

9]b`J]YfhY`^U\ f\ i bXYfh`DU``]Uh]j a YX]n]b.
9]b`C fh`XYf`< c ZZbi b[`]b`DZUff_]fW\ Yb

F chhU`!&b`?`]b]_Yb`ZY]Yfb`&) `&\ fY`DU``]Uh]j UVhY]`i b[`a]h
; ÅghYb`i bX`K ØfX][i b[`XYg`HYUa g`ZØf`Yfj cffU[YbXY
DUh]YbhYbgcf[Y"

8]Y`F chhU`!&b`?`]b]_Yb`ZY]Yfb`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`9fY][b]g.`X]Y
&) !Å\ f][Y`9i]ghYbn`XYf`DU``]Uh]j UVhY]`i b[``8]YgY`9]b]f]W\ hi b[`U
g]W\ `]b`XYb`YhnhYb`&\ fYb`ni`Y]bYa`i bj Yfn]W\hVUFYb`HY]`XYg
; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbg`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`Ybhk]W_Y`hž`i bX`X]Y
; Ygh]W\ _Y]hYb`nc[Yb`nU\`fY]W\Y; ÅghY`Ubž`XUfi bhYf`dc`h]gW\Y
J YfhfYhYfž`A]hUfVY]hYfž`9\Ya U`][Y`gck]Y`I bhYfghØhnYf`Ui g
; YgY`gW\ UZh`i bX`K]fhgW\ UZh"

9]bY`HfUX]h]cb`XYf`: Øfgcf[Y

8Yf`J c fghUbX`XYf`?`]b]_Ybž`6YfbX`<]fhfY]hYfž`\cV`VY]`XYf
6Y[fØ» i b[`Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y`DU``]Uh]j a YX]n]b`j cf`&) `&\ fYb`Y]bYb
bYi Yb`K Y[`VYgW\ f]hhYb`\Uh`I fgdfØb[`]W\ `]b`XYf`&bYfYb`A YX]n]b
]a`?fUb_Yb\Ui g`9[[YbZY`XYb`Ub[Yg]YXY`hž`Vch`X]Y`5VhY]`i b[
`YX][`]W\ `j]Yf`DUh]YbhYbn]a`a`Yf`` 8Ua U`g`k UfYb`k]f`D]cb]YfYž
hY]`k Y]gY`a]h`XYb`YfghYb`5bZÅb[Yb`XYf`DU``]Uh]j a YX]n]b`]b
6UmYfb`ž`gc`<]fhfY]hYf`"8]YgY`ZfØ`Y`J]g]cb`\Uh`a U» [YV`]W\`ni`f
9bhk]W_`i b[`XYf`5VhY]`i b[`VY][YhfU[Ybž`X]Y`a]hhYfk Y]Y`ØVYf`Y`Z
6YhhYb`j YfZØ[h"

5i Z`X]Y`]bX]j]Xi Y``Yb`6YXØfZb]ggY
ni [YgW\ b]hhYb

@UbXfUh`A]W\UY``: U\ a Ø`Yf`VYgW\ f]YV`X]Y`DU``]Uh]j UVhY]`i b[`U`g
Y]bYb`C fhž`XYf`b]W\h`bi f`a YX]n]b]gW\Y`6YhfYi i b[`V]YhYhž`gcbXYfb

Ui W`a YbgW`jW`Y`K`Åfa`Y`i`bX`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`ZØf`DUh]YbhYb`i`bX`
XYfYb`5b[`Y\Øf][`Y`"`>XYg`>J\`f`k`YfXYb`\`]Yf`fi`bX`")`\$\$`DUh]YbhYb`
VY\UbXY`hž`k`cVY]`YXYf`9]bnY`bY`X]Y`VYbØh][`hY`]bX`j`]Xi`Y`Y`
:Øfgcf[`Y`Yf`\`Å`h`" `9g`[`]Vh`k`Yb][`Y`"`>gh]hi`h]cbYbž`X]Y`gc`
`VYbYbgVY`U\`YbX`i`bX`a`YbgW`jW`g]bX`ž`VYhcbhY`":`U\`a`Ø`Yf`"

6YgcbXYfY`5bYf`_`Yb`bi`b[`ZØf`"Ub[`Å\`f][`Y` A`]hUfVY]hYf`

⇒a`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf`>`V]`Åi`a`gZY]Yf`k`i`fXYb`Ui`W`a`Y`fYfY`A`]hUfVY]hYf`
[`YY\fhž`X]Y`gY]hj`]Y`Yb`>J\`fYb`]b`XYf`5VhY]`i`b[`h`Åh][`g]bXž`
XUfi`bhYf`K`]`]<UffY]hYf`i`bX`F`cVYfh`F`Ya`VYW`" `>fY`<]b[`UVY`i`bX`
]\`f`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`\`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`5fVY]h]b`XYf`DU``]Uh]j`a`YX]n]b`ni`
dfÅ[`Yb`"8]Y`?`]b]_gY`Y`gcf[`Yf`VYhcbhYb`]a`":`YghU`hž`XUgg`XUg`HYUa`
U`g`<ØhYf`XYf`GW`k`Y`Y`Z`b[`]Yfhž]bXYa`Yg`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`]\`fYb`
`YhnhYb`@YVYbgd\UgYb`VY[`Y]hYh`"

K`YfhgW`Åhni`b[`XYf`J`YfUb`hk`c`fhi`b[`

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di`b`_`h`XYf`":`Y]Yf`k`Uf`X]Y`K`YfhgW`Åhni`b[`ZØf`X]Y`
J`YfUb`hk`c`fhi`b[`ž`X]Y`XUg`DU``]Uh]j`hYUa`ØVYfb]a`a`hž`Ui`W`]b`
gW`k`]Yf][`Yb`NY]hYb`"8Yf`Y\`Ya`U][`Y`7\`YZUfnh`8f`"l`k`Y`GW`i`hYb!`
6Ui`a`Yf`fYZY`_h]YfhY`ØVYf`X]Y`5bZ`Åb[`Y`XYf`5VhY]`i`b[`i`bX`X]Y`
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Ybž`X]Y`XUa`]hj`YfVi`bXYb`k`UfYb`"8]Y`
DU``]Uh]j`a`YX]n]b`k`Uf`i`bX`]gh`b`c`hk`YbX][`ž`i`a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`
gW`k`Yf`_fUb`_Yf`A`YbgW`Yb`[`YfYW`hini`k`YfXYb`ž`gc`GW`i`hYb!`
6Ui`a`Yf`"

B`UW` \`U`h][`Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`Xi`fW`GdYbXYb`

9]b`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhYf`HY]`XYf`":`Y]Yf`k`Uf`X]Y`GdYbXYbØVYf[`UVY`
Xi`fW`X]Y`F`chUfmWi`Vg`F`chhU`Yf`@UbX`i`bX`9[`[`YbZY`XYb!`
DZUff`_]fW`Ybž`X]Y`(`\$\$`\$`9i`fc`ZØf`X]Y`DU``]Uh]j`UVhY]`i`b[`
VYfY]hghY`"hYb`"8]YgY`A`]hY`"g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`K`ØbgW`Y`ni`
Z]bUbn]YfYbž`X]Y`ØVYf`XUg`fY[`i`ÅfY`6i`X[`Yh`\]bUi`g[`Y\`Ybž`
Y]bgW`Y]Y`>]W`XYf`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`DUh]YbhYbYfZU\fi`b[`i`bX`
K`Y]hYfV]`Xi`b[`XYg`DYfgcbU`g`"

8]Y'đ V]`Ài a gj YfUbgU`hi b[ž'a i g]_U`]gW`i a fU\ a hij cb
GhYd\Ub]Y`NY`[Yf'i bX`]\fYf'6UbXž'X]YbhY`b]W`h'bi f'XYf': Y]Yfž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYf'9f]bbYfi b[`Ub`X]Y': cfhgW`f]hhY`]b`XYf
DU``U]h]j a YX]n]b`XYf'F chhU`!`b b`?'`]b]_Yb`i bX`XYf'A]gg]cbž'XYb
@YVYbgUVYbX`XYf'DU]YbhYb`a]h`K ØfXY`i bX`F YgdY`_h`ni
[YghU`hYb`` K]f'[YVYb`XYb`HU[Yb`a Y\f`@YVYb ž`Ui hYhY`XUg
A chhcž'XUg`X]Y`D\`cgcd\]Y`XYf'5VhY]`i b[`Y]bXfi W_gj c``
ni gUa a YbZUgghY"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY