

B Yi b_]fW\ YbYf'> [YbX`]W\ Y'i bhYf
J YfXUW\ h. 'F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b['i bX
HYffcfd`ÀbY3

Nk Y]'↑ b[Y'A ÀbbYfz'@i WU'?''i bX'6YfUb'5"ž[YfUHyb']b
'YVYbgVYXfc\`]W\ Y'?cbZ]_hY'i bX'fUX]_U`Y'Xc'c[]Ybž
k À\fybX'9fa]h'i b[Yb`Ui ZYb"

8]Y`U_hi Y`Yb'; YgW\Y\b]ggY`ja `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h'a Ø[`]W\Yb
hYffc]g]g]W\Yb'5_hj]]h`hYb'k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf`XYbYb'i bgYfY'; YgY`gW\UZh'ghY`h"
≠gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b['ž [YbX`]W\Yf'i bX`XYfYb
J c fghØ»Y`]b`X]Y`_f]a]bY`Y`GnYbY`g]bX`H\Ya Yb`j cb`nYbhfU`Yf
6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`G]W\Yf\Y]hi bX`gc]U`Y`≠hY[f]h`h"

F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b['j cb'> [YbX`]W\ Yb`]a `: c_i g

J cf`Y]b][Yf`NY]h'fØW_hY`Y]b'↑ b[Yf`A Ubbž'6YfUb'5"ž]b`XYb': c_i g
XYf'6Y\ØfXYb"6YfUbž`Y]b'ž [YbX`]W\Yfž`XYf`Y]bYf'; fi ddY
ni [YcfXbYh'k YfXYb`_Ubbž`X]Y`dfØ[Y`bXY`i bX`VY`Àgh][YbXY
J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb`Ub`GW\i`Yb`nY][hž`\Uh'g]W\ž`Ui hi'6Yf]W\hYbž
ni bY\`a YbX`Yi hfYa]gh]gW\Yb`DfYX][hYb`ni [Yk UbXh"8UVY]`]gh`Yf
cZZYbVUf`Ui ZXYb`gU`U]g]g]W\Yb`<UggdfYX][Yf`5\`a UX`5Vi`6UfUU
[Yghc»Ybž`XYf`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`U`g`Y]bY`Y]bZi ggfY]W\Y':][i f' []h"
GY]bY`F UX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`ØbbhY`Ui ZXYb`8fi W`i bX`9]bZi gg`gc`W\Yf
5_hYi fY`ni fØW_ni ZØ\fyb`gY]bž`X]Y`XUni`bY][Ybž'j Yf`Yhn`]W\Y
9]bnY`dYfgcbYb`Ubni n]Y\Yb"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYg': fYi bXYg`@i WU'? "

≠`XYf'8]g_i gg]cb`i a`6YfUb'5"XUfZ`a Ub`@i WU'?''b]W\h]Yf[YggYbž
XYf`YVYbZU`g`HY]`X]YgYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`]gh" @i WUž'i fgdffØb[`]W\Y]b

hU`Ybh]YfhYf': i » VU`Yf`Ui g`BYi b_]fWXYbž[Yf]Yh]b`X]Y`GW`U[nY]`Yb
k Y[Yb`gY]bYf`6YhY][i b[`Ub` ; Yk U`hhUhYb" `K]Y`A YX]Yb`VYf]WXYbž
ZUbX`Yf`g]W`ja `6UbXYb_f]Y[`k]YXYfž`Y]bYf`[YZ`A`f`]WXYb
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`nk]gWXYb`f]j U`g]YfYbXYb` ; fi ddYb`]b`K]Yb"
Hfchn`gY]bYg`↑ b[Yb`5`hYfg`k i fXY`@ WU]ja `A`Āfn`&\$&(`k Y[Yb
gWk YfYf`? ŌfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`j Yfi fhY]`hž`k Ug`X]Y`9fbgh`UZh[[_Y]h
gY]bYf`G]hi Uh]cb`j YfXYi h`]W`h"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`YI hfYa]gh]gWXYf`≠Yc`c []Yb

8]Y`6]bXi b[`j cb`6YfUb`5" `ni `YI hfYa]gh]gWXYb`≠Yc`c []Yb`]gh
gma dhca Uh]gW`ZŌf`Y]bYb`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`HfYbXž`XYf`š [YbX`]WXY
cZi]b`X]Y : Āb[Y`i bUV`Āb[][Yf`i bX`[YZ`A`f`]WXYf`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb
ZŌ`fh" `5`a UX`5Vi ``6UfUU`Uh`a]hŌVYf`) "\$\$\$` : c`ck Yfb`Ui Z
D`Uhhz`cfa Yb`k]Y`H]_hc`_Y]b`Di V`_i a `[YZ` bXYbž`XUg`Y]W`hni
VYY]bZi ggYb`]gh`GY]b`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`6YfUb`5" `nY][hž`k]Y`↑ b[Y
A YbgWXYb`Xi fW` `i b[f][Y`DfYX][Yf`i bX`A Ub]di `Uhc`fYbž`X]Y`g]Y
U`g`C dZYf`d`fĀgYbh]YfYbž[]Yn]Y`h`Ub[YgdfcWXYb`k YfXYb`_ŌbbYb"

: YghbU`a Yb`]a `I a ZY`X

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg_U`]YfhY`k Y]hYfž`U`g`Y]b`% , !`Ā`f][Yf`≠U`Yfž`XYf
YVYbZU`g`]b`J YfV]bXi b[`ni `6YfUb`5" `ghY`Yb`gc`ž`ZYgh[Ybca`a Yb
k i fXY" `8Yf`J YfXUW`h`XYi hYh`XUfUi Z`]bž`XUgg`Yf
gma dUh`]g]YfYbXY`<U`hi b[Yb`ni f`HYffcf!A]`n`g`Ua]gWXYf`GhUUh
fĀG`L`Y[hY" `9]b`k Y]hYfYf`%) !`Ā`f][Yf`]gh`YVYbZU`g`]bg`J]g]Yf`XYf
9fa]h`hYf`[YfUhYb`i bX`k]fX`XYfnY]h`VYfU[hž`cV`k c`l`gY]bY`F`c`Y
bcW`i b`_Uf`V`Y]Vh" `8]YgY`9fY][b]ggY`j YfXYi h`]WXYb`X]Y ; YZU`fYbž
X]Y`g]W`Ui g`Y]bYa `BYhmk Yf`_j cb` ; `Y]W [Yg]bbhYb`Yf[YVYbž`k Ug
X]Y`F`UX`_U`]g]Yfi b[`VYhfc`ZYbYf`≠X]j]Xi Yb`k Y]hYf`j cfUb`hfY]Vh"

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`K UW`gUa _Y]h

8]Y`J cfZ`Ā`Y`fi bX`i a `6YfUb`5" `i bX`@ WU`? " `g]bX`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]WXYf
<]bk Y]g`Ui ZX]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]hž`X]Y`↑ [YbX`]WXY`6Y] Ō`_Yfi b[`ŌVYf
X]Y`F`]g`_Yb`YI hfYa]gh]gWXYf`≠Yc`c []Yb`ni `]bZ`cfa]YfYb" `8]Y
; YgY`gW`UZh]gh[YZcfXYfhž`Dfc[fUa`a Y`ni `Ybhk]W`_Y`bž`X]Y`X]Y

9]bZØggY`gc`WXYf`≠Yc`c[]Yb`VY_Åa dZYb`i bX`XYa
Ybh[Y[Ybk]f_Yb"

8]Y`DfÅj Ybh]cb`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`Fc`Yž`i a`ni`nY][Ybž
XUgg`Yg`U`hYfbUh]j Y`K Y[Y`[]Vhž`g]WXY`gY`Vgh`Ui gni XfØW_Yb`i bX
DfcV`Ya Y`ni ``ØgYbž`c`bY`Ui Z; Yk U`h`cXYf`9I hfYa]ga i g
ni fØW_ni [fY]ZYb``8]Y`; YgWXY]W`hY`X]YgYf`VY]XYb`š [YbX`]WXYb
_ØbbhY`Y]bY`K Ufbi b[`gY]bž`XUgg`k]f`U`g; Ya Y]bgWXYUZh`X]Y`5i [Yb
cZYb`U`hYb`a ØggYbž`i a`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`; YbYfUh]cbYb`Ui ZXYb
f]WXYh][Yb`K Y[`ni`VY[`Y]hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY