

## ; fY]n'[Y\h'bYi Yb'K Y[.'5fVY]hgdZ`]W\h'ZØf 5gm`VYk YfVYf'ghUfhYh'&\$&(

5a '%" GYdhYa VYf & \$&( 'ghUfhYh']a '@UbX\_fY]g'; fY]n 'X]Y 5fVY]hgdZ]W\h'Z\Of '5gm\VYk YfVYf'ni f': \OfXYfi b[ 'XYf \dotb hY[ fUh]cb"

## BYiY'5fVY]hg[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb'ZØf 5gm`VYkYfVYf']a'@UbX\_fY]g'; fY]n

8 Yf @Ub X\_fY]g; fY]n gYhnh Ua '%" GYdhYa VYf &\$&( 'Y]bYb VYXYi hgUa Yb 'GW\f]hh ni f \delta hY[fUh]cb 'j cb '5gm\VYk YfVYfb 'i a "'A]h XYf '9]b ZØ\fi b[ 'Y]bYf '5fVY]hgd Z]W\hž X]Y 'ni b À W\gh ']b 'Y]bYa D]`chdfc 'Y\_h ']b 'XYf 'GhUXh'; fY]n 'ghUfhYhž k]fX 'Y]b 'bYi Ufh][ Yg ?cbnYdh ni f 'GW\UZZi b[ 'gcn]U`Yf 'HY]`\UVY 'i bX 'ni f 'I bhYfghØhni b[ XYf \_ca a i bU`Yb 'dzfUghfi \_hi f ']bg '@YVYb '[ Yfi ZYb" '8]Yg '\_ObbhY `Ub[ Zf]gh][ 'b]W\h bi f 'XYb '5gm`VYk YfVYfbž 'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ XYf [ YgUa hYb'; Ya Y]bXY 'ni [ i hY\_ca a Yb"

### lagYhnib[ibXN]Y`YXYf5fVY]hgdZ`]W\h

8 UgʻDfc Y\_hž'XUgʻ]bʻXYfʻGhUXhʻ; fY]nʻghUfhYbʻgc``žʻg]Y\hj cfž'XUggʻ%)
5 gm`VYk YfVYfʻU\_h]jʻUa ʻ6Ui !i bXʻ; fØbZÀWXYbUa hʻa ]hUfVY]hYb"

⇒ fYʻ5i Z[ UVYbʻk YfXYbʻj ]Y`ZÀ`h][ ˈgY]b. j cbʻXYfʻJ YfVYggYfi b[ ˈXYf
hci f]gh]gWXYbʻ⇒bZfUghfi \_hi fʻØVYfʻF YbUhi f]Yfi b[ gdfc Y\_hYʻV]gʻ\]b
ni ˈJ YfgWX ÒbYfi b[ gUfVY]hYbʻ]bʻ: fY]nY]h! i bX
BU\Yf\c`i b[ g[ YV]YhYb"'8]YgYgʻ9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'n]Y`h'XUfUi ZʻUVŽʻX]Y
I a [ YVi b[ ˈUi Zni k YfhYbʻi bX`[ `Y]WXnY]h][ ˈXYbʻ5gm`VYk YfVYfbʻX]Y
A Ò[ `]WX\_Y]h'ni ˈ[ YVYbžʻg]WX ]bʻX]Yʻ; YgY``gWXUZhʻY]bni UfVY]hYb"

=bhY[fUh]cb']b'XYb'5fVY]hga Uf\_h

@UbXfUh'8f"'I ``]'GW\ÀZYf'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y'5fVY]hgdZ]W\h
Y]bYb'k]W\h][Yb'6Y]hfU['ni f'\delta\hY[fUh]cb'XYf'5gm\VYkYfVYf']b'XYb
5fVY]hga Uf\_h'`Y]ghYb'gc``''\delta'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'nU\`fY]W\Y
5fVY]hg\_f\hZhY'[Ygi W\h'kYfXYbž'V]YhYh'X]YgY'\delta]h]Uh]j Y'X]Y'7\UbW'ž
VYfY]hg'k\h\fYbX'XYg'5gm\jYfZU\fYbg'kYfhj c``Y'9fZU\fi b[Yb'ni
gUa a Y`b"'8Yf'@UbXfUh'a Yf\_h'Ub.'\5fVY]h']gh'X]Y'VYghY'\delta\hY[fUh]cb
]b'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh''\8Ua ]h'k]fX'Y]b'AcXY``'YhUV`]Yfhž'XUg'b]W\h
bi f'XYb'5gm\VYkYfVYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XYf'FY[]cb'bYi Y
DYfqdY\_h]j Yb'Yf\OZZbYh''

# < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb i bX fYWX h`]WX Y FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[ Yb</pre>

±g[YgUa h·VY\YfVYf[h·XYfr@UbX\_fY]g·XYfnY]h·Yhk U'))\$
5gm`VYk YfVYfž'k cVY]·Yhk U'&)\$'j cb']\bYb'ni f'HY]`bU\a Y'Ub
X]YgYb'5fVY]hga U» bU\a Yb'\YfUb[Ync[Yb'k YfXYb'\_ObbhYb"

K ]W\h][Y'9]bgW\fÀb\_i b[Yb'VYghY\Yb'YXcW\.'?]bXYfž'≯[YbX`]W\Yž
Yfk YfVgi bZ\][Y'DYfgcbYb'i bX'gc`W\Yž'X]Y'6]`Xi b[g\_i fgY'cXYf
Y]bY'5i gV]`Xi b['UVgc`j ]YfYbž'g]bX'j cb'XYf'J YfdZ]W\hi b[
Ui g[YgW\`cggYb"'8]YgY'6Ygh]a a i b[Yb'g]bX'bchk YbX][ži a 'X]Y
FYW\hY'XYf'j i `bYfUV`Yb'; fi ddYb'ni 'k U\fYb'i bX'g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž
XUgg'b]Ya UbX'i bhYf'8fi W\_'[YgYhnh'k]fXž'XYf'X]Yg'b]W\h'\_Ubb'cXYf
gc``hY"

### 6YXYi hi b[ ZØf X]Y `c\_U`Y ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

A ]h'X]YgYa 'Dfc Y\_h'\_ObbhY'g]WX 'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'8 mbUa ]\_'ZØf'XYb@UbX\_fY]g'; fY]n'Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"'8f"'GWXÀZYf'g]Y\h'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b['XYf6YnU\`\_UfhY'ZØf'5gm`VYk YfVYf'U`g'Y]bYb'YfghYb'G][bU`'XYf:cfhgWXf]hh`]WX\_Y]h"'8Yf'bÀWXghY'GWXf]hh`ni f'DZ]WXhUfVY]h'ZØf5gm`VYk YfVYf']gh'Y]b'\_cbgYei YbhYf'5i gVUi 'X]YgYg'5bgUhnYg"Ni gÀhn`]WX'VYhcbh'Yf'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž'XUgg'Ui WX6Øf[Yf[Y`XYa dZÀb[Yf']b'[YY][bYhYb':À``Yb'ni f'5fVY]h\YfUb[Ync[Yb'k YfXYb'gc``hYbž'i a 'gc'X]Y'[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgWXUZhni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

#### ?ccdYfUh]cbgdUfhbYf ]a Dfc^Y\_h

8 Y hU]`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY