

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya U`XYg`6i`W`Yg`g]bX`X]Y`i`ba`YbgW`]W`Yb
Ni`gh`ÅbXY`]b`DZY[`Y\Y]a`Yb`"9f]Vcb`nY][`h`Ui`Z`XUgg`j`Y`Yb`U`hYb
A`YbgW`Yb`c`Zi`_Y]bY`K`ØfXY`ni`hY`k`]fXž`i`bX`_f]h]g]Yfh`XUg`GmghYa
gW`UfZ`XUg`"ghfi`_hi`fY`Y`A`]gg`U`bX`i`b[`Yb`~`Y[`]h]a`]YfY`"8]Y
5b`_U[`Y`]gh`XYi`h]W`."8Ug`GmghYa`]gh`i`ba`cfU`]gW`ž`i`bX`X]Y
9bha`YbgW`]W`i`b[`XYf`U`hYb`A`YbgW`Yb`]gh`i`bYfhf`Å[`]W`~`"8Yf
5i`hcf`VY`Yi`W`hYh`X]Y`F`YU`]h`h`XYf`DZY[`Yž`]b`XYf`j`]Y`Y`6Yk`c`bYf
b]W`h`Y]ba`U`X]Y`6Ug]gdZY[`Y`Yf`U`hYb`ž`X]Y`g]Y`b`Øh][`_`UVYb`"

8]Y`[`YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`]j`cb 9f]Vcbg`K`Yf`_

9f]Vcbg`6i`W`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`<ca`a`U[`Y`U`b`gY]bY`A`i`hYfž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`5i`Zfi`Z`XUg`@YVYb`Y]bZUW`Yf`A`YbgW`Yb`ni
k`ØfX][`Yb`"9f`ZfU[`hž`k`]Y`XUg`gcn]U`Y`i`a`Z`X`ž`Ui`g`XYa`a`Ub
gh]a`a`hž`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ni`f`GY`Vghj`Yfk`]f`_]W`i`b[`]VY]bZi`ggh`
8UVY]`VY`Yi`W`hYh`Yfž`k`]Y`F`Ugg]ga`i`g`i`bX`gcn]U`Y`i`b[`]Y]W`X`Y]h]b
XYf`5fVY]hYfVYk`Y[`i`b[`]Yf`YVVUf`g]bX`i`bX`k`]Y`g]W`X`Y]YgY
9]bghY`i`b[`]Yb`ØVYf`;`YbYfUh]cbYb`_\]bk`Y[`]j`YfYfVYb`"

K`i`h`i`bX`9a`dU`h`]Y

8]Y`K`i`h`ØVYf`X]Y`A`]gggh`ÅbXY`]b`XYf`DZY[`Y`]gh`Ui`g`XYb`NY]`Yb`XYg
6i`W`Yg`\`YfUi`gni`YgYb`"8Yb`bcW`i[`Y`]b[`h`Yg`XYa`5i`hcf`ž`gY]b
dYfg`Øb`]W`Yg`J`Yf`\`Å`hb]g`ni`gY]bYf`A`i`hYf`a`]h`9a`dU`h`]Y`i`bX
F`YgdY`_h`ni`gW`]X`Yfb`"ē`b`Y]bYa`_`Y]bYb`@]W`hV`]W`_VYgW`fY]Vh`Yfž
k`]Y`gY]bY`A`i`hYf`]a`5`hYf`j`cb`\$,`X`Y`fYb`Yfb`Yi`h`@]VY`YfZ`Å`fhž
k`Ug`]bbYf`\`U`V`XYf`:`Ua`]Y`Xi`fW`Ui`g`ni`J`Yfk`]ffi`b[`]Z`Ø`fh`"8]YgYg
GW`]W`gU`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`5i`gXfi`W`]fYf`A`YbgW`]W`_Y]h`i`bX`XYf
6YX`ØfZb]ggYž`X]Y`Ui`W`]a`5`hYf`Yi`]ghYb`h`g]bX`"

9]b`5`d`d`Y`U`b`X]Y` ;`YgY`gW`UZh

8]X]Yf`9f]Vcb`ZcfXYfh`a`]h`~9]bY`5fVY]hYf]b`X`Uni`Ui`Z`X]Y
;`YgW`]W`hYb`j`cb`A`YbgW`Yb`Ui`g`XYf`5fVY]hYf`_UggY`b]W`h`ni
][`bcf]YfYb`ž`gcbXYfb`X]YgYb`Y]b` ;`Yg]W`h`ni`i[`YVYb`"GY]bY
9fn`Å`i`b[`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`dYfg`Øb`]W`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY

i b]j YfgY`YžX]Y`X]Y`@YgYf`XUni`UbFY[hž`ØVYf`gcn]U`Y`; YfYW h][_Y]h
bUW ni XYb_Yb""9g`Y[h`Ub`i bgžX]Y`gW cW_]YfYbXYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb
]b`Z]bXYb`ni`\\bhYfZfU[Yb`i bX`ZØf`J YfÅbXYfi b[`Y]bni hfYhYb"

8 Ug`6i W`]gh`b]W`hibi f`Y]bY`@VYbX][i b[`XYf`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub
Y]bY`A i hhYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Yf`<]bk Y]g`Ui ZX]Y
Bc h k YbX][_Y]hž`XYb`@VYb gk Y[`U`YbYf`ni`k ØfX][YbžX]Y`Ua
F UbXY`XYf`; YgY`gW UZh`ghY`Yb""8]X]Yf`9f]Vcb`\\Uh`Y]b`K Yf_
[YgW UZZYbžXUg`gck c`\\VYfØ`fh`U`g`Ui W`ni a`BUW XYb_Yb
UbFY[h"

· · B 5;

8 Y h U] ` g

6 Y gi W X Y b ` G] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b ! U [" X Y