

I bfi \Yb`]b`Gci h\dcfh." - `Dc`n]ghYb`bUWk  
[ Yk U`hgUa Yb`Dfc hYghYb`j Yf`Yhnh

' - `Dc`n]ghYb`j Yf`YhnhYb`g]Wk`VY]?fUk U`Yb`bUWk`hOX`]WkYa  
A YggYfUb[ f]ZZ]b`Gci h\dcfh/I bfi \Yb`k i fXYb`j cb  
F YWk hgYI hfYa Yb`Ub[ YZUWk h"

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`?fUk U`Y`]b`Gci h\dcfh\UVYb`h]YZY`Gdi fYb`VY]`XYf  
Dc`nY]i bX`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`\]bhYf`UggYb`i bX`VY`Yi Wk hYb`Y]b  
\_ca d`YI Yg`; YZØ[ Y`Ui g`HfUi Yfž`5 [ [ fYgg]cb`i bX  
A ]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggYb`"8]Y`9fY][ b]ggYž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`hfU[ ]gWk Yb  
A YggYfUb[ f]ZZ`Ui Z`XfY]`\_Y]bY`A ÅXWk Yb`Zc`[ hYbž`nY][ Yb`X]Y  
[ YZÅ`f`]Wk Yb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Ybž`X]Y`; YfØWk hY`i bX`; Y`]\bZcfa Uh]cbYb  
Ui ZY]bY`VYfY]hg`j Yf`Yhnh]Wk Y`; YgY`gWk UZh`\UVYb`\_ØbbYb"

### 9]b`Xi b\_`Yf`8]Yb ghU[ UVYb X

8]Y`I bfi \Ybž`X]Y`Ua`8]Yb ghU[ UVYb X`]b`Gci h\dcfh`ghUhhZUbXYbž  
k i fXYb`j cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`U`g`gWk YfghY`5i ggWk fY]hi b[ Yb  
VYgWk f]YVYb`"B UWk`Y]bYa`A YggYfUb[ f]ZZ`VY]`XYa`XfY]`A ÅXWk Yb  
]a`5`hYf`j cb`gYWk gž`g]YVYb`i bX`bYi b`š\`fYb`[ YhØhYh`k i fXYbž  
a UWk hYb`g]Wk`A ]h[ `]YXYf`Y]bYf`fYWk hgYI hfYa Yb`; fi ddY`XUfUbž`]b  
XYf`GhUXh`7\`Ucg`ni`gh]ZhYb`"NYi [ Yb`VYf]Wk hYhYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
F UbXU`]YfYf`b]Wk h`bi f`Dc`nY]VYUa hYž`gc bXYfb`Ui Wk`Y]bY`Øfh]Wk Y  
A cgWk YY`a ]h`N]Y[ Y`ghY]bYb`UhhUW\_]YfhYb`i bX`Y]b`; YgWk ÅZh  
d`ØbXYfhYb"

### J Yf`YhnhY`C fXbi b[ g\ØhYf

≠g[ YgUa h`k i fXYb`" - `Dc`n]ghYb`k Å`fYbX`XYf`5i ggWk fY]hi b[ Yb  
j Yf`Yhnhž`XUfi bhYf`&+ž`X]Y`Y]bY`a YX]n]b]gWk Y`6Y`UbX`i b[ `]a  
?fUb`\_Yb`Ui g`VYbØh][ hYb`"≠f`Ni ghUbX`fY]Wk hj cb

?bcWXYbVfØWXYb`V]g`ni` ; Y\]fbYfgWØhYfi b[ Ybž`k Ug`XUg  
[ Yk U`hgUa Y`5i ga U»`XYf`J cfZÄ`Y`VY`Y[ h`5`YI` ; cggž`Y]b  
ghY`j YfhfYhYbXYf`Dc`]nY]WXYZXYf`A YfgYmg]XY`Dc`]Wž`Äi » YfhY`gY]b  
6YXUi Yfb`ØVYf`XUg`J Yf\ U`hYb`XYf`F UbXU`]YfYf.` 8 Ug`]gh`\_Y]bY`5fhž  
Y]bY` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`ni`VY\ UbXY`bž`gW`cb`[ Uf`b]W`h`Y]bY  
 ; Ya Y]bgWUZhž`X]Y`]a a Yf`bcW`i bhYf`XYb`9fY][ b]ggYb`j ca  
A cbhU[ ``Y]XYh"

## 8 ]Y`F c``Y`XYf` : Y\`]b Zc fa Uh]c b

8 ]Y`K i fnY`b`XYf`? fUk U``Y``]Y[ Yb``Ui h`XYf`Dc`]nY`]b  
 : U`gW`a Y`Xi b[ Yb`i bX` ; YfØW`hYb`ØVYf`XYb`a i ha U»`]WXYb`HÄhYfž  
Y]bYa`%+!`Ä\`f][ Ybž`XYf`]b`7UfX]Z[ YVcfYb`i bX`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb  
Ui Z[ Yk UW`gYb`]gh``8 ]YgY` : Y\`]b Zc fa Uh]c bYb`\_ÖbbYb`j Yf\YYfYbXY  
5i gk ]f\_`i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`[ YgY``gWUZh]WXY`Ni gUa a Yb[ Y\Öf][ \_Y]h  
\UVYb`i bX`ZØ\`fYb`ni`Y]bYa`[ YZÄ\`f]WXYb`?`]a U`XYf`5b[ gh`i bX  
XYg`A ]gghfUi Ybg"

## 8 ]Y`HfUi Yf`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh

8 ]Y`hØX`]WXY`A YggYfUhhUW\_Y`U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y` : Ua`]Yb`XYf`C dZYf  
[ YhfcZZYbž`gcbXYfb`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY` ; Ya Y]bXY`j`cb`Gci`h\dcfh``5W`h  
k Y]hYfY`?]bXYf`i bX`nk Y]`9fk UW`gYbY`Yf`]hYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Ybž  
Y]b][ Y`j`cb`]\`bYb`gW`k`Yf``8 ]Y`9fgWØhYfi b[ `ØVYf`X]YgY` ; fÄi`Y`hUh  
k ]fX`Xi`fW`X]Y`gdÄ`h`Ui`ZhYhYbXYb`5i`ggW`fY]hi b[ Yb`bi`f`bcW  
j`YfghÄ`f`\_h"

## ; Ya Y]bgUa`[ Y[ Yb`9I hfYa ]ga i g

8 ]YgY`9fY][ b]ggY`k`YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`Ui`Zž`k`]Y` ; YgY``gWUZhYb`Ui`Z  
 ; Yk U`h`i`bX`9I`hfYa`]ga`i`g`fYU[ ]YfYb`\_ÖbbYb``8Yf`[ Yk U`hgUa`Y  
DfchYgh`j`cb`F`YW`hgYI`hfYa`Yb`ghY``h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`6YXfc`\`i`b[ `ZØf  
X]Y`ÖZZYb`h]WXY`G]WXYf\`Y]h`XUfž`gcbXYfb`gW`ÄX][ h`Ui`W`XUg`ZfU[ ]Y  
 ; YZØ[ Y`j`cb`J`YfhfUi`Ybž`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`i`bX`A`]h[ YZØ\``]bbYf\`U`V  
XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`Ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`b]h]Uh]j`Yb`gc``hYb`g]W`XUfUi`Z  
\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y` ; YZU\`fYb`j`cb  
9I`hfYa`]ga`i`g`ni`gW`ÄfZYb`i`bX`A`YW`Ub]ga`Yb`ni`f` : ÖfXYfi b[ `XYg

gcn]U`Yb`Ni gUa a Yb\U`hg`ni `Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"

⇒ `X]YgYa `?cbhYI h`k YfXYb`gck c\`X]Y`c\_U`Y`Dc`]nY]`U`g`Ui W`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`gY`Vgh`Ui Z`X]Y`DfcVY`[ YghY`h"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž  
k Y`W`Y`G`W`f]hhY`i bhYfbca a Yb`k YfXYbž`i a `X]Y`K`i bXYb`ni `Y]`Yb  
i bX`g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`gc`Yhk Ug`b]W`h`k ]YXYf`[ YgW`Y`h"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY