

A Uf_ 'Ni W_YfVYf[' []Vh'F Y[]Yfi b[gXfi W_VY]: UWVcc_ 'k Å\ fYbX'DUbXYa]Y'ni

A Uf_ 'Ni W_YfVYf[' []Vh'ni žXUgg': UWVcc_ 'k Å\ fYbX'XYf 7cfc bU!DUbXYa]Y'Ui Z8fi W_ 'XYf'6]XYb!F Y[]Yfi b[' ð\U'hY nYbg]YfhY"

A Uf_ 'Ni W_YfVYf[žXYf'79C 'j cb'A YhU'D'UhZcfa g' ðWž\Uh]b'Y]bYa 6f]YZ'VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYbž'XUgg': UWVcc_ 'k Å\ fYbX'XYf'7cfc bU!DUbXYa]Y'Ui Z8fi W_ 'XYg'K Y]»Yb'<Ui gYg'7cfc bU!VYnc[YbY ð\U'hY'nYbg]Yfh'\Uh"Ni W_YfVYf['VYXUi YfhY'X]Y'9bhgWY]Xi b['XYg l bhYfbY\ a Ybg'i bX'bUbbhY'XYb'9]bZi gg'XYf'i G!F Y[]Yfi b['ZU'gW"

æ ' ð\ f' &\$&%\ UVYb' \cW fUb[] [Y'6YUa hY'XYf'6]XYb! 5Xa]b]ghfUh]cbžXUfi bhYf'XUg'K Y]»Y'<Ui gž'i bgYfY'HYUa g a cbUhY'Ub['k]YXYf\c'h'i bhYf'8fi W_ [YgYhnhž'VYgh]a a hY 7CJ ð!% - ! ð\U'hYž'XUfi bhYf'<i a cf'i bX'GUh]fYž'ni 'nYbg]YfYb ž gWf]YV'Ni W_YfVYf['Ub'XYb' ð gh]nUi ggW'i gg'XYg'i G! F YdfÅgYbhUbhYb\Ui gYg" '9f'VYhc bhYž'XUgg'X]Y'9bhgWY]Xi b['ni f 9bhZYfbi b['j cb' ð\U'hYb' 'Yhnh'W'VY]'A YhU'gY'Vgh'U[ž'VYa Yf_hY UVYf['Y]W'nY]h[ž'XUgg'XYf'8fi W_ 'XYf'F Y[]Yfi b['i bUb[Ya YggYb k Uf'i bX'XUgg'Yg'Y]b': Y\ 'Yf'k Ufž'b]W'h'cZYbYf'XUfØVYf'ni _ca a i b]n]YfYb"

K Å\ fYbX'XYf'DUbXYa]Y'nc[': UWVcc_ 'X]Y'?f]h]_j cb'; Y[bYfb'j cb @cW_Xck bgž æ dZghc ZYb'i bX'A Ug_YbdZ]W'hYb'Ui Zg]Wž'XU VYgh]a a hY'6Y]hfÅ[Y'YbhZYfbh'k i fXYbž'X]Y'Ub[YV']W : Y\]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XUg'J]fi g'Ybh\]Y'hYb'cXYf[Y[Yb'X]Y l bhYfbY\ a Ybgf]W'h]b]Yb'j Yfgh]Y»Yb" '9g[]Vh'_f]h]gWY'6Yf]W'hY ØVYf'6f]YZ]b[g']a 'K Y]»Yb'<Ui gž']b'XYbYb'gc'WY'A U»bU\ a Yb X]g_i h]Yfh'k i fXYbž'UVYf'Y]bY'cZ]n]Y''Y'6YghÅh[i b['\]YfZØf'ghY\h bcW'Ui g"

F YU_h]cbYb`Ui Z`X]Y`NYbgi f!F Y[Y`i b[Yb

8 Ug`K Y»Y`<Ui gj YfhY]X][hY`gY]b`J cf[Y\Yb`]b`Y]bYf`9f_`Àfi b[ž
X]Y`j cb`XYf`I G!B UWX f]WX hYbgY]hY`Dc`]h]Wc`n]h]Yfh`k i fXY.

5b[Yg]WX hg`Y]bYf`h`OX`]WX Yb`DUbXYa`]Y`Yfa`i h][hY`X]YgY
F Y[]Yfi b[`ni`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`Yb`A U»bU\ a Yb`ni a`GW`i hn`XYf
ÖZYbh]WX Yb`; Ygi bX\Y]h`i bX`G]WX Yf\Y]h`i bgYfY`Dcg]h]cb`k Uf`_`Uf
i bX`_cbgYei Ybh`K]f[`Ui VYbž`XUgg`HYWX bc`c[]Yi bhYfbY\ a Yb
i bX`UbXYfY`df]j UhY`5_hYi fY`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`]fYf`< UbX`i b[Yb
Ui ZXUg`Ua Yf]_Ub]gWX Y`J c`_`VYfØW_g]WX h][Yb`i bX`[`Y]WX nY]h][
i bUV\`Ab[] [Y`9bhgWX Y]Xi b[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`j cb`]\bYb`d f`AgYbh]YfhYb
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`hfY ZYb`gc`hYb"

Ni W_YfVYf[` [YghUbX`ni XYa ž`XUgg` : UWVcc_`≠\U`hY
ni fØW_[Y\U`hYb`\Uhž`X]Y`g]WX`Ui Z`6Yf]WX hY`XYf` BYk`Mcf`_`Dcgh
ØVYf`<i bhYf`6]XYb`]a`J cfZY`X`XYf`K U\`Yb`&\$&\$`VYnc[Yb``8]YgYf
J cfZU`ž`VY`Ubbh`U`g` @Udhcd`!5ZÄfYž`ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg
Ybhgd fYWX YbXY`≠\U`hY`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`V`cW_]Yfhi bX`gd`ÄhYfY
Dcgh]b[g`[Y`ÖgWX h`cXYf`]b`]fYf`F Y]WX k Y]hY`Y]b[YgWX f`Äb_h
k i fXYb``8]Yg`[YgWX U\`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`5bbU\ a Yb`XYg` : 6`ž`XUgg`Yg
g]WX`i a`fi gg]gWX Y`8Yg]bZcfa Uh]cb`\UbXY`b`_ÖbbhY``A]hh`Yfk Y]Y
]gh`YXcWX`_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`≠\U`hY`Ui h\Ybh]gWX`g]bX``5i WX`]b`X]YgYa
: U``YbhgWX`i`X][hY`g]WX`Ni W_YfVYf[` `a`B UWX \]bY]b`VYhfUWX hYh
\ÄhhYb`k]f`X]Y` ; YgWX]WX hY`b]WX h`\YfUVghi ZYb`gc`hYb"

8 YVUhhY`ØVYf`A Y]bi b[gZfY]\Y]h`i bX

≠\U`hga`cXYfUh]cb

8]Y`A cXYfUh]cb`j cb`≠\U`hYb`Xi fWX`GcW]U`!A YX]U!D`Uhž`cfa Yb`k]Y
: UWVcc_`i bX`Hk]hhYf`ghY`h`k Y`hk Y]h]a`A]hhY`di b`h]bhYbg]j Yf
8 YVUhhYb``9]b][Y`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`nÖ[Yfbž`]fYb`Bi hnYfb
J cfgWX f]ZhYb`XUfØVYf`ni`a`UWX Ybž`k Ug`cb`]bY`[YdcghY`h`k YfXYb
XUfZ`k`Ä`fYbX`Y]b][Y`F Y[]Yfi b[Yb`Y]bY`ØVYfa`Ä»][Y
GY`VghfY[i`]Yfi b[`U`g`dchYbn]Y``[YZÄ`f`]WX`Ubgy\Ybž`XU`g]Y
_f]a]bY``Yg`J Yf\U`hYb`ZØfXYfb`_ÖbbhY"

9`cb`A i g_ž`XYf`A]``UfXÄf`\]bhYf`L`fM\Ya`U`g`Hk]hhYfłž`VYhcbh

]a a Yf'k]YXYf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'A Y]bi b[gZfY]\Y]h'Ui Z'gY]bYf
D'UhhZcfa "'8]Y'9i fcdA]gWXY'I b]cb'\Uh]\b'VYfY]hg'a Y\fa U'g'Ub
gY]bY'J YfdZ]W]hi b[Yb'Yf]bbYfhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ja '<]bV'W'Ui Z'XYb
8][]hU'GYfj]W'5Wh'fB G5Ł"'b'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb': U''k i fXY'XYf
A]hVY[fØbXYf'j cb'HY'Y[fUa ž'DUj Y''8i fcj ž'j cb'ZfUbnØg]gWXYb
6YUa hYb'j Yf\UZhYhž'XU'X]Y'D'UhhZcfa 'Ub[YV'W'X'b]W]h'Ui gfY]WXYbX
[Y[Yb'_f]a]bY''Y'5_hj]hÅhYbž'Y]bgW'X'Y»'W'X'Yf'J YfVfY]hi b['j cb
A UhYf]U'ØVYf'gYi i Y''Yb'?]bXYga]ggVfUi W'ž'j cf[]b["

Ni W_YfVYf['VYhcbhY'Ui W'gY]bY'BYi hfU']hÅh'_i fn'j cf'XYb
DfÅg]XYbHgW]UZhgk U'\Ybž']b'XYbYb'?Ua U'U'<Uff]g'[Y[Yb'XYb
Y\Ya U'] [Yb'DfÅg]XYbhYb'8cbU'X'Hfi a d'Ubhf]hh"' A Y]b'N]Y'']gh'Ygž
bYi hfU'ni 'gY]b'i bX'k YXYf']b'X]Y'Y]bY'bcW'X'j]b'X]Y'UbXYfY
F]W]hi b['Y]bY'Fc''Y'ni 'gd]Y'Yb' 'bcW'X'Yb'5bgWXY]b'ni 'Yfk YW_Ybž
Y]bY'Fc''Y'ni 'gd]Y'Yb' ž'gW'f]YV'Yf']b'gY]bYa '6f]YZ'
?ca a YbhUhcYb'gU\Yb'X]Yg'U'g'<]bk Y]g'XUfUi Z'XUgg'Ni W_YfVYf[
b]W]h'VYUVg]W]h[]hž'X]Y'8Ya c_fUhYb'VY]'XYf'U_hi Y''Yb'K U\
Z]bUbn]Y''ni 'i bhYfghØhYb"'5i Z'L'k i fXY'gY]b'GW'fY]VYb'j]Y'ZUW
[YhY]'hi bX'_cbhfcj Yfg'X]g_i h]Yfh"

8]Y'5bYf_Ybbi b['XYf'Y][YbYb': Y'\Yf'Xi fW'Ni W_YfVYf['k i fXY
j cb'j]Y'Yb'6YcVUW]hYfb'dcg]h]j 'VYk YfhYh'8]Y'FYdi V']_UbYf'ja
š gh]nUi ggW]i gg'XYg'FYdfÅgYbhUbhYb\Ui gYgž'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b[
XYg'?cb[fYggUV[YcfXbYhYb'š]a 'šfXUb'Ui g'C\]cžZY]YfhYb
Ni W_YfVYf[g'9]b[YghÅbXb]g'U'g' [fc»Yb': Yk]bb'ZØf'X]Y
A Y]bi b[gZfY]\Y]h "

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY