

# GYVUgh]Ub`@Y[ Y`Yf\`Ä`h; c`XYbY GWX`Ya a Yf!9bhY`]b`K UggYbVYf[

8Yf`@VYbga ]hhY`YI dYfhY`GYVUgh]Ub`@Y[ Y`Yf\`Y`h`]b  
K UggYbVYf[ `X]Y; c`XYbY`GWX`Ya a Yf!9bhY`ZØf`gY]bYb  
6Y]hfU[ `ni f`9gg\_i`hi f"

8]Y`\_Øfn`]W`ghUhh[ YZi bXYbY`J Yf`Y]\i b[ `XYf; c`XYbYb`GWX`Ya a Yf!  
9bhY`]b`K UggYbVYf[ `j YfXYi h`]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`9ggYb`i bX  
Hf]b`\_Yb`]b`XYf`c`\_U`Yb`?i`hi f"8]Y`5i gnY]W`bi b[ `k i fXY`Ub`XYb  
@VYbga ]hhY`YI dYfhYb`GYVUgh]Ub`@Y[ Y`j Yf`]Y\Ybž`XYggYb`5fVY]h  
g]W`ghUf`\_`Ui Z`X]Y`5bU`mgY`j cb`@VYbga ]hhY`b`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh"8]YgY  
9\fi b[ `hYghUa`Ybh]Yfh`b]W`h`bi f`gY]b`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
XUg`k UW`gYbXY`≠hYfYggY`Ub`VYk i gghYf`9fbÄ\fi b[ `]b`XYf  
; YgY`gW`UZh"

## GYVUgh]Ub`@Y[ Y.`9]b`J cfV]`X`ZØf`VYk i gghY 9fbÄ\fi b[

GYVUgh]Ub`@Y[ Yž`VY`\_Ubbh`Ui g`XYb`N8: !: cfa`UhYb`K ]Y`[ i h`]gh  
3`i bX`8]Y`Hf]W`g`XYf`@VYbga ]hhY`]bXi ghf]Y`ž`\Uh]g]W`Y]bYb  
BUa`Yb`[ Ya`UW`hž`]bXYa`Yf`J YfVfUi`W`Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`≠\U`hgghc`ZY  
U`hÄ[`]W`Yf`DfcXi`\_hY`Ui Z`\_Äfh`9f`\Uh`Ui W`Y]bYb`YfZc`[ fY]W`Yb  
Mci`Hi`VY!`?`UbU`bUa`Ybg`N8: `VYggYfYggYf`ž`Ui Z`XYa`Yf`gY]b  
K ]ggYb`hY`]h`@Y[ Y`]gh`gca ]h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`DfY]ghfÄ[ Yfž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`Y]bY`Y]bZi`ggfY]W`Y`DYfg`Øb`]W`\_Y]h`]b`XYf`XYi`hgW`Yb  
9gg\_i`hi f"

## 6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`5i gnY]W`bi b[

8]Y; c`XYbY`GWX`Ya a Yf!9bhY`k ]fX`gY]h`%-`-`+`j`Yf`]Y\Yb`i bX`\Uh  
VYfY]hg`VYfØ\`a`hY`DfY]ghfÄ[ Yf`k ]Y`I`gW]; `Ug`i bX`H]a`A`Ä`nYf

\Yfj cf[ YVfUWk h"8]YgY'9\fi b[ 'ghY\h'ZØf'X]Y'K YfhgWk Åhni b[ 'XYf  
fY[ ]cbU'Yb'?'i`'bUf]\_i bX'X]Y': ØfXYfi b[ 'Y]bYf'VYk i gghYb  
9gg\_i`hi f"8]Y'5i gnY]Wk bi b[ 'Ub'@[ Y'gd]Wk h'X]Y'k UWk gYbXY  
6Yk Y[ i b[ '\]b'ni`'a Y\ f'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'E i U`hÅh]b'XYf  
@YVYbga ]hhY`]bXi ghf]Y'Ub"

## 8 Yf'K UggYbVYf[ Yf'GWk`Ya a Yfa Uf\_h

8]Y'ZY]Yf'Wk Y'J Yf'Y]\i b[ 'Z]Y`nY]h]Wk`a ]h'XYa`'6Y[ ]bb'XYg  
K UggYbVYf[ Yf'GWk`Ya a Yfa Uf\_hg'Ui ZXYa`'Fc» hcf d`Uhn  
ni gUa`a Yb"8]YgYf'A Uf\_hž'XYf'V]g'GcbbhU[ 'k Y]hYf\]b'ZØf  
: Y]bgWk`a YW\_Yf'[ YØZbYh]ghž'V]YhYh'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa`'ZØf  
Gd]hnYb\_ØWk`Y'Ui g'XYf'F Y[ ]cbž'\fY`\_fYUh]j Yb'i bX`\cWk`Yfh][ Yb  
; Yf]Wk`hY`ni`dfÅgYbh]YfYb"Gc`Wk`Y'J YfUbg hU`hi b[ Yb'ZØfXYfb`b]Wk`h  
bi f'X]Y`c\_U'Y'K ]fhgWk`UZhž'gcbXYfb`ghÅf\_Yb`Ui Wk`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWk`UZh'Xi fWk`XUg`HY]Yb`j cb`\_i`'bUf]gWk`Yb`9f'YVb]ggYb"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z'XYb`DfY]ghfÅ[ Yf

6Y]XYf'DfY]gj Yf'Y]\i b[ 'dfÅgYbh]YfhY`g]Wk`@[ Y'a ]h'Y]bYa`'Vi bhYb  
<Ya X'Ui g'gY]bYf'Y][ YbYb'?'c`Y\_h]cb'i bX'gcf[ hY'ZØf'Y]bY`cW\_YfY  
5ha`cgd`ÅfY" `b`Y]bYa`'b`hYfj ]Yk`gWk`]XYfhY`Yf'gY]bY`@[ XYbgWk`UZh  
ZØf'Zf]gWk`Y`Ni hUhYb`i bX'X]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb'XYf  
@YVYbga ]hhY`VfUbwk`Y"G Y]bY'DYfgØb`]Wk`\_Y]hi bX'gY]b`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh  
\UVYb`]\b`ni`Y]bYa`]bgd]f]YfYbXYb`J c fV]`X'ZØf`j ]Y`Y`[ Ya UWk`hž'X]Y  
g]Wk`ZØf'[ Ygi bXY`9fbÅ\fi b[ 'b]hYfYgg]YfYb"

8]Y'5i gnY]Wk`bi b[ 'j cb`GYVUgh]Ub`@[ Y`]gh'a Y\ f'U`g`bi f'Y]bY  
dYfgØb`]Wk`Y`9\fi b[ /g]Y`gma`Vc`]g]Yfh'Y]bYb`k UWk`gYbXYb`HfYbX`]b  
XYf'; YgY`gWk`UZh`\]b`ni`Y]bYf'VYk i gghYfYb`i bX`]bZcfa`]YfhYfYb  
9fbÅ\fi b[ gk Y]gY"5b[ Yg]Wk`hg`XYf`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb`]b'XYf  
@YVYbga ]hhY`]bXi ghf]Y`]gh'Yg`k ]Wk`h][ ž'gcb`Wk`Y`Gh]a`a Yb`ni  
i bhYfghØhnYb`i bX`ni`ZØfXYfb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY