

# A cfXdfcnYgg'i a 'Db6 'F cW\_ . 'J UhYf'i bX Gc \ b'gW\ i `X][ '[ YgdfcW\ Yb

⇒ 'A cfXZU``XYg'F UddYfg'Db6 'F cW\_ 'gdf]W\ h'Y]bY`đ fm'Y]bYb  
( &!`À\ f][ Yb'gW\ i `X][ "8Yf'DfcNyggi k ]fX'9bXY'5i [ i gh  
Zc fh[ YgYhnh"

@cg'5b[ Y'Yg'fXkUŁ' '8Yf'A cfXZU``i a 'XYb'i G!F UddYf'Db6 'F cW\_ž  
XYf'ja 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&&]b'@cg'5b[ Y'Yg'YfgW\ cggYb'k i fXYž'\Uh  
b]W\ h'bi f'nU\ 'fY]W\ Y'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\Y]h]j cb  
?ØbghYfb'Ub[ Yghc»Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'Ui Z  
\_ca d'YI Y'gcn]U'Y'DfcV'Ya Y'[ Yf]W\ hYhž'X]Y'j b'XYf'; YgY``gW\ UZh  
YI ]gh]YfYb" 'Nk Y]'đ\ fY' bUW\ 'XYa 'J cfZU``gdf]W\ h'X]Y'đ gh]n'bi b  
VY]XYb'<Ui dhh'ÀhYf'gW\ i `X][ . '9]b' ( &!`À\ f][ Yf'A Ubbž'XYf'U`g  
8fU\h]Y\Yf'XYf'HUh'[ ]hž'k i fXY'k Y[ Yb'A cfXYg'i bX'F Ui VYg  
j Yfi fhY]'hž'k À\ fYbX'Y]b" \$!`À\ f][ Yf'?ca d'nY'YVYbZU``g'ZØf'XYb  
F Ui V'gW\ i `X][ '[ YgdfcW\ Yb'k i fXY"8]Y'I fhY]'gj Yf\_ØbXi b[ 'XYg  
nk Y]hYb'A UbbYg'i bX'XUg'GhfUZa U» ZØf'XYb'<Ui dhh'ÀhYf'gc``Yb  
9bXY'5i [ i gh'ZYgh[ Y'Y[ h'k YfXYb"

; YgY``gW\ UZh`]W\ Y': c `[ Yb'XYg'J cfZU``g

8]Y'9fa cfXi b[ 'j cb'Db6 'F cW\_žVØf[ Yf]W\ 'VY\_Ubbh'U`g'F U\_]a  
5``Ybž'k ]fZh'Y]b'GW\ 'U[ 'W\ h'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\ fYbž'XYbYb'j ]Y'Y'?ØbghYf  
]b'XYf'\Yi h][ Yb'; YgY``gW\ UZh'Ui g[ YgYhnh'g]bX"9f'k Uf'k À\ fYbX  
Y]bYg'5VYbXYggYbg'a ]h'gY]bYf': fYi bX]b'j b'Y]bYa 'F YghUi fUbhž'U`g  
Yf'ØVYfZU``Yb'k i fXY"8Yf'J cfZU``nY][ h'bi]W\ h'bi f'X]Y'F]g]\_Yb'XYg  
ÖZYbh]W\ Yb'@YVYbg'ZØf'Dfca ]bYbh'Y'Ui Zž'gcbXYfb'\YVh'Ui W\ 'X]Y  
DfcV'Ya Y'k ]Y'K UZZYb[ Yk U'h'i bX'gcn]U'Y'I b[ 'Y]W\ \Y]h'\Yfj cfž'X]Y  
]b'j ]Y'Yb'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\ Yb'Gh'ÀhYb'VYghY\Yb"

8]Y'HUh']a '8YhU]'

8Yf'5b[ f]ZZ'YfY][ bYhY'g]Wł ž'U'g'XYf'GWł ØhY'Db6'F cW\_ 'a ]h'Y]bYf  
K UZZY'VYXfc\hY" '9g'k i fXYb'GWł a i W\_ 'i bX'UbXYfY'dYfgOb`]Wł Y  
; Y[ YbghÅbXY' [ YZc fXYfh" '8Yf'HÅhYf'ZØWł hYhY'gWł`Y» `]Wł`b'Y]b  
[ YdUf\_hYg': U\fnYi [ " '8]Y'ž gh]n'VYgWł fY]Vh'XYb' ( &! Å\ f][ Yb'Å Ubb  
U'g'XYb'D`UbYf'XYf'HUž'XYf'gY]bYb'XUa U'g'%+! Å\ f][ Yb'Gc\ b'XUni  
Ub[ Ygh]žhYh\UVYb'gc`""

## 5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y': Ua ]]Yb'XYf 6YhY`][ hYb

8]YgYf': U``\Uh'b]Wł h'bi f'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'CdZYfgY]hYž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wł'Ui Z'X]Y'VYhY][ hYb': Ua ]]Yb" '8Yf'HYYbU[ Yfž'XYggYb'≠Ybh]hÅh  
Ui Z[ fi bX'gY]bYg'5'hYfg'b]Wł h'j YfØZZYbh]Wł h'k i fXYž']gh'YVYbZU`g  
Ub[ Y\_ U[ hž'YXcWł \Uh'gY]b'DfcN'Ygg'V]g\Yf'bcWł`b]Wł h  
ghUhh[ YZi bXYb" '8Yf'8fi W\_ 'Ui Z']\b'i bX'gY]bY': Ua ]]Y'\_ØbbhY  
VYXYi hgUa Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y': c`[ Yb'\UVYbž'VYgcbXYfg']a`<]bV`]W\_  
Ui Z'X]Y'\_ØbZh][ Y'[ YgY`gWł UZh]Wł Y'i bX'fYWł h]Wł Y'F Y\UV] ]hUh]cb"

## 8Yf'? Øbgh`Yf'i bX'gY]b'9fVY

Db6'F cW\_ 'k Uf'b]Wł h'bi f'Y]b'hU'Ybh]YfhYf'Å i g]\_Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wł  
Y]b'J cfV]`X'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'† b[ Y'Å YbgWł Yb']b'XYf'<]d!<cd!7ca`a i b]hm"  
GY]bY'VY\_UbbhYghYb'<]hgž'XUfi bhYf'~GY'Z]g\`" i bX'~: `YY\_`" ž  
YffY]Wł hYb'\c\Y'Dcg]h]cbYb']b'XYb'7\Ufhg'i bX'nc[ Yb'X]Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'j cb'; fØ» hYb'k ]Y'9X'G\YYfUb'Ui Z'g]Wł ž'XYf'a ]h  
]\a`Ub'XYf'G]b[ `Y'~7fcgg'Å Y" 'UfVY]hYhY" '8Yf'J Yf'i gh'Y]bYg  
gc`Wł Yb'HU'Ybhg\Uh'b]Wł h'bi f'X]Y'Å i g]\_gnYbY'YfgWł ØhYfhž  
gcbXYfb'Ui Wł': Ubg'\]bhYf'UggYbž'X]Y'g]Wł'a ]h'HfUi Yf'i bX  
l bj YfghÅbXb]g'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb'a ØggYb"

## 9]b'6`]W\_ ]b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8Yf': U``Db6'F cW\_ 'k ]fX'k Y]hYf\]b'X]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'G]Wł Yf\Y]h  
i bX'X]Y'gcn]U'Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ubghc» Ybž'a ]h'XYbYb  
?Øbgh`Yf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX" '9g'V'Y]Vh'ni` \cZZYbž'XUgg'gc`Wł Y  
hfU[ ]gWł Yb'J cfZÅ`Y'U'g'K YW\_fi Z'X]YbYbž'i a`h]YZfY  
[ YgY`gWł UZh]Wł Y'DfcV`Ya Y'Ubni [ Y\Yb'i bX'i a`?Øbgh`Yfb'ni

\Y`ZYbž'g]W`j]b`Y]bYf'ni bY\ a YbX'i bg]WYfYb`K Y`h'ni `gW`ØhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY