

# GUWX gYbg'? fYhgWXa Yf. '5`Ufa 'ØVYfk UWX gYbXY'G\_Ydg]g'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[

A ]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'?fYhgWXa Yf'Ài »Yfh'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'X]YghY][YbXY'G\_Ydg]g'XYf'GUWXgYb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYf'8Ya c\_fUh]YibX'ZcfXYfh'ghf]\_hYfY'A][fUh]cbga U»bU\a Yb"

## Gcf[Y'i a 'X]Y'XYa c\_fUh]gWXY'GhUV]`]hÀh']b GUWXgYb

8]Y'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Y'Gh]a a i b['i bhYf'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['GUWkgYbg']gh VYi bfi \][YbX"'A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'A]WkUY`'?fYhgWka Yf'VYhcbhž XUgg']a a Yf'a Y\f'A YbgWkYb'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'8Ya c\_fUh]Y j Yf']YfYb'i bX'X]YgY']bZfU[Y'ghY``Yb"'GY]bY'5i ggU[Yb'g]bX'b]Wkh bi f'Y]b'5i gXfi W\_j cb'6Ygcf[b]gž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]b'5i Zfi Z'ni a < UbXY`b"

### A ][fUh]cb'f⊨bj Ug]cbŁgdc`]h]\_'i bX']\fY 5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb

?fYhgWka Yf'Zc\_i gg]Yfh'g]Wk']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'X]Y'A][fUh]cb
f\text{bj} Ug]cb\text{tgdc}]h]\_\text{z}'X]Y'Yf'U\g'Y]bYb'?YfbZU\_hcf'Z\text{\text{gf}}'X]Y'Ui Z\Y]nYbXY
Gh]a a i b[ 'Ubg]Y\h"'9f'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY'XfUgh]gWkY'FYXi n]Yfi b[ 'U\`Yf
5i ZbU\a Ydfc[fUa a Y'Z\text{\text{gf}}'5gm\VYkYf'i bX'gdf]Wkhg]Wk'Z\text{\text{gf}}'X]Y
9f`Y]WkhYfi b[ 'j cb'5VgWk]YVi b[ Yb\text{\text{\text{g}}}']bgVYgcbXYfY'bUWk'Gmf]Yb
i bX'5Z[\Ub]ghUb\text{\text{g}}'Ui g"' 9]b'gc\`WkYf'GWkf]hh'k \text{\text{\text{g}}}'XY'b]Wkh'bi f'Y]b
\_\`UfYg'G][ bU\`'Ub'X]Y'6Yj \text{\text{O}}\_\\_Yfi b[ 'gYbXYb\text{\text{g}}'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk']a
5i g\`UbX'\_ca a i b]n]YfYb\text{\text{z}}'XUgg'8Yi hgWk\`UbX'gY]bY'; fYbnYb'Yfbgh
b]a a h \text{\text{z}}'gc'XYf'78I!Dc\`]h]\_\Yf"

#### FYU\_h]cbYb Ui ZbYi Y A U»bU\a Yb

 $A ]h'XYf'9]bZØ \ fib['jcb'NU \ ib[g_UfhYb'ZØf'5gm`VYk YfVYf'ibX'jYfghAf_hYb'; fYbn_cbhfc``Yb'g]Y \ h'? fYhgW a Yf'YfghY'9fZc`[Y"'9fVYf]W hYh'jcb'Y]bYf'g][b]Z]_UbhYb' < U`V]Yfib[']``Y[U`Yf'; fYbnØVYfhf]hhY']b'GUW gYb']a 'YfghYb' < U`V'U \f'X]YgYg'\J\fYg'' \\ 5``YfX]b[g'ghÒ> h'Y]bY'7Ug\!@]a ]h]Yfib['VY]'XYf'NU\`ib[g_UfhY'UiZfYW h`]WXY' < ]bXYfb]ggY''Y]bY'G]hiUh]cb\ZX]Y'? fYhgWXa Yf'b]WXh \]bbY\aYb'a\OWXhY'''KYbb'XYihgWXY'; YgYhnY'Y]bYb'7Ug\!@]a ]h ZØf'X]Y'?UfhYb'jYfV]YhYb\Za ØggYb'k]f'X]YgY'AbXYfb \ZgU[h'Yf'ibX ZcfXYfhY]bY'_`UfY' < U`hib['XYf'6ibXYgfY[]Yfib[''$ 

#### $K \ ]WX h][ Y \ 9b \ hgWX Y]Xi b [ Yb \ Ua \ K \ U \ nYhhY \ ]$

8]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'K U\`Yb'Ua'%"'GYdhYa VYf']b'GUWXgYb'i bX
H\Øf]b[Yb'\UVYb'XUg'DchYbn]U`ž'X]Y'dc`]h]gWXY'@UbXgWXUZh
[fi bX`Y[YbX'ni 'j YfÀbXYfb"'8]Y'5Z8'ZØ\fh']b'XYb'I a ZfU[Yb'i bX
\_`ObbhY'XYf'78I 'j cb'?fYhgWXa Yf'Yfbgh\UZhY'?cb\_i ffYbn'a UWXYb"
?fYhgWXa Yf'a i gg'YXcWX'Ui ZdUggYb.'GY]bY'DUfhY]'\Uh'Ub
J cfgdfi b['j Yf`cfYb"'K À\fYbX'X]Y'78I 'XYfnY]h'a ]h'XYf'GD8'i bX
XYb'; fØbYb'fY[]Yfhž'\_ObbhY'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'FY[]Yfi b[gV]'Xi b[
c\bY'X]Y'; fØbYb'Ub[YghfYVh'k YfXYbž'k cVY]'Y]bY'?ccdYfUh]cb'a ]h
XYf'5Z8'Ui g[YgWX`cggYb']gh"

#### 8]Y Fc``Y XYg 9i fcd A]gWX Yb DUf`Ua Ybhg

8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[žXUg'k UWXgYbXY'A]gghfUi Yb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYf 8Ya c\_fUh]Y'ni 'VYk À'h][Ybž'V'Y]Vh'b]WXh'bi f'Y]bY'bUh]cbU'Y
5b[Y'Y[Yb\Y]h"8Ug'9i fcdÀ]gWXY'DUf'Ua Ybh'\_ÒbbhY'k Yfhj c''Yb

±bdi h'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'A][fUh]cb'fHbj Ug]cbŁgdc']h]\_']b
8Yi hgWX'UbX''Y]ghYb"'8]Y': cfXYfi b[Yb'?fYhgWXa Yfg'bUWX'Y]bYf
ghfYb[Yb'A][fUh]cb'fHbj Ug]cbŁgdc']h]\_'g]bX'HY]''Y]bYg'[fÒ»YfYb
HfYbXg']b'XYf'dc']h]gWXYb'@UbXgWXUZhž'XYf'Y]bY'j YfghÀf\_hY
8]q\_i qq]cb'ØVYf'Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'Bcfa Yb'i bX'K YfhY'YfZcfXYfh"

@YgYb'G]Y'Ui W.

# 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY