

5) '5i ZZU\ fi bZU``'VY]; ]Y»Yb.' , VYf'&, DYfgcbYb'VYhfcZZYbž'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb GdYffi b[

BUW`Y]bYa '5i ZZU\ fi bZU``'Ui ZXYf'5) 'VY]; ]Y»Yb' \_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Ub[ Yb'GhUi g" Dc`nY]' ]bZcfa ]Yfh'ØVYf'J Yf'YmhY' i bX I a ZU\ fi b[ ga Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb"

9]b' \_Øfn`]W`Ui Z[ YhfYhYbYg'J Yf\_Y\fgi b[ `ØW`\_Ui ZXYf'5i hcVU\ b'5) \Uh'b]W`h'bi f'nU\`fY]W`Y'5i hcZU\ fYf'VYhfcZZYbž'gcbXYfb'k ]fZh'Ui W`Y]b'GW`U[ `]W`h'Ui Z'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'g]W`]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb fi bX' i a ; ]Y»Yb'ghY``Yb" Gc`W`Y'J cfZ`Y'g]bX'b]W`h'bi f i bUb[ YbY\ a ž'g]Y' \_ØbbYb'Ui W`Yf\YV`]W`Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y J Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f' i bX'X]Y'G]W`Yf\Y]h'XYf'Bi hnyf'\UVYb"

8 Yf' i bZU``' i bX'gY]bY': c`[ Yb

5a : fY]hU[ ž'XYa ' &"5i [ i ghž'[ Y[ Yb'% .( ) 'i \fž'\_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 5i ZZU\ fi bZU``ž'Ub'XYa 'ZØbZ'5i hcg'VYhY']][ h'k UfYb"8]YgY'?c``]g]cb YfY][ bYhY'g]W`]b'F]W`hi b[ '?UggY``nk ]gW`Yb'XYf'5bgW`i ggghY``Y : Yfbk U'X' i bX'XYa 'F Y]g\_]fW`YbYf'8fY]YW\_"8]Y'Dc`nY]'j cb'; ]Y»Yb VYf]W`hYhYž'XUgg']bg[ YgUa h'&, 'DYfgcbYb'VYhfcZZYb'k UfYbž XUfi bhYf'g]YVYb'? ]bXYf"; `ØW`]W`Yfk Y]gY'k i fXYb``YX][ `]W`ZØbZ DYfgcbYb`Y]W`h] Yf'Ymhž'gcXUgg'Y]bY'ghUh]cbÅfY'6Y\UbX' i b[ ]b Y]bYa '?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'b]W`h'YfZcfXYf`]W`k Uf"

J Yf\_Y\fgVYY]bhf`W`h][ i b[ Yb']b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb

8]Y'5i hcVU\ b'k Uf'bUW`XYa 'I bZU``ZØf'ØVYf'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb'j c`` [ YgdYffh"8Yf'F ØW`ghUi 'YffY]W`hY']b'XYf'Gd]hny'Y]bY'@Ab[ Y]j cb Yhk U'%&'?]`ca YhYfbž'k Ug'ni 'Yf\YV`]W`Yb'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y F Y]gYbXYb'ZØ\fhY" I a 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'YbhgW`ÅfZYb' i bX'XYb

J Yf\_Y\fgZi gg'k JYXYf\Yfni ghY`Ybž'k i fXY`XYf'J Yf\_Y\f'Ub`XYf  
5bgW`i gggHY`Y: Yfbk U`X`UV[ Y`Y]hYh"8 JY`Dc`]nY]Ya dZU`XYb  
VYhfcZYbYb': U\ fYfbž'X]Y`i bZU`ghY`Y`k Y]hf`Ai a ][ `ni `i a ZU\ fYbž  
]bXYa `g]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`5i hcVU\ bYb`5( ) ž'5( , ) `i bX`5( , \$`Z `fYb"

## 8 JY`F Y`Yj Ubn`gc`W`Yf`J cfZ`A`Y

Gc`W`Y`5i ZU\ fi bZ`A`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY'; YXi `XdfcVY`ZØf`X]Y  
5i hcZU\ fYfž'g]Y`k YfZYb`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni f`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`i bX  
ni `XYb`]bZfUghfi `hi fY`Yb'; Y[ YVYb\Y]hYb`Ui Z` ðgVYgcbXYfY`]b  
ghUf`\_ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb'; YV]YhYb`k ]Y`XYf`5) ž'X]Y`U`g`Y]bY`XYf  
<Ui dhj YfV]bXi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`X]Ybž`]gh`Yg`k ]W`h][ ž'XUgg  
A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`i bX`ni f  
A ]b]a ]Yfi b[ `j cb`GhUi g`i bhYfbca a Yb`k YfXYb"

## 8 Yf`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni `i bZh

8 JY`Øb[ ghYb`9fY][ b]ggY`a UW`Yb`XYi h]W`ž'XUgg`Ui W`\_`Y]bYfY  
I bZ`A`Y`ni ` [ fc» Yb`J Yf\_Y\fgdfcV`Ya Yb`ZØ\ fYb`\_ØbbYb"K A\ fYbX  
X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`XUfUb`UfVY]hYbž'X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`ni `Yf\Ø\Ybž  
V`Y]Vh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg]W`ZØf`X]Y`5i hcZU\ fYfž'g]W`]b'; YXi `X`ni `ØVYb  
i bX`ghYhg`k UW`gUa `ni `gY]b"9]bY`Yf\Ø\hY`GYbg]V`]h`h`ZØf`X]Y  
F]g]\_Yb`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f`\_ØbbhY`b]W`h`bi f`I bZ`A`Y`j Yf\]bXYfbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž'XYb`GhfYgg`i bX`X]Y  
I bUbbY\ a `]W`\_Y]hYb`gc`W`Yf`G]h`U]cbYb`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb"

ð`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`HUhgUW`Yž'XUgg`Yg`Yfgh`\_Øfn`]W`ni `Y]bYa  
gW`k YfYb`I bZU`Ui ZXYf`5) `]b`XYf`B`A`Y`j`cb'; ]Y» Yb`\_Ua`ž'k ]fX  
X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]hj`cb`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`Yb`?cbhfc`Yb`i bX  
G]W`Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`bcW`XYi h]W`Yf"J cf`U`Ya `]b`ghUf`  
ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb`6YfY]W`Yb`]gh`Y]bY`Yf\Ø\hY`Df`Aj Ybh]cb`[ YZfU[ hž`i a  
XUg`F]g]\_c`k Y]hYfYf`I bZ`A`Y`ni `j Yff]b[ Yfb"<cZbi b[ gj`c`k ]fX`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`UVk UfhYbž'k Y`W`Y`GW`f]hY`X]Y`ni gh`AbX][ Yb  
6Y\ØfXYb`U`g`F YU`\_h]cb`Ui Z`X]YgY`J cfZ`A`Y`Yf[ fY]ZYb`k YfXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY