

6Ug_YhVU``!;]f`g\Wa d'&\&(.': ÒfXYfi b[i bX'HYUa [Y]gh']b';]Y»Yb'K]YgY\W_

=a 6 Ug_YhVU```;]f`g!7Ua d`&\$&(9 D';]Y»Yb 9 PhfU]b]YfhYb'' & hU`Ybh]YfhY'A ÀXWXYb'i bhYf'9I dYfhYbž'i bhYfghØhnh'j cb 2 C_U`Yb'GdcbgcfYb"

#Di;]YwYbiK]YgYW_iZUbXi_Øfn`]WXiXUgi6Ug_YhVU``;]f`g!7Ua d
&\$&(ighUhhžY]bYi#D]h]Uh]j Yini fi: OfXYfi b[if b[Yf
6Ug_YhVU``hU`YbhY"6YfY]hgi]biXYfink Y]hYbi5i ZU[YiX]YgYgi9j Ybhg
_Ua Ybi`Y]XYbgWXUZh`]WXYiGd]Y`Yf]bbYbini gUa a Ybžii a i]\fY
: Yfh][_Y]hYbini ij YfZY]bYfbii bXi[`Y]WXnY]h][ibYi Yi: fYi bXgWXUZhYb
ni igWX`]YwYb"Ni a i7Ua di\UhhYbiX]YiHG; iK]YgYW_ii bXi@]bXYb
6Ug_YhVU``[Y`UXYbžii a iXUgiA AXWXYbVUg_YhVU``ni ii bhYfghØhnYb
i bXigY]bYbi6Y_Ubbh\Y]hg[fUXini ighY][Yfb"

_ VYf'X]Y'Gca a YfZYf]Yb'\UVYb'' & A AXW\Yb']a '5`hYf'j cb'%\$'V]g
%('\lambda\\\fYb'X]Y'A O[\`]W_Y]h'[Ybi hnhž'i bhYf'5b`Y]hi b['Y]bYg
YfZU\fYbYb'ZØbZ_OdZ][Yb'HfU]bYfhYUa g'Ub']\fYb'hYW\b]gW\Yb
: A\][_Y]hYb'ni 'UfVY]hYb'''5i Z'XYa 'HfU]b]b[gdfc[fUa a 'ghUbXYb
b]W\h'bi f'6Ug_YhVU``hYW\b]_Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'HYUa UfVY]h'i bX'XYf
GdU\'''8]Y'5ha cgd\AfY'k Uf'[YdfA[h'j cb'9bh\i g]Uga i g
i bX': fYi XY'Ua '[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'Gdcfh''

6YgcbXYfY <][\ `][\ hg i bX I bhYfghØhni b[

9]b VYgcbXYfYg 9f YVb]g ZØf X]Y HY] bY\a Yf]bbYb k Uf XYf 6Ygi W j cb @]g :][[YžY]bYa 'DfcZ] XYf ;]Y » Yb! (* Yfgž gck]Y ? Uh\ Uf]bU E i Ud] j cb 'XYb '6YbXYf6Ug_Yhg 'Ui g ; fØbVYf["'8]YgY ? cbhU_hY 'ni YfZU\ fYbYb 'Gd]Y 'Yfb 'VchYb 'XYb ' 1 b[Yb '6Ug_YhVU``Yf]bbYb 'Y]bY gdUbbYbXY 'DYfgdY_h]j Y i bX 'X]Y 'A O[`]W _Y]hž j cb 'XYb '6YghYb 'ni `YfbYb" 8]Y 'J YfV]bXi b['ni 'U_h]j Yb 'Gd]Y `Yfb 'ZOfXYfh'b]W h'bi f 'X]Y

gdcfh`]W\Y'9bhk]W_`i b[ž'gcbXYfb'ghÀf_h'Ui W\'XUg'GY`Vghj YfhfUi YbXYf'A ÀXW\Yb"

8 Ugʻ7 Ua dʻVchʻhÀ[`]WXʻY]bʻ[Ya Y]bgUa YgʻA]hhU[YggYbžʻVY]ʻXYa g]WXʻX]YʻHY]ʻbY\a Yf]bbYbʻYbhgdUbbhYbʻi bXʻg]WXʻØVYfʻ]\fY : cfhgWXf]hhYʻUi ghUi gWXYbʻ_cbbhYbʻ'GbUW_gʻi bXʻ; YhfÀb_Yʻgcf[hYb ZØfʻX]YʻbÒh][Yʻ9bYf[]Yžʻi bXʻY]bʻgdYn]Y```ZØfʻXUgʻ7 Ua dʻXYg][bhYgʻH!G\]fhʻYf\]YʻhYbʻU``YʻA ÀXWXYbʻU`gʻ5bXYb_YbʻUbʻX]YʻK cWXYʻ'Gc`WXY 5b[YVchYʻhfU[YbʻXUni 'VY]žʻX]Yʻ; Ya Y]bgWXUZh'ni 'ghÀf_Ybž'k UgʻZØf X]Yʻ9bhk]W_`i b[ʻf\b[Yfʻ5h\`Yh]bbYbʻj cbʻ[fc»Yfʻ6YXYi hi b[ʻ]gh''

8 Ug;]f`gWUa d`k i fXY`Xi fW\j YfgW\]YXYbY`GdcbgcfYb
i bhYfghØhnhž'XUfi bhYf`X]Y`GhUXhk Yf_Y;]Y» Ybž'8 ca]bc g`D]nnUž
9XY_U`@Y]d]`Ui g`K]YgYW_`gck]Y`X]Y`:]fa U`9f]W\`À[Yf`Ui g
: f]YXVYf["`8]YgY`DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb`nY][Yb`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf
`c_U`Yb`K]fhgW\UZh`ZØf`X]Y`: ÒfXYfi b['j cb`Gdcfhii bX`\delta [YbX''
8 i fW\X`X]YgY`I bhYfghØhni b[`_cbbhYb`X]Y`Cf[Ub]gUhcfYb
g]W\YfghY``Ybž'XUgg`XUg`7Ua d`ZØf`U``Y`HY]`bY\a Yf]bbYb`Y]b`j c``Yf

8]Y'6Ug_YhVU``!5VhY]`i b['j cb'@]bXYb'6Ug_YhVU``k i fXY'&\$&\$
[Y[fØbXYh'i bX'\Uh'g]W\gW\bY```U`g'k]W\h][Yf'6YghUbXhY]``XYf
`c_U`Yb'Gdcfh[Ya Y]bgW\UZhYhUV`]Yfh"8i fW\'9j Ybhg'k]Y'XUg';]f`g!
7Ua d'k]fX'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'HYW\b]_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XYf'HYUa [Y]gh
i bX'X]Y': fYi XY'Ua 'Gd]Y``[YZÒfXYfhž'k Ug'X]Y'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf
YfZc`[fY]W\Y'5h\`Yh]bbYb'j cb'a cf[Yb'V]`XYh"A]h'gc`W\Yf'<]b[UVY
i bX'6Y[Y]ghYfi b['g]bX'X]Y'AUW\Yf'XYg'7Ua dg'Ui Z'XYa 'VYghYb
K Y[ž'XYb'AÀXW\YbVUg_YhVU``]b'XYf'FY[]cb'kY]hYf
j cfUbni Vf]b[Yb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY