

; YZÀ`gW\ hYf': Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b. '6i bXYgdc`]nY]  
YbhXYW\_h`ZU`gW\ Y`8c\_i a YbhY`]b`5W\ Yfb

6i bXYgdc`]nY]`g]W\ Yfh[ YZÀ`gW\ hYb': Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b`VY]  
?cbhfc`Y`Y]bYg': YfbfY]gYVi ggYg"5bnY][ Y`Xfc\h`XYa  
%- !\f][ Yb"

?cbhfc`Yb`Ub`6]bbYb[ fYbnYb. '9]bV`]W\_`]b  
[ YZÀ\ f`]W\ Y`HfYbXg

5W\ Yfb`fchgt

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`6]bbYb[ fYbn\_cbhfc`Yb`\UVYb`j YfgW\]YXYbY  
G]W\ Yf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb`Ui Z[ YnY][ hz`X]Y`b]W\ h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y'; YgY`gW\ UZh]bg[ YgUa`hj`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[  
g]bX" `ægVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`g]W\ Yf[ YghY`hYb`[ YZÀ`gW\ hYb`8c\_i a YbhY  
k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W\ h`Ui ZX]Y`a`Ò[ `]W\ Y`Ni`bU\`a`Y`XYf`?f]a`]bU`]h`h`]b  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb\`Ub[ `a`]h`XYf`GW\`Yi`gi`b[ `j`cb`DYfgcbYb"

8Yf`J`cfZU``]a`8YhU]`

æ`XYf`BUW\ h`\UVYb`6YUa`hY`XYf`6i`bXYgdc`]nY]`k`À\`fYbX`Y]bYf  
?cbhfc`Y`Ub`Y]bYa`5i`hc`VU\`bdUf\_d`Uhn`Ub`XYf`656`)`Y]bYb  
U`VUb]gW\ Yb`GhUUhgUb[ Y\`Øf][ Yb`ØVYfd`fØZh"8]YgYf`k`Uf`U`g`æ`gUggY  
Y]bYg': YfbfY]gYVi`ggYg`Ui`g': fUb\_fY]W\`i`bhYfk`Y[ g"6Y]`XYf  
æYbh]h`hgd`fØZ`b[ `ghY`hY`g]W\`YfUi`gž`XUgg`XYf`%- !\f][ Y`\_Y]bY  
Ui`gfY]W\ YbXYb`8c\_i a YbhY`ZØf`X]Y`9]bY]gY`bUW\`8Yi`hgW\`UbX  
j`cf`Y[ Yb`\_cb`bY"GY]b`U`VUb]gW\ Yf`F`Y]gYd`Ugg`k`Uf`nk`Uf  
j`cf\`UbXYbž`YXcW\`c\`bY`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`9]bY]gY`YfZc`fXYf`]W\ Yb  
GhYa`dY`"

# I bYfk UfhYhY '9bhXYW\_i b[

8]Y' ?cbhfc`Y`Xi fW\`X]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`ZØ\fhY`gW\`]Y»`]W\`ni f  
9bhXYW\_i b[ `Y]bYg`hchU`[ YZÀ`gW\hYb`U`VUb]gW\Yb` : Ø\fyfgW\Y]bg`]b  
gY]bYa` ; YdÀW`"8]YgY`[ YZÀ`gW\hYb`8c\_i a YbhY`ghY`Yb`b]W\h`bi f  
Y]b`fYW\h]W\Ygž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`[ YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Yg`DfcV`Ya`XUf"  
8Yf`A Ubb`g]Y\h`g]W\`bi b`Y]bYf`5bnY][ Y`k Y[ Yb`XYg`J YfgW\UZZYbg  
j cb`ZU`gW\Yb`Ua`h]W\Yb`5i gk Y]gYb`[ Y[ YbØVYf"

## ; YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb

8]Y`G]W\YfghY`i b[ `gc`W\Yf`[ YZÀ`gW\hYf`8c\_i a YbhY`]gh`Y]b  
XYi`h]W\Yg`NY]W\Yb`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`j cf`XYbYb`X]Y  
6Y\ØfXYb`ghY`Yb`"8]Yg`nY][ `h`b]W\h`bi f`XUg`F ]g]\_c`ZØf`X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[ Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ `Y]hž  
[ fYbnØVYfgW\fy]hYbXY`?f]a ]bU`]hÀh]bhYbg]j Yf`ni `VY\_Àa dZYb`"8]Y  
; YgY`gW\UZh`a i gg`g]W\`XYf`HUhgUW\Y`VYk i ggh`gY]bž`XUgg  
[ YZÀ`gW\hY`8c\_i a YbhY`cZh`a ]h`gW\k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYfYb`J YfVfYW\Ybž  
k ]Y`A YbgW\Yb`UbXY`i bX`⇒XYbh]hÀhgX]YVghU\`ž]b`J YfV]bXi b[  
ghY`Yb"

## 5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`A U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y`J cfZÀ`Y`k ]Y`X]YgYf`\_ØbbhYb`XUni`ZØ\fybž`XUgg`X]Y  
Dc`nY]VY\ØfXYb`i bX`dc`]h]gW\Yb`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf`j YfghÀf\_h  
A U» bU\ a Yb`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`X]YgYf`9bhk ]W\_`i b[  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb`"2 ZhYfg`Xi fW\ [ YZØ\fhY`?cbhfc`Yb`Ub`XYb  
6]bbYb[ fYbnYb`g]bX`a Ø[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`bchk YbX][ ž`i a`X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ni`[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb  
]b`ghUUh]W\Y`8c\_i a YbhY`ni`ghÀf`Yb`"8]Y`?ccdYfUh]cb`a`]h  
UbXYfYb`Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb`@ÀbXYfb`k ]fX`YVYbgc`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž  
i a`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`GhfØa i b[ Yb`XYf`?f]a ]bU`]hÀh`ni  
VY\_Àa dZYb"

≠g[ YgUa`h]gh`XYf`J cfZU`]]b`5W\Yfb`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`c`\_U`Y  
5b[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`dÀXU[ c[ ]gW\Yf`A ca Ybhž`XYf`XYb  
: c\_i g`Ui ZX]Y`\_ca d`YI Yb`6YXfc`i b[ Yb`Yb`hž`X]Y`Xi fW\

[YZÀ`gW\hY`8c\_i a YbhY`YbhghY\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY