

GhfY]h'i a ' j Yfk UW gYbYb 'K Y[ .  
? `Y]b[ ÀfhbYf' \_Àa dZYb'i a ' ]\f  
BU\Yf\c`i b[ g[ YV]Yh

GhUXh; UXYVi gW`i bX`? `Y]b[ UfhYbj YfY]b'ghfY]hYb'ØVYf'XYb  
GhUhi g`Y]bYg'j Yfk `]XYfhYb`K Y[ Yg"K Yf']gh'ZØf'X]Y  
=bghUbX\U`hi b[ `ni ghÀbX][ 3

=a ` \_Y]bYb`Cfh; UXYVi gW`k ]fX`Y]b`GhfY]h'i a `Y]bYb`j Yfa Y]bh]W  
ÖZZYbh]WYb`K Y[ `nk ]gWYb`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `i bX`XYb  
A ]h[ `]YXYfb`XYg`? `Y]b[ UfhYbj YfY]bg`]a a Yf`\]hn][ Yf"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb  
k ]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`; Ya Y]bXYj Yfk U`hi b[ `i bX  
6Øf[ YfVYhY]][ i b[ ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`Yg`i a `X]Y`DZY[ Y`j cb  
BU\Yf\c`i b[ g[ YV]YhYb`[ Y`h"

9]b`df]j Uh`[ Ybi hnhYf`F Ui a .`8Yf`ghf]hh][ Y  
K Y[

8Yf`<Ui dhk Y[ `]b`X]Y`? `Y]b[ UfhYbUb`U[ Y`]gh`[ i h[ YdZY[ hž`XcW  
gY]bY`fYW`hY`GY]hY`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`Gcf[ Yb\_]bX"8cfhg]bX`\c\Y`; fÀgYf  
i bX`k i WYfbXY`6fca VYfYb`dfÀgYbhž`X]Y`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni f  
? `Y]b[ UfhYb`UbXgW`UZh`VY]bU\Y`i ba Ò[ `]W`a UW`Yb"?"`Ui g  
DÀhm\c`Xž`Y]b`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYg`A ]h[ `]YX`XYg`? `Y]b[ UfhYbj YfY]bgž  
VY`\_U[ hž`XUgg`k À`fYbX`gY]bYf`U\_h]j Yb`NY]h`VY]a `gh`Xh]gW`Yb  
6Ui \cZXYf`K Y[ `ghYhg`]b`CfXbi b[ `[ Y`U`hYb`k i fXYž`XcW`bUW  
gY]bYa `Fi \YghUbX`X]YgYf`j YfbUW`Àgg][ h`k i fXY"

: fi ghfUh]cb`i bhYf`XYb`; UfhYbVYg]hnYfb

8]Y`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYg`j YfY]bg`nY][ Yb`g]W`ni bY`a YbX`Zfi ghf]Yfh`  
DÀhm\c`X`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`Yf`VYfY]hg`gck c`\`gY]bYb`Y`Ya U`][ Yb

7\YZU`g`Ui W`XYb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`]bZcfa ]YfhYž`XcW`\_Y]bY`@Øgi b[  
]b`G]W`h`gY]"`8Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`š\fy`j`Yfk`]`XYfhY`K`Y[ `ghY`h`a  
?cbhfUgh`ni`XYb`[ YdZY[ hYb`;`ÀfhYb`i`bX`gma`Vc`]g]Yfh`X]Y  
A`]ggUW`hi`b[ `XYf`GhUXh`[ Y[ YbØVYf`ÒZYb`h]W`Yb  
9f`c`i`b[ gf`À`i`a`Yb`"

## 8 Yf`K` Yfh`j`cb` ;` Ya` Y]bgW`UZhgz`ÀW`Yb

D`Àm`c`X`k`Y]gh`Ui`ZX]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYg`K`Y[ Yg`U`g`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni  
Y]bYa`B`U`Yf`c`i`b[ g[ YV]Yh`h`b]"`K`Y[ Yb`XYg`ZY`\`YbXYb  
`b`hYfYggYg`XYf`GhUXh`k`ØfXY`gc`W`Y]b`6YfY]W`j`Yf`c`fYb`[ Y`Yb`ž  
Yf`\_`Àfh`Yf`k`Y]hYf`"9]b`[ i`hYg`A`U`š`Ub`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`k`]fX`j`cb`XYb  
A`h[ `]YXYfb`Yfk`UfhYh`ž`i`a`X]Y`b`U`h`Øf`]W`Y`i`a`[ YVi`b[ `ni`VYk`U`fYb`ž  
k`Ug`Y`XcW`X]Y`:`fU[ Y`Ui`Zk`]fZ`ž`]bk`]Yk`Y]h`X]Yg`Y]bY`gh`AXh]gW`Y  
J`Yf`Ub`hk`c`f`hi`b[ `X`Uf`ghY`h`"

## 5 bhk`cfhYb`Ui`g`XYa`F`Uh`Ui`g

8]Y`GhUXh`;`UXYVi`gW`g]Y`h`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`Y`XcW`Ub`XYfg`"  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`5fbY`GW`]Yb`hY]`h`a`]h`X`Ugg`Yg`\_Y]bY`c`Z]n]Y`Yb  
8c`\_i`a`YbhY`[ ]Vh`ž`X]Y`XYb`K`Y[ `U`g`ÒZYb`h]W`Ui`gk`Y]gYb`" `I`bg`]gh  
VY`\_`Ubb`h`ž`X`Ugg`Yg`h`Yf`]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`ni`8]g`\_i`gg]cbYb`\_ca`a`h`ž  
XcW`XYf`K`Y[ `k`Uf`b]Y`U`g`ÒZYb`h]W`Yf`K`Y[ `j`cf[ YgY`Yb`ž`gc  
GW`]Yb`"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`8]g`\_fYd`Ub`n`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb  
9fk`Uf`hi`b[ Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`i`bX`XYf`K`U`fbY`a`i`b[ `XYf  
GhUXh`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `"

## 8 Yf`Ni`ghUbX`XYf`B`Uhi`f`VfUi`W`h

### 5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h

9]b`À`hYfYg`J`YfY]bga`]h[ `]YXž`+`\*`š\fy`U`h`ž`\_Øa`a`Yfh]g]W`i`a`X`Ug  
9bXY`XYg`K`Y[ Ygž`i`a`Y]b`[ YdZY[ hYg`9fgW`Y]bi`b[ gV]`X`ni  
[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`" `W`U`VY`gW`cb`]a`a`Yf`X`Uf`Ui`Z`[ YUW`hYh`ž`X`Ugg`Yg  
h`Yf`g`Ui`VYf`V`Y]Vh`"9g`]gh`a`]f`k`]W`h[ [ ž`X`Ugg`U`Yg`gW`Øb`Ui`gg]Y`h`ž  
Yf`\_`Àfh`Yf`"8]YgY`5\_h]cbYb`nY][ Yb`X]Y`?`fU`Zi`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`U`Zh`ž`X]Y  
c`Zi`b`c`k`Yb`X][ `]gh`ž`i`a`ÒZYb`h]W`Y`F`À`i`a`Y`]b`C`f`X`bi`b[ `ni`U`h`Yb  
i`bX`X]Y`<]b[ UVY`XYf`A`]h[ `]YXYf`ZØf`]\fy`?`Y]b[ `ÀfhYb`i`bhYf`ghfY]W`h`"

ϕg[ YgUa h'k ]fX'X]Y'8 ]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'XYb'K Y[ ' ]b'; UXYVi gW'ni  
Y]bYa 'Gma Vc`ZØf'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
nk ]gW'Yb'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ 'i bX'6Øf[ Yfbž'i a 'X]Y'B Uhi f'i bX'XUg  
; Ya Y]bk c`\`ni 'gW'ØhnYb'i bX'ni 'ZØfXYfb"'8]Y'9b'k ]W\_`i b[ 'X]YgYf  
G]hi Uh]cb'\_ØbbhY'k Y]hfY]W'YbXY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY  
i bX'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'9b[ U[ Ya Yb'hg']b'XYf'B UW'VUfgW'UZh'\ UVYb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY