

## <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]WX Yf ZØf : Ua ]`]YbbUWX ni [!Ghcdd. I a ZfU[Y'nY][h', %'ı 'Ni gh]a a i b[ °

9]bY`l a ZfU[Y`nY][hž`XUgg`, %`ı `XYf`² ghYffY]W\Yf`XYb`Ghcdd XYg`: Ua ]`]YbbUW\ni [g`VYZØfk cfhYb"`8]Y`FY[]Yfi b[`d`Ubh gcZcfh][Y`A U» bU\a Yb"

2 ghYffY]WX ž:@Ub X:!:2 ghYffY]WX g:bYi Y:FY[]Yfi b[:'d`Ubh'Y]bYb i a ZUggYbXYb:Ghcdd:XYg:: Ua]`]YbbUWX ni [g:ZØf:5gm`VYfYWX h][hY" @Ui h'Y]bYf'U\_hi Y:`Yb:I a ZfU[Y'j cb:: fY]`]WX:A U[Un]b i bhYfghØhnYb:, %:DfcnYbh'XYf'k U\`VYfYWX h][hYb:2 ghYffY]WXYf'X]YgY A U» bU\a Y":8]Y:I a ZfU[Y:ki fXY'nk]gWXYb:XYa:'%\$":i bX:%' "A Àfn &\$&\) i bhYf'\) \$\$:DYfgcbYb:Xi fWX[YZØ\fhi bX:nY][hž:XUgg'\) - DfcnYbh' gY\f'XUZØf ii bX:&&:DfcnYbh' Y\Yf:XUZØf ig]bX":Bi f'%& DfcnYbh'XYf'6YZfU[hYb:g]bX:[Y[Yb:XYb:Ghcdd:XYg:: Ua]']YbbUWX ni [g"

 $8 ] Y 'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'XYb'Ghcdd']gh']b'XYb'j YfgWX] YXYbYb \\ K Å\ 'Yf[ fi ddYb'XYf'DUfhY] Yb'ØVYfUi g'\cWX'', VYf'-$'DfcnYbh'XYf \\ K Å\ 'Yf'XYf'^2 J D'fl * 'DfcnYbh''i bX': D^2 'fl ('DfcnYbh''VYZØfk cfhYb X] Y 'A U "bU\a Y'''6Y] 'XYb'B 9C G!K Å\ 'Yfb'i bhYfghØhnYb', ''DfcnYbh Y] bYb'fYghf]_h]j YfYb'?i fgž'k Å\ fYbX'+('DfcnYbh'XYf'GD^2!5b\Åb[Yf ZØf'XYb'Ghcdd'g] bX'''GY'Vgh'* %'DfcnYbh'XYf'; fØbYb!K À\ 'Yf'nY][Yb I bhYfghØhni b[ž'k cVY]'X] Yg'j YfXYi h`] WXhž'k] Y'g] WX'X] Y 9] bghY'`i b[Yb'ni f'Ni k UbXYfi b[']b'F] WXhi b['Y]bYf'fYghf]_h]j YfYb < U`hi b['j YfgWXcVYb'\UVYbž'gc'X] Y'A Y] bi b[gZcfgWXYf] b'5`YI UbXfUG] Y['''$ 

## FY[]Yfi b[gVYgW\`i gg`ni a : Ua]`]YbbUW\ni[

8]Y '9bhg\\\Y]Xi b[ $\check{z}$ 'XYb': Ua]`]YbbU\\\ni['Ui gni gYhnYb $\check{z}$ 'k i fXY']bY]bYa '?UV]bYhh'XYf'bYi Yb'FY[]Yfi b[ $\check{z}$ 'VYghY\YbX'Ui g'XYf

\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb'J c`\_gdUfhY]'fP J DŁž'XYf'gcn]U`XYa c\_fUh]gW\Yb'GD² i bX'XYb'`]VYfU`Yb'B 9C Gž'[ YZUggh"'6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf'7\f]gh]Ub GhcW\_Yf'VYnY]W\bYhY'XYb'6YgW\`i gg'U`g'Y]b'g][ bU`[ YVYbXYg GhcddhUghY']b'GUW\Yb': Ua ]`]YbbUW\ni [ "': `ØW\h`]b[ Yb'k ]fX'Yg XYa bUW\'b]W\ha Y\f'a Ò[ `]W\'gY]bž'5b[ Y\Òf][ Y'bUW\ni \c`Ybž k Ug'X]Y'FY[ ]Yfi b[ 'U`g'Y]bY'A U» bU\a Y'ni f'; Yk À\f`Y]ghi b[ 'XYf ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'C fXbi b[ 'Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfh"

8]Y FY[Y`i b[Yb`gc``Yb`a]h`gcZcfh][Yf`K]f\_i b[`Ub[YdUggh`kYfXYbibX`a ØggYb`bcWk'j ca `DUf`UaYbh`[YbY\a][h`kYfXYb"`8]Y
FY[]Yfi b[`VYfi Zh`g]Wk`Ui Z`X]Y`9I!BchZU``\_`Ui gY``ni f'; YZÀ\fXi b[XYf`]bbYfYb`G]WkYf\Y]hž`XU`X]Y`5i ZbU\aY\_UdUn]hÀhYb`]b
6YfY]WkYb`k]Y`6]`Xi b[žKc\bYb`i bX'; Ygi bX\Y]h`VY[fYbnh`g]bX"

\DYba]b]ghYf'; Yf\UfX'?UfbYf`\UhhY`ni j cf`Ui Z`9I!9VYbY`ZØf
Y]bYb`Ghcdd`XYg': Ua]`]YbbUWkni [g`[YkcfVYb"

## FØW\_`Ài Z][ Y NU\`Yb i b X fYWX h`]WX Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb</pre>

8]Y`NU\``XYf`A YbgWXYbž`X]Y`ØVYf`XYb`: Ua ]`]YbbUWXni [`bUWX 2 ghYffY]WX`\_Ua Ybž'k Uf`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`\*J\fYb`g][b]Z]\_Ubh"`&\$&' i bX`&\$&(`YffY]WXhYb`fi bX`%, "\$\$\$`DYfgcbYbž`XUfi bhYf`%' "\$\$\$?]bXYf`cXYf`A ]bXYf'À\f][Yž'2 ghYffY]WX"`8]Y`NU\`Yb`g]bX`'YXcWXXi fWX`ni bY\a YbXY`?cbhfc``Yb`i bX`8B5!5V[`Y]WXY`ghUf\_fØW\_`Ài Z]["`Gc`k i fXYb`]a `: YVfi Uf`&\$&(`\_bUdd`%"\$\$\$`DYfgcbYbfY[]ghf]Yfhž`k À\fYbX`]a `: YVfi Uf`&\$&) `bi f`bcWX`\*\$`Ni nØ[YiYfnY]WXbYh`k i fXYb"

8 Yf J cfghc» 'XYf 'ÒghYffY]W ]gW Yb 'F Y[]Yfi b[']gh 'Y Xc W 'fYW h`]W i a ghf]hhYb"'?f]h]\_Yf 'Uf[i a Ybh]YfYbž XUgg 'X]Yg 'Y]bYb 'J Yfghc» [Y[Yb 'XUg '5gm`fYW hi bX 'X]Y '9i fcd A]gW Y A YbgW YbfYW hg\_cbj Ybh]cb 'XUfghY ``h" \ b b Yb!GhUUhggY\_fYh Af '\Delta f[ @Y]W h Zf]Y X'j cb 'XYf 'GD2 'VYhcbhž XUgg 'XUg 'N]Y ``XYf 6i b XYgfY[]Yfi b[ 'XUf]b 'VYghY\hž X]Y ']ffY[i 'AfY 'A][fUh]cb 'Ui Z'Bi ``ni 'Vf]b[Ybž c\bY 'XUg 'F YW h'Ui Z'5gm`ni 'VYY]bhf AW h][Yb": Øf j ]Y `Y 'V `Y]Vh 'Yg 'UVni k UfhYbž k ]Y 'g]W 'X]Y 'G]hi Uh]cb ']b 'XYb\_ca a Yb XYb 'K c W Yb 'Ybhk ]W\_Y `b 'k ]fXž ']bgV Ygcb XYfY ']b 5b VYhfUW h'XYf 'VYj cfghY\Yb XYb 'd Uf`Ua YbhUf]gW Yb

8 YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	; YgYhn[YVib[
Cfh	<sup>2</sup> ghYffY]WXž <sup>*</sup> @UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "ZfY]`]WX!a U[ Un]b"Wca
	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY