K U\`Yb`ni a`'6Y]fUh`Z0f`A][fUh]cb
fHbj Ug]cbŁ. `=\fY`Gh]a a Y`nA\`h`]b
? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`

8Yf`6Y]fUh`Z0f`A ][ fUh]cb`i bX`=bhY [ fUh]cb`]b`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb
k]fX`Ua`'%"`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(` [ Yk A\`h`"HY]`bU\`a Y`UV`%*
X\fyb`a 0[ `]W`"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b [ `XYf`K U\` `XYg`6Y]fUhg`Z0f
A][fUh]cb`fHbj Ug]cbŁ`i bX`=bhY [ fUh]cb`]b
? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb

5a`'%"`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&( `k]fX`]a` fUh\Ui g`XYf`GhUXh
? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`XYf`bYi Y`6Y]fUh`Z0f`A][fUh]cb`fHbj Ug]cbŁ`i bX
=bhY [fUh]cb` [ Yk A\`h`"8 ]YgY`K U\` \Uh`]W`h`bi f`5i gk ]f\_`i b [Yb`Ui Z
X]Y`dc`]h]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZh`XYf`GhUXh`ž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W`Y]b
k]W`h] [ Yf`GW`f]hh`]b`F ]W`hi b [`Y]bYf`]b`\_`i`g]j`Yb` ; YgY`gW`UZh`
C VYfV0f [Yfa`Y]ghYf]b`6YUHy`? ]a`a`Y`VYhcbh`X]Y`FY`Yj`Ub`n`X]YgYf
=gh]hi h]cb`Z0f`X]Y`60f [ Yf]bbYb`i bX`60f [ Yf.`K]f`g]bX`Y]bY
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`GhUXh`ž`]b`XYf`A`YbgW`Yb`Ui`g`j`]Y`Yb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb
B Uh]cbU`]h`hYb`ž`a` ]hj`YfgW`]YXYbYb`?`i`hi`fYb`i`bX`FY`][ ]cbYb
`YVYb`"

K U\`VYfYW`h][i b [`i bX`? UbX]XUhi fYb

=bhYfYggUb`h`ni`k ]ggYb`]gh`ž`XUgg`YXY`60f [Yf]b`i bX`YXYf`60f [Yf
UV`%\*`X\fyb`ž`i bUV\`Ab [ ][ `cV`a`]h`cXYf`c`bY`A][fUh]cb
fHbj Ug]cbŁg\ ]bhYf [fi bX`ž`X]Y`A 0[ `]W`\_Y]h`\Uh`ž`]b`XYb`6Y]fUh
[Yk A\`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"8 ]Y` : f]gh`ni`f`9]bFY]W`i b [`Y]bYg
K U\`j`cfgW`U [ g`YbXYh`Ua`'&` "'GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`i`a`'%,`.\$\$.I` \f`
8]Y`@Y]hYf]b`XYf`K U\`X]YbghghY`Y`ž`7`cbghUb`nY`5i [i gh]b`ž`k`Y]gh

XUfUi Z\]bžXUgg'bi f'A YbgWXYb'a]h'Ui g'ÀbX]gWXYf'<Yf_i bZhcXYf
9]bk UbXYfi b[g[YgW]W hY'k U\`VYfYW h][h'g]bX"8]YgY'Yf\U'hYb
Ui hca Uh]gW`Y]bY'K U\`VYbUW f]W h][i b["': Øf'Y]b[YVØf[YfhY
DYfgcbYb`]ghYg'bchk YbX][ žX]Y'5i ZbU\`a Y`]b`XUg
K À\`Yfj YfnY]W b]g'ni `VYU bhfU[Yb"

5i Z[UVYb`i bX`9]bZ`i gg`XYg`6Y]fUhg

8Yf`6Y]fUh`ZØf`A ][ fUh]cb`fHj Ug]cbŁi bX`ϕhY[ fUh]cbžXYf`gY]h`&\$\$-
VYghY\hž\Uh`X]Y`k]W h][Y`5i Z[ UVYž`X]Y`ϕhYfYggYb`j cb`A][fUbhYb
]b`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`ni `j YfhfYhYb`i bX`XYfYb`5b`Y[Yb`[Y[YbØVYf
XYa`GhUXhfUh`ni `Zcfa`i`]YfYb"ϕ`Y]bYf`GhUXhž`X]Y`Xi fW
a`i`h]_i`hi fY`Y`9]bZØggY`[YdfÀ[h]ghž`gd]Y`h`X]YgYf`6Y]fUh`Y]bY
nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y"9f`ZØfXYfh`XUg`[ `Y]W VYfYW h][hY`Ni gUa`a`Yb`YVYb
i bX`[ YghU`hYh`U`_h]j`X]Y`ϕhY[fUh]cbgdc`h]\_`Ni XYa` \UVYb`X]Y
A]h[`]YXYf`X]Y`fY]\Y]hž`X]Y`H\Ya`Yb`]\fYf`6YfUhi`b[ Yb`gY`Vghni
VYgh]a`a`Yb`i bX`Y]bY`j`YfhfYhi`b[ `ZØf`j`YfgW]YXYbY`; fYa`]Yb`ni
k À\`Yb"

I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`K U\`VYfYW h][hY

8]Y`K U\`X]YbghghY`Y`V]YhYh`i bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`g]W`ØVYf
XYb`K U\`dfcnYgg]bZcfa`]YfYb`a`ØW`hYb"@Ui`h`7cbghUbnY`5i [i gh]b
]gh`Yg`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`U`Y`ž`X]Y`k U\`VYfYW h][h'g]bXž
fYW`hnY]h][ `]a`K À\`Yfj YfnY]W b]g`Y]b[ YhfU[ Yb`k`YfXYb"9]bZUW
VY]i`bg`a`Y`XYb`i bX`k`]f`\Y`ZYb`[YfbY`k`Y]hYf` ž`Yfa`i`h][h'g]Y`X]Y
6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf"ϕ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`K U\`g]bX`Ui`ZXYf
gh`Xh]gW`Yb`<ca`YdU[Y`k`k`k`"_U]gYfg`Ui`hYfb"XY`gck`]Y`hY`Y`Zcb]gW
i bhYf`f\$`*`%Ł`*`)!%&`Yf\`À`h]W"

9]b`5ddY``ni f`HY]`bU\`a`Y

8]Y`K U\`XYg`6Y]fUhg`ZØf`A ][ fUh]cb`fHj Ug]cbŁi bX`ϕhY[ fUh]cb`]gh
a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`dc`h]gW`Yg`9fY][ b]g/g]Y`]gh`Y]b`5i`gXfi`W`XYf
7ca`a`i`b]hmi`bX`]\fYf`8]j`Yfg]h`h`8]Y`HY]`bU\`a`Y`Ub`X]YgYf`K U\`
]gh`Y]b`GW`f]h`ni`f`gh`À`_YfYb`dc`h]gW`Yb`HY]`\UVY`i`bX`ni`f
: ØfXYfi`b[ `Y]bYf`?`i`hi`f`XYg`a`]hY]bUbXYf`F`YXYbg`i`bX`<UbXY`bg"

8]Y`GhUXh?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`Yfa i h][ h`U`Y`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf
ni f`U\_hj] Yb`A]h[YghU`hi b[ `XYf`Ni \_i bZi]\fYf`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"

8]YgY`UbghY\YbXY`K U\`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`5b`Ugg`ni f
GY`Vghcf[ Ub]gUh]cb`ZØf`A ][ fUbhYbž`gc bXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`7\UbW`ZØf
U`Yž`X]Y`Gh]a a Y`ni `Yf\YVYb`i bX`X]Y`#hY[fUh]cb`U\_hj] `ni
[YghU`hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY