f h Y '8 ] g\_i gg]c b Y b '\ U h 'X]Y 'A @D8 '[ Y n Y][ h ž X U gg 'X Y f 'U b h] Z U g W \ ]gh]g W Y '? U a d Z 'g c k c \ ` 'Y] b Y 'Y gg Y b n]Y ``Y 'U `g U i W Y]b Y '[ Y a Y]b g W U Z h `] W Y '5 i Z [ U V Y '] g h "; Y f U '\_Ub b 'U `g 'J c f V]`X Z Ø f 'U b X Y f Y 'G h A X h Y 'X]Y b Y b ž i a 'X Y b '[ Y a Y]b g U a Y b 'K ] X Y f g h U b X [ Y [ Y b 'I b [ Y f Y W h] [ \_Y ] h 'i b X '9 I h f Y a ] q a i g 'n i 'g h A f \_Y b "

B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Yqi WXYb G]Y i bq Ui Z b!U[ "XY