

6Yf]W\hYb`ni Zc`[Y`ghY\hY]b`&- !\f][Yf`J YfX\W h][Yf`]a
J YfXUW\h`X]Y`HfUbgdcfhY`cf[Ub]g]Yfh`ni ` \UVYb" `9f`gc`
J YfV]bXi b[Yb`ni ` _f]a]bY`Yb`BYhmk Yf_Yb`]b`?c`i`a`V]Yb`\UVYbž
k Ug`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`?f]a]bU`]h\h`]b`XYf`FY[]cb
VYXYi`hYh`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Ui`ZY]bY`[f\» YfYž`cf[Ub]g]YfhY
8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]h\h`\]bk`Y]gh" `8]YgY`J YfV]bXi b[Yb`j`YfXYi`h`]W\Yb
X]Y`[`cVUY`8]a`Ybg]cb`XYg`8fc[Yb\UbXY`g`i`bX`X]Y
B`chk`YbX][_Y]h`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`?`ccdYfUh]cb`VY]`XYf`6Y`_Aa`dZ`b[
gc`W\Yf`BYhmk`Yf_Y"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`8fc[YbZcbXg!Gh]Zhi`b[`i`bX
@U[Yfi`b[`XYf`6Yk`Y]ga]hhY`

⇒ F`U`a`Yb`XYfi`a`ZUb[fY]W\Yb`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`UfVY]hYh`X]Y
8fc[YbZcbXg!Gh]Zhi`b[ž`Y]bY`ghUUh]W\Y`6Y`\`ŦfXYž`Yb[`a`]h`XYb
9fa`]h`Yfb`ni`gUa`a`Yb" `⇒f`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`U`Y`VYgW`U[bU`a`hYb
Gi`VghUbnYbž`Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`XYf`g]YVYb`HcbbYb`?c`_U]b!]bZ]n]YfhYb
DY`Yhgž`g]W\Yf`ni`U[Yfb`i`bX`ni`UbU`mg]YfYb" `8]YgY`k`]W\h][Y
D`UgY`XYf`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`k`]fX`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX`XUZŦ`gY]bž`k`Y]hYfY
6Yk`Y]gY`ZŦ`X]Y`?f]a]bU`]h\h`gcf[Ub]gUh]cb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y
J YfU`b`hk`cfh]W\Yb`j`cf`;`Yf]W\h`ni`Vf]b[Yb"

?cX]Yfi`b[`i`bX`[Y\Y]a`Y`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb

B`UW\`XYb`YfghYb`J Yf\`U`Zhi`b[Yb`k`i`fXY`Yb`hXYW`hž`XUgg`X]Y
J YfX\W\h][Yb`Y]bYb`gdYn]Y`Yb`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cbgW`cXY`bUa`Ybg
@5?`j`Yfk`YbXYh`\UVYb" `8]YgY`A`Yh`cXY`XYf
;`Y\Y]a`_ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`k`Y]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`Ui`ZY]bY`\`c`Y
DfcZYgg]cbU`]h\h`XYf`_f]a]bY`Yb`5`_hYi`fY`\]bž`gcbXYfb
i`bhYfghfY]W\h`Ui`W`X]Y`?ca`d`Yi`]h\h`XYf`BYhmk`Yf_Yž`X]Y`\]bhYf
gc`W\Yb`8fc[YbcdYfUh]cbYb`ghY\Yb"

GW\`i`ggZc`[Yfi`b[Yb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W_

8]Y`9b`hk`]W_`i`b[Yb`fi`bX`i`a`X]Y`8fc[YbcdYfUh]cb`]b`:``cfghUXh
g]bX`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`i`bX`j`YfXYi`h`]W\Yb`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Ybž`j`cf
XYbYb`X]Y`GhfUž`YfZc`[i`b[gVY\ŦfXYb`ghY\Yb" `8]Y`Ni`bU`a`Y`

gc`WXYf`JcfZÅ`Y`]b`<YggYb`ZcfXYfh`]bbcj Uh]j`Y`@Øgi b[Yb`i`bX`Y]bY
j`YfghÅf`hY`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`Ui`Z`bUh]cbU`Yf`gck`]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf
9VYbY``8]Y`U`hi`Y``Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]gh`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`Y]b`5i`Zfi`Zni`a
<UbXY`b`ZØf`X]Y`9fa`]hh`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`Y]b`A`U`ba`U`ZØf`X]Y
;`YgY``gWÅ`UZhž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`XYf
8fc[Yb`_f]a`]bU`]hÅ`h`ni`gWÅ`ÅfZYb`"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WÅ`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY