9a ch]cbU`Y`J YfUVgW]YXi b[`i bX`bYi Y
K Y[Y. `5VgW`i ggZY]Yf`Ub`XYf`Gcd`]Y!
GW`c``!GW`i`Y` ;]Y» Yb

J YfUVgW]YXi b[`XYf`5Vgc`j YbhYb`XYf`Gcd`]Y!GW`c``!GW`i`Y`
 ;]Y» Yb`a`]h`" cZZYbYb`< YfnYb`~. `9fZU`fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`g]Y`bYi Y
K Y[Y[Y`Yb`i bX`N]Y`Y`gYhnYb`"

A]h`" cZZYbYb`< YfnYb`~ `bYi Y`K Y[ Y[ Y`Yb

9]b`VYk Y[ YbXYf`5VgW]YX`k i fXY`a` ]h`Y]bYf`gma`Vc`]gW`Yb` ; YghY
Ub`XYf`Gcd` ]Y!GW`c``!GW`i`Y`]b` ;]Y» Yb`VY[ Ub[ Ybž`U`g`X]Y
5VgW`i gg`U`f[ `Àb[Y`]`fY`NYi [ b]ggY`Ybh[Y[YbbU`a` Yb`"8]Y
GW`i`gd`fYW`Yf]b`@]mU`M`X]n`VYhc`bhY`]b`]`fYf`F`YXYž`XUgg`X]Y
GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GW`Ø`Yf`X]Yf`k Y]h`a` Y`f`U`g`bi`f`6i`W`k]ggYb
Yf`Ub[ h`UVYb`"

8]Y`5Vgc`j YbhYb`XYf`Gcd` ]Y!GW`c``!GW`i`Y` ; ]Y» Yb`k i fXYb`]b
Y]bYf`ZY]Yf`]W`Yb`NYfYa`cb]Y`j YfUVgW]YXYh`" ðg[ YgUa`h`)*
GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GW`Ø`Yf`Xi`fZhYb`ghc`n`]`fY`NYi [b]ggY
Ybh[Y[YbbY`a` Yb`"8]Y`GW`i`gd`fYW`Yf]b`@]mU`M`X]n`VYnY]W`bYhY
X]YgYb`A`ca`Ybh`U`g`V]hhYfgØ» ž`XU`Yf`XYb`6Y[]bb`Y]bYg`bYi Yb
? Ud]hY`g`a`Uf\_]YfhY`"BYVYb`XYa`gW`i`]gW`Yb`K]ggYb`UVYb`X]Y
5Vgc`j YbhYb`Ui`W`[Y`Yfbhž`HY]`Y]bYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhni`gY]bž
J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ni`ØVYfbY`a`Yb`i bX`ZØf`]`fY` , VYfnYi [i b[Yb
Y]bni`ghY`Yb`"

6YgcbXYfg`YfZFYi`]W`]ghž`XUgg`%-`GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GW`Ø`Yf`XYb
FYU`gW`i`UVgW`i`gg`VYghUbXYb`UVYbž`k`À`fYbX`Y`Z`X]Y`9][bi b[
ZØf`X]Y[ ma`bUg]U`Y`C`VYfghi`ZY`Yf`U`hYb`UVYb`Nk`Õ`Z`5Vgc`j YbhYb
UVYb`XYb`<Ui`dhgW`i`UVgW`i`gg`YffY]W`hi`bX`j ]Yf`_ØbbYb`g]W
ØVYf`Y]bYb`[i`hYb`6C!5VgW`i`gg`ZFYi`Yb`"8]Y`5Vgc`j YbhYb`ghY`Yb`"

bi b j cf'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'bYi Y'K Y[Y'ni 'VYgWkfy]hYb'i bX
bYi Y'N]Y'Y'ni 'gYhnYb"

⇒Y]bYf'VYk Y[YbXYb'FYXY'Yfa i h][hY'5b'U'?i \ž'Y]b'A]h['YX'XYf
GWk i 'Y]hi b[ž'X]Y'5Vgc'j YbhYbž'g]Wk 'Ui ZXYb'K Y['ni 'a UWkYb'i bX
XUVY]' \fY'5i [Yb'i bX'<YfnYb'ni 'ÖZbYb"'G]Y'VYhcbhYž'XUgg
5VgWk]YXbY\ a Yb'Ui Wk'X]Y'7\UbWk'VYXYi hYhž'bYi Y'K Y[Y'ni
gi WkYb'i bX' bYi Y'N]Y'Y'ni 'YffY]WkYb"'8]Y'5VgWk]YXgZY]Yf'k i fXY
Xi fWk'dYfgÖb'WkY'FY]a Y'XYf'?`UggYbhYUa gž'a i g]\_U`]gWkY
6Y]hfÄ[Y'XYf'GWk i 'VUbX'i bX'Ya ch]cbU'Y'J]XYc]bhYfj]Yk g'XYf
5Vgc'j YbhYb'UV[Yfi bXYh"

8]YgY'5VgWk'i ggZY]Yf'a Uf_]Yfh'b]Wk'hibi f'XUg'9bXY'Y]bYf
GWk i 'nY]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'XYb'6Y[]bb'Y]bYg'bYi Yb
@VYVbgUVgWk.b]hgg'ZØf'X]Y'5Vgc'j YbhYb'XYf'Gcd\]Y!GWk c''!GWk i 'Y"
A]h'XYb'K cfhYb'i bX'XYa 'Gma Vc']ga i g'XYf'k Y]»Yb'FcgY'U'g
NY]WkYb'ZØf'Gcd\]Y'GWk c''k]fX'XYi h]Wkž'XUgg'X]Y'5Vgc'j YbhYb
a]h'A i hž'C ZYb\Y]hi bX'9bhgWk'cggYb\Y]h]b']\fY'Ni _i bZh'ghUfhYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY