

=bXi ghf]Y hf]ZZh =bhY[fUh]cb. GhUXh[YgdfÀWX ni f K]``_ca a Ybg_i `hi f]b A U[XYVi f[

DcX]i a g[YgdfÀWX 'Ua '&"'GYdhYa VYf']b'XYf'GhUXhV]V`]ch\Y_ A U[XYVi f[.'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'\deltahY`!5bg]YX`i b['i bX K]``_ca a Ybg_i `hi f"'9]bhf]hh'ZfY]°

8]Y 5bg]YX`i b['Y]bYf';][U! < U`V`Y]hYf!: UVf]_'j cb'\dhY`']b

A U[XYVi f['k]fZh'j]Y`Y': fU[Yb'Ui Zž']bgVYgcbXYfY']a ' <]bV`]W_'Ui Z

X]Y \dhY[fUh]cb'Ui g`\AbX]gW\Yf': UW_f\AZhY"5a '_ca a YbXYb

A cbhU['k]fX' < YfVYfh'? Uf`'j cb'6YYghYb']b'XYf'GhUXhV]V`]ch\Y_

Y]bYb'_f]h]gW\Yb'8]U`c['ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U'ZØ\fYb"'8]Y

J YfUbghU`hi b['hf\A[h'XYb'H]hY`' \ddot XXi ghf]Y!'i bX'K]``_ca a Ybg_i `hi f'dUggh'XUg'ni gUa a Yb3 'i bX'Z]bXYh'Ua '&"'GYdhYa VYf'i a '%+'l \f

a :: c_i g'XYg'; YgdfÀW&g'ghY\h'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[žk]Y
ni n]Y\YbXY' ₺hY`!A]hUfVY]hYf'i bX'XYfYb': Ua]`]Yb']b'XYf'bYi Yb
< Y]a Uh'k]``_ca a Yb'[Y\Y]» Yb'k YfXYb'_ObbYb"'Jcb'6YYghYb

VYhcbh'X]Y'K]W&h][_Y]h'Y]bYf'Ub[YbY\a Yb'5b_i bZh'ZØf'X]Y'bYi Yb

A U[XYVi f[Yf'i bX'gi W&h'bUW&a O[`]W&Yb'9fZU\fi b[Ybž'X]Y'X]YgYb

DfcnYgg'Yf'Y]W&hYfb'_ObbYb"' 8 Ugg': UW&_fÀZhY'gW&k Yf'ni 'Z]bXYb

g]bXž']gh'_Y]b'; Y\Y]a b]g ž'VYhcbh'Yf'k Y]hYf"'₺'X]YgYa '?cbhYl h

gd]Y`Yb'bYVYb'XYf'<O\Y'XYg'; Y\U`hg'Ui W&'X]Y'gc'[YbUbbhYb

GcZh': UWhg '' k Y]W&Y': U_hcfYb' 'Y]bY'YbhgW&Y]XYbXY'Fc``Yž'X]Y

XYb'gcn]U`Yb'i bX'_i `hi fY``Yb'@YVYbggh]`i a ZUggYb"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y Gh]a a Yb Ui Z XYa DcX]i a

8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'j Yfgdf]W\hž'ZUWYhhYbfY]W\ni 'k YfXYbž'XU j YfgW\]YXYbY'; YgdfÀW\gdUfhbYf']\fY'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'hY]`Yb"'BYVYb <YfVYfh?Uf`jcb'6YYghYb'k]fX'UiW\5`]G]X]_ci'A Ua UbYžY]b
; Ughfcbca ž'XYf'gY]h'XYb'ZfØ\Yb'&\$\$\$Yf'\\fYb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX
`YVh'i bX'U`g'Gcn]U`UfVY]hYf'Ui g[YV]`XYh']ghž'Ub'XYf'8]g_i gg]cb
hY]`bY\a Yb"'9f'k]fX'gY]bY'9fZU\fi b[Yb']a 'I a [Ub['a]h
_i`hi fY``Yb'I bhYfgW\]YXYb'i bX'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VY]'XYf
\DhY[fUh]cb'jcb'A][fUbhYb']b'X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh'gW\]`XYfb"</pre>

8]YgY'fY[Y`a À»][Yb'GhUXh[YgdfÀWXYžX]Y']a a Yf'Ua 'YfghYb A cbhU['XYg'A cbUhg'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'g]bX'XUfUi Z'Ui g[Y`Y[hž'XUg 6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'±bhY`!5bg]YX`i b['i bX'XYfYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z'X]Y'GhUXh'ni 'gWXÀfZYb"'8Yf'6`c[ž'XYf'X]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[gfY]\Y VY[`Y]hYhž'k]fX'j cb'a Y\fYfYb'`c_U`Yb'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'i bhYfghØhnhž XUfi bhYf'XUg'?i `hi fVØfc'XYf'GhUXh'A U[XYVi f['i bX'XYf'@]cbg'7`i V?U]gYf'Chhc'="8]Y'9]b`UXi b['ni f'HY]`bU\a Y'Ub'X]YgYa DcX]i a g[YgdfÀWX'f]WXhYh'g]WX'Ub'U``Y']bhYfYgg]YfhYb'6Øf[Yfž'i bX XYf'9]bhf]hh']gh'ZfY]"

A]h'XYf' \Rightarrow hY`!5bg]YX`i b['i bX'XYa 'XUa]h'j YfVi bXYbYb'Ni ni ['j cb: UWX_fÀZhYb'ghY\h'A U[XYVi f['j cf'XYf'5i Z[UVYž'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'gcn]U`Yb'i bX'_i `hi fY``Yb 5gdY_hY'XYf' \Rightarrow hY[fUh]cbgdc`]h]_'ni '[YghU`hYb'''9]bY'YfZc`[fY]WXY \Rightarrow bhY[fUh]cb'_Ubb'j cb'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'XUg'_ØbZh][Y K UWXghi a 'i bX'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['XYf'GhUXh'gY]b''

9]b YbhgdfYWXYbXYg'_i `hi fY``Yg'5b[YVch']gh'ZØf'j]Y`Y': UWX_fÀZhY
a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y'Y]b YbhgWXY]XYbXYf': U_hcfž'k Ybb Yg'XUfi a '[Y\hž'Ub
Y]bYb'bYi Yb'K c\bcfh'ni 'n]Y\Yb"'8]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b['Ua'&"
GYdhYa VYf'k]fX'XUfi a 'b]WXh'bi f'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'XYb
5i ghUi gWX'j cb'⇒XYYb'i bX'9fZU\fi b[Yb'V]YhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]bY
; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž[Ya Y]bgUa'XUfØVYf'bUWXni XYb_Ybž'k]Y

 $A \ U[\ XYVi \ f[\ 'U`g``YVYbgk YfhY`GhUXh`ZØf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`: \ UWX_fÀZhYUhhfU_h]j \ 'V`Y]VYb`_Ubb"$

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY