

HYffYbW'6cmX'\_f]h]g]Yfh'GWX ]YXgf]W hYf.  
5ffc[ Ubn'cXYf'5i ZVfi W'ni '8]U`c[ 3

HYffYbW'6cmX'\_f]h]g]Yfh'↑ b[ Y'GWX ]YXgf]W hYf'XYf'' '@[ U'U`g  
Uffc[ Ubh'i bX'd`ÀX]Yfh'ZØf'a Y`f'8]U`c[ 'nk ]gWYb'Gd]Y`Yfb  
i bX'FYZYfYYg"

? f]h]\_ 'Ub'GWX ]YXgf]W hYfb. '6cmX'fY[ h'8]U`c[  
nk ]gWYb'Gd]Y`Yfb'i bX'FYZYfYYg'Ub

⇒a 'JcfZY`X`XYg'GU]gcbghUfhg']b'XYf'' '@[ U'Ài »YfhY'XYf  
: i »VU`gd]Y`Yf'HYffYbW'6cmX'j ca 'GJ'K U`X`cZA Ubb`Y]a  
6YXYb\_Yb'[ Y[ YbØVYf'XYf'Øb[ YfYb'; YbYfUh]cb'j cb  
GWX]YXgf]W hYfb''6cmX'ghY`hY'ZYghžXUgg'Yf'\Ài Z[ 'XYb'9]bXfi W\_  
\UVYž'XUgg'X]YgY'GWX]YXgf]W hYf'Y]bY'[ Yk ]ggY'5ffc[ Ubn'Ub'XYb  
HU[ 'Y[ Yb''8]YgYf'5gdY\_h']gh'ZØf'X]Y'ϕhY[ fUh]cb'i bX'XUg  
[ Y[ YbgY]h[ Y'J YfghÀbXb]g]a 'i »VU`'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ "

5ffc[ Ubn'cXYf'GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b3

6cmX'VYa Yf\_hY']b'Y]bYf'A YX]Ybfi bXY. '~K ]Y'gc``]W'XUg'gU[ Yb3  
G]Y'k ]f\_Yb']a a Yf'gY`f'cZh'gY`f'Uffc[ Ubh''8Ug'a i gg]W'[ Ubn  
Y`f']W'a U`gU[ Yb''8]YgY'5i ggU[ Y'i bhYfghfY]W'h'X]Y  
K U`fbY`a i b[ ž'XUgg'XUg'5i ZhfYhYb'j cb'GWX]YXgf]W hYfb'b]W'h'bi f  
]\fY'5i hcf]hÀhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'6Yn]Y`i b[ 'ni'XYb'Gd]Y`Yfb  
VYY]bZi ggYb'\_Ubb''9]b'fYgdY\_hj c`Yg'A ]hY]bUbXYf'\_ØbbhY`Y'ZYbž  
GdUbbi b[ Yb']a 'Gd]Y`ni'fYXi n]YfYb"

6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'? ca a i b]\_Uh]cb

8Yf'gdcfh]WY'@Y]hYf'XYf'GWX]YXgf]W hYf']b'XYf'' '@[ Už: `cf]Ub

A YmYfž'fYU[ ]YfhY'Ui Z'6cmXg'?'f]h]\_i bX'Yf\_`ÀfhYž'XUgg'Yg'VY]  
GWX]YXgf]W hYfbž'k ]Y'Ui W'VY]'Gd]Y'Yfbž'Y]bY'J ]Y'nU\`  
i bhYfgW ]YX`]W Yf'7\UfU\_hYfY' [ YVY'"~8 ]Y'Y]bYbž'X]Y'j ]Y''Y]W h'Y]b  
V]ggW Yb'a Y\f'\_ca a i b]n]YfYbž'X]Y'UbXYfYbž'X]Y'Yhk Ug'k Yb][ Yf  
\_ca a i b]n]YfYb" ž'gU[ hY'A YmYf'"8 ]YgY'i bhYfgW ]YXY'\_ÖbbYb'X]Y  
GWX]YXgf]W hYf'Y]ghi b[ 'gck ]Y'X]Y'`b hYfU\_h]cb'Ui ZXYa 'D`Uhn  
VYY]bZi ggYb"

## ⇒b hY [ fUh]cb' bYi Yf'GWX ]YXgf]W hYf

I a'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'J cfi fhY]'Y'nk ]gW Yb'Gd]Y'Yfb'i bX  
GWX]YXgf]W hYfb'UVni VUi Ybž'\_ÖbbhY'Y]b'8 ]U'c[ 'j cb[ 'fc»Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ 'gY]b"A YmYf'k ]Yg'XUfUi Z'\bž'XUgg'a 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
»\f'UW h'ibYi Y'GWX]YXgf]W hYf' ]b'XYf" "'@[ U'Y]b[ YZØ\fh'k i fXYbž  
XYfYb'`b hY [ fUh]cb' ]b'X]Y'@[ U'ØVYfk ]Y[ YbX'dcg]hj' 'j Yf'Ui ZYb'gY]"  
8YbbcW Yf\_Yb bhYf'X]Y'K ]W h[ \_Y]hj cb'6cmXg'J cfgW`U[ ž'Y]bYb  
5i ghUi gW'nk ]gW Yb'XYb'Gd]Y'Yfb'i bX'GWX]YXgf]W hYfb'ni  
]b]h]YfYbž'i a'XUg[ Y[ YbgY]h[ Y'J Yfgh`AbXb]g'ni 'ZØfXYfb'i bX'X]Y  
~<]hnY" 'Ui g'gW'k ]Yf][ Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'bY\ a Yb"

## : Un]h. '9]b'GWX f]hh']b'X]Y'f]W h][ Y'F ]W hi b[

6cmXg'ÒZZYbh]W Y'5bfY[ i b[ '\_ÖbbhY'U'g'5bghc» '[ YgY\Yb'k YfXYbž  
i a'X]Y'6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb']bbYf\U`V'XYg': i »VU''j YfVUbXg'ni  
j YfVYggYfb"'9]b'fYgdY\_hj c''Yf'8 ]U'c[ 'nk ]gW Yb'Gd]Y'Yfb'i bX  
GWX]YXgf]W hYfb'\_ÖbbhY'ni 'Y]bYf'\Ufa cb]gW YfYb'5ha cgd\`ÀfY  
ZØ\ fYb'i bX''Ynhh]W 'XUg'Gd]Y'gY'Vgh'dcg]hj' 'VYY]bZi ggYb"'8 ]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'GWX]YXgf]W hYf'd'i g'X]Y'6YfY]hgW UZh'ni f  
'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'\_ÖbbhY'YbhgW Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a'XYb'FYgdY\_h'i bX  
XUg'J Yfgh`AbXb]g'ni Y]bUbXYf'ni 'j Yfh]YZYb"

' 'B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY