

# GWX bYYk ]hhWX Yb . 'BYi Y ' ðgnYb]Yfi b [ VY [ Y]ghYfh'Di V` ]\_i a ' ]a ' ? cbnYfh\Ui g

DfYa ]YfY 'XYg'a cXYfbYb'GWX bYYk ]hhWX Yb 'Ua 'Fi hYbh\YUhf &\$&( 'VY [ Y]ghYfh'XUg'Di V` ]\_i a ' ]a ' ? cbnYfh\Ui g'F Uj YbgVi f [ " 9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f°

## B Yi Y ' ðhYfd fYhUh]c b 'XYg' ? `Ugg]\_Yfg GWX bYYk ]hhWX Yb

8 Ug'Fi hYbh\YUhf'&\$&( 'ZY]YfhY`\_Øfn`]WX`X]Y'a ]h'GdUbbi b [ Yfk UfhYhY'DfYa ]YfY`gY]bYg`bYi YghYb`GhØW\_g` GWX bYYk ]hhWX Yb " F Y [ ]ggYi f'6cXc' ? `cgY`k U [ hY`Ygž`XYb`U`hVY`\_UbbhYb`GhcZZ`XYf ; YVfØXYf' ; f]a a ' ]b`Y]bY`nY]h [ Ya Å» Y` ðgnYb]Yfi b [ `ni ØVYfZØ\ fYb" 5a ' : fY]hU [ `ZUbX`X]Y`Ui g [ YVi WX hY`DfYa ]YfY`ja ? cbnYfh\Ui g'ghUhh'i bX`VY [ Y]ghYfhY`XUg'Di V` ]\_i a "

## ðhY [ fUh]c b 'i bX`J ]Y`ZU`h`Ui Z`XYf`6Ø\ bY

ð`X]YgYf'a cXYfbYb`A ÅfWX Yb`\_ca`ØX]Y`VYY]bXfi W`h`b]WX`h`bi f`XUg cdi `YbhY`6Ø\ bYbV]`Xž`gc bXYfb`Ui WX`X]Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`8 UfghY`Yf" A ÅXWX Yb`i bX`ž`b [ Yb`U`Yf`GWX`i`UfhYb`i bX`5`hYfgghi ZYb`hfU [ Yb`ni Y]bYf`Y`bn] [ Ufh] [ Yb`ðhY [ fUh]c b`VY]" 8 ]Y`GWX`Ui`gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GWX`Ui`gd]Y`Yf`nY] [ Yb`g]WX`b]WX`h`bi f`]b`]`fYf`<`Ui`dhfc`Y`U`g`GWX`bYYk ]hhWX Yb`cXYf`U`g`?`Øb] [ ]bž`gc bXYfb`Ui WX`]b`j ]Y`gY]h] [ Yb`BYVYbfc`Yb"

8 ]Y` ðgnYb]Yfi b [ `VYgh]WX`h`Xi fWX`X]Y`K`UbX`i b [ gZÅ\] [ \_Y]h`XYf`8 UfghY`Yfž`X]Y`gck`c`\`]b`\_Øb] [ `]WX`Yf`DfUWX`h`U`g`Ui WX`]b`gWX`fi`][`Yb`7\`UfU`\_hYfYb`ØVYfnYi [ Yb" 8 ]Y` ðhYfU`\_h]c b`nk ]gWX`Yb`XYb` : ] [ i fYb`gcf [ h`ZØf` \i a`cfj`c`Y`i bX`a` ]hfY]» YbXY`A`ca`YbhY`Ui`Z`XYf`6Ø\ bY"

9]bn][ Ufh][ Y ? i `]ggYb`i bX`ZUbhUg]Yj c`Y  
? cghØa Y

8 Ug`6Ø\bYbV]`X`XYg`\_Øb][ `]WXYb`<cZg]a `?cbnYfhgUU`VY[ Y]ghYfh  
a ]hgY]bYf`8YhU]j Yf`YVh\Y]hi bX`j Yf`Y]\h`XYf`<UbX`i b[ `Y]bY  
Y]bXfi W\_gj c`Y`?i`][ggY"8]Y`YVY] c``[ YghU`hYhYb`Nk Yf[ Yb\Äi gYf  
]a `K U`X`\]bhYf`XYb`g]YVYb`6Yf[ Yb`YbhZØ\fyb`XUg`Di V`\_]i a `]b  
Y]bY`a U[ ]gWXY`K Y`h"

8]Y`cf][ ]bU`Yb`?cghØa Y`XYf`H]YfY`i bX`K U`Xk YgYbžXUfi bhYf`XUg  
9]W\ÖfbWXYbžX]Y`9i `Y`i bX`XYf`≠ Y`žgcf[ Yb`ZØf`j Yf[ bØ[ `]WXY  
GnYbYb`i bX`i bhYfghfY]WXYb`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`≠gnYb]Yfi b[ "8]Y  
5fVY]h`XYg`[ YgUa hYb`H\YUhfYUa gž]cb`XYb`?cghØa Yb`ØVYf`XUg  
6Ø\bYbV]`X`V]g`ni f`7\cfYc[ fUZ]YžhfÄ[ hini f`XmbUa ]gWXYb`i bX  
a ]hfY]»YbXYb`5ha cgd\ÄfY`VY]"

9a ch]cbYb`i bX`GdUbbi b[ `Ui Z`XYf`6Ø\bY

8]Y`≠hYfU\_h]cb`nk ]gWXYb`XYf`fYVY``]gWXYb`Gh]YzhcW hYf`i bX`XYf  
]bhf][ UbhYb`?Øb][ ]b`ZYggY`h`XUg`Di V`\_]i a `]cb`5bZUb[ `V]g`9bXY"  
8]Y`a i g]\_U`]gWXY`i bhYfa U`i b[ `Xi fW`XUg`≠ [ YbXV`Ugc fW YghYf  
XYf`A i g]\_gW`i `Y`F Uj YbgVi f[ `gW`UZZh`Y]bY`Uha cgd\Äf]gWXY  
6Y[ `Y]hi b[ `ni `XYb`XfUa Uh]gWXYb`9fY][ b]ggYb`Ui Z`XYf`6Ø\bY"

8 Ug`: ]bU`Y`XYg`GhØW\_gž`VY[ `Y]hYh`j ca `gma d\cb]gWXYb  
6`Uga i g]\_ghØW` H\Y`K ]hW`UbX`h\Y`GU]bh ž`Äggh`XUg`Di V`\_]i a `]b  
≠ VY`Ui gVfYWXYb`i bX`i bhYfghfY]W`h`XUg`[ Y`i b[ YbY  
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`j cb`A i g]\_i bX`H\YUhf`i bgh"

K ØfX][ i b[ `XYg`[ YgUa hYb`HYUa g

B UW`YXYf`5i ZØ\fi b[ `k YfXYb`X]Y`@]ghi b[ Yb`XYg`[ YgUa hYb  
HYUa g`[ Yk ØfX][ hž]cb`XYb`?cghØa V]`XbYfb`i bX`A Ug\_YbV]`XbYfb  
V]g`ni f`FY[ ]Y`i bX`HYW`b]\_`C\bY`\f`9b[ U[ Ya Ybhi bX`]fY  
?fYUh]j ]hÄ`k ÄfY`Y]bY`XYfUfh`a ]hfY]»YbXY`≠gnYb]Yfi b[ `b]W`h  
a Ø[ `]W"

8 Ug'Fi hYbh\YUhYf' GW\ bYYk ]hhW\Yb 'j Yfgdf]W\h'Y]b  
H\YUhYfYf'YVb]g'j c`Yf'J ]Y`ZU`hž`9a ch]cbYb'i bX': UbhUg]Y''K Y]hYfY  
-bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'5i ZZ\fi b[ ghYfa ]bYb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYf  
K YVg]hY'XYg'Fi hYbh\YUhYfg'i bhYf'k k k "XUg!fi hYbZYgh"XY"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY